

a, ag (before vowels) : with [< **agge* < **ad-ghe*; B *ha, hag* ‘and, as well as, even though’ (also forms of the verb *endevout/kaout* – *am eus, ac’h eus*, etc.); W *â, ag* ‘with; as’; OIr *oc* ‘at’] {cf. PGmc **ak* ‘but, however’ > OS *ac, ak*, Goth *ak*} >>> **agos**

á : o! (vocative particle) [< **ā* < **ō*; B *a*; W *a*; OIr *á, a*] {cf. Lat *ō*, Gr *ō*}

aber (aberi) m : river mouth [< **abberos* < **ad-beros*; B *aber*; C *aber*; W *aber*]

aberom (abered) : contribute [< **abbere/o-* < **ad-bere/o-*; W *aberu* ‘flow into’] {cf. OIr *ad-opair* ‘offer’ < **ad-uts-bere/o-*} >>> **berom**

abert (aberta) m : sacrifice [< **abberton* < **ad-berton*; B *aberzh*; W *abert*]

abertom (aberted) : sacrifice [< **abberte/o-* < **ad-berte/o-*; B *aberzhañ, aberzhiñ*; W *abert*]

abíli (abílja) m : peg, pin [< **apiljon* < **akwiljon* < **akus* ‘sharp’ B *ibil*; W *ebill*] {cf. Fr *aiguille* ‘needle’ < VL **aculia* < Lat *acus* ‘needle’}

abostol (abostoli) m : Christian disciple [< Lat *apostolus*; B *abostol*; C *abostel*; W *apostol*; OIr *apstal*]

abrant (abranta) m : eyebrow [< **amranton* < **h₂mr-ntom*; B *abrant*; C *abrans*; W *amrant* ‘eyelid’; OIr *abra* (np *abrait*) ‘eyelid, eyelash’] {cf. Lat *umbra* ‘shadow, shade’ < **omrā* < **h₂omreh₂*; cf. also (possibly) Gr *amauros* ‘dim, faint, dark’} {no connection to PIE **h₃b^hruHs*}

ad- : again, re- [< **ati*; B *ad-*; W *ad-*; G *ate-*; OIr *aith-, ath-*]

adan (adeni) f : feather [< **atanī* < **φatanī* < **peth₂nī* < **peth₂-* ‘fly’; W *adain* ‘wing’; OIr *ette* ‘wing, fin, feather’ < **φettijā* < **φetnijā*] {Lat *penna* ‘wing, feather’ < **petnā*}

adar (adara) m : wing [< **ataron* < **φataron* < **peth₂-rom* < **peth₂r*; W *adar* ‘birds, fowl’; OIr *adarc* ‘horn, antler’ < **atar-kā* (antlers resemble wing-like extensions on the head)] {cf. Gmc **feprō* > Eng *feather*; cf. also Gr *pteron* ‘feather, wing’} >>> **askel**

aden : repeating, returning [< **atenos*; G *atenoux* (Coligny) ‘returning height (of the moon)’ < **ateno-ūxs*] {cf. Lat *annus* ‘year’ < **at-nos*; cf. also Goth **apn* or **apns* ‘year’ < **at-no*]

adír (adara) m : father [< **atīr* < **φatīr* < **ph₂tēr*; G dat pl *atrebo*; OIr *athair*] {Lat *pater*; PGmc **fadēr* > Eng *father*} >>> **tad**

adnajom (adnajed) : recognize [< **ati-gna-* < **ati-gnina-* < **g’ñh₃-na-*; PBrit **ati-gna-bute/o-* > B *anavout, anavezout* & W *adnabod, nabod*; OIr *ad-gnin* < **ati-gnina-*] {cf. PGmc **kunnanq* (< **g’ñh₃-na-*) > Eng *can*, Du *kunnen*, Ger *können*} >>> **gnájom**

að : at [< **ad*; (found only as verbal prefix in Celtoid)] {cf. Lat *ad*; cf. also PGmc **at*}

aðálím (aðálíd) : worship, adore [< **adālī-*; B *azeuliñ*; W *addoli*]

aðas : fitting, suitable, proper [< **ad-atsos*; B *azas*; W *addas*]

aðasám (aðasád) : adapt, fit, suit [< **ad-atsā-*; B *azasaat*; W *addasu*]

aðawom (aðawed) : promise [< **ad-awe/o-*; B *azaoueziñ* ‘honor, respect, venerate’; W *addo* (*addaw-*) ‘promise’]

aðwerb (aðwerbia) m : adverb [< Lat *adverbium*; C *adverb*]

aebr m : sky [< **aipron* < **aikwrom*(?); B *oabl* & *ebr*; C *ebron*; W *wybr, wybren*] {cf. Lat *aequor* < **aikwos* ‘level surface, plain, sea’}

aed (aeda) m : age, era, epoch, time [< **aiton* < **h₂ei-tom*; B *oad*; C *oos*; W *oed*] {cf. Skr *āyu* ‘duration of life, lifetime’ < **h₂oj-u-*; cf. also PrGmc **aiwaz* ‘long time, age, eternity’ (> Goth *aiws* ‘lifetime, eternity’, Du *eeuw* ‘century’) < **h₂oi-wos*; cf. also Lat *aevum* ‘time; period of time, age, era; lifetime, generation’ < **h₂oi-wom*} >>> **aes**

aeled (aeleda) f : hearth, fireplace [< **aitetā* < **aidletā*; B *oaled*; C *oles*; W *aelwyd*] {PrGmc **ailidaz* and related terms are all borrowings from Celtic}

aes (aesa) m : extent of an age, era, epoch; duration, period of time [< **aitson* (not **aiwetson*) < **ait-tom*; W *oes*; OIr *áes*] >>> **aed**

(**ag** >>> **a, ag**)

agos : near, close [< **aggotsos* < **ad-gos-tos*; W *agos*; OIr *ocus*] {cf. PrGmc **ak* ‘but’ < **akke* < **ad-ge*} >>> **a, ag**

ahom (ahed) : go [< **age/o-*; conjugated forms of B *mont, monet*; conjugated forms of W *mynd, myned*; cf. OIr *aigid* ‘drive’] >>> **munom**

aier m : air [< **aeir* < Lat *āēr*; B *aer*; C *ayr*; W *awyr*; OIr *aer*]

ain (aini) m : lamb [< Lat *agnus*; B *oan*; C *on*; W *oen*] {OIr *úan* < **ougnos*?}

aisil (aisila) m : axle, axis [< **axsilon* < **aksi-*; B *ahel*; C *aghel*; W *echel*]

ak : and [< **akke* < **ad-ke*; B *a* (*ac’hanon, ac’hanout*, etc.) ‘of, from’; W *a, ac* ‘and’, *acha* ‘astride, on, by means of’ (if not from *ar uchaf*)] {cf. Lat *atque, ac* ‘and, and also, yet, nevertheless’ < **ad-kwe*}

alan : elsewhere [< **allanos*; W *allan* ‘outside’]

alark (alerki) m : swan [< **alarkos* < **h₁olr-kos*; B *alarc’h*; C *alargh*; W *alarch*] {cf. Lat *olor* (gs *olōris*) < **h₁olr*}

alkwei (alkweja) m : key [< **alkwajon* < **aklaujon* < **klawi-*; B *alc’hwez*; C *alhwedh*; W *allwedd*] {cf. Lat *clāvis*}

alt (alta) f : cliff [< **altā*; B *aod* ‘shore, coast’; C *als* ‘cliff’; W *allt* ‘hill, cliff, wood’]

altin (altina) f : razor [< **altinnā* < **φaltinnā* < **palt-*; B *aotenn*; C *alsen/alten*; W *ellyn*; OIr *altan* ‘blade, razor’] {cf. PGmc **spaldanq* > Ger *spalten* ‘split, cleave, chop’} >>> **falt, faltom**

altrau (altrawona) m : master, lord [< **altrawū* (**altrawon-*); B *aotrou* ‘mister, lord’; C *altrow* ‘stepfather’; W *athro* ‘teacher, professor’]

altrawes (altrawesa) f : mistress, lady [< **altraw-essā*; C *altrewen* ‘stepmother’; W *athrawes* ‘female teacher’]

amb : about, concerning [< **ambi*; W *am* ‘for, at, about, because’; OIr *imb* ‘around’]

amban m : butter [< **ambanon* < **h₃engwŋ*; B *amanenn*; C *amanyn*; W *ymenyn*; OIr *imb*] {Lat *unguen* ‘fat, grease, ointment’}

ambeit (ambeiti) m : servant, employee [< **ambaxtos*; G **ambaxtos*; Ir *amhas* ‘hireling, servant’ < OIr *amos*] {G **ambaxtos* > Lat *ambactus* ‘vassal, servant, retainer’ > Fr *ambassade*, Eng *embassy*; G **ambaxtos* > PGmc **ambahtaz* > Du *ambacht* ‘handcraft, artisanry’, Goth *andbahts* ‘servant, minister’}

ambeitij f : service, employment [< **ambaxtijā*; C *ammeth* ‘farming, agriculture’; W *amaeth* ‘agriculture’ (< **ambaxtus*?)]

amser (amsera) f : period of time, season [< **amserā* < **ammenserā* < **atmen-serā*?; B *amzer*; C *amser* ‘tense (grammar)’; W *amser*; OIr *aimser*]

an-, am- : un-, in- [< **an-* < **ŋ-*] >>> **dí-**

anadl (anadla) m : breath [< **anatlon*; B *anal*; C *anal*; W *anadl*; OIr *anál*]

anadlom (anadled) : breathe [< **anatile/o-*; B *analañ*, *alanat*; C *anella*; W *anadlu*]

anáj : difficult, severe [< **an-ājos*; C *anes*; W *anodd*; OIr *anse* < **an-ad-sājos*] >>> **sáj**

anam (anad) : stop [< **ana-* < **h₃neh₂* ‘accept, allow’ (not from **h₂enh₁* ‘breathe’); B *ehanañ* ‘cease, stop, interrupt, rest’ (< **eks-an-*); OIr *anaid* ‘stay, remain, wait, resist, withstand, cease, stop’] {cf. Lat *onus* ‘load, burden’ (“something accepted”); cf. also PrGmc **unnanq* ‘grant, bestow’ (“to have accepted/allowed”)}

and- : really, very, truly [< **ande* < **ŋdhi*; *Ande-* in many Gaulish names] {cf. Skr *adhi* ‘on, above, over, superior’}

andavom (andaved) : admit, confess [< **andabe/o-*; B *anzav*, *anzavout*; W *addef*]

ander : original, primeval, primordial, primitive, pristine [< **anderos* < **ŋdheros*; G *brixtia anderon* “by the magic of the primeval ones” (Chamalières)] {cf. PGmc **underaz* > Eng *under*; cf. also Skr *adhara* ‘low, inferior’}

andern (anderna) f : virgin [< **andernā* < **ander(o)-nā* “pristine one”; B *annoar* (*annoared*, *annoarezed*) ‘heifer’; W *anner* (*aneirod*, *anneri*, *annerau*) ‘heifer’; G *andernados* “of the (sorority of) virgins” (Larzac); OIr *ainder* ‘virgin, maiden’ > Ir *ainnir* ‘girl, maiden, lass’] {for the -*ernā* ending, cf. PGmc **þewernq* ‘servant girl, maid’} {The word *andernados* on the lead tablet of Larzac is usually thought to refer to the “infernal ones”. The word *ueronadas* which also appears on Larzac is usually thought to mean “upper ones” (*uer-* < **uþer*), apparently the antonym of *andernados*. But just as I connect the word *andernados* with the word *anderna* “virgin”, I also connect the word *ueronadas* with a possible **uerona* “married” (literally

“manned”), this being a derivative of *uer* “man”: *mnas ueronadas* would mean “married women” (literally “manned women”). Rather than an infernal/upper opposition, there may actually be a virginal/married opposition.}

anehom (anehed) : defend [< **anege/o-*; OIr *aingid*] {cf. Gr *alexein* (*alexō*) ‘guard, protect, defend’ < **aleks* < **aleg-s-*}

aneitl (aneitla) m : defense [< **anextlon*; G divine name *Anextlomāros* ‘Great of Protection’; OIr *anacul* ‘protection’]

angallús : impossible [**an-** + **gallús**]

ankad (ankada) f : hook [< **ankaton* < **h₂ŋko-tom*; OIr *écath* ‘fish hook’] {cf. Lat *uncus* ‘hook’; Gr *onkos* ‘bend, curve; barb, hook’; Skr *aṅka*}

ankau m : oblivion, extinction [< **ankawon*; B *ankoù* ‘death, ghost, skeleton’; C *ankov* ‘oversight, forgetfulness’, *Ankow* ‘Death’; W *angau* ‘death’]

ankawám (ankawád) : forget [< **ankawā-*; B *ankouaat*, *ankounac’haat*; C *ankevi*; W *anghofio*]

anken (ankenā) f : need, necessity [< **ankenā*; B *anken* ‘regret, remorse’; C *anken* ‘grief, misery’; W *angen* ‘want, need’; OIr *éicen* ‘force, necessity’ > Ir *éigean*]

anu (anwan) m : name [< **anwan* < **anman* < **h₃ŋmŋ*; B *anv*; C *hanow*; W *enw*; G *anuana* ‘names’ (Larzac), *anmanbe* ‘by the names’ (Châteaubateau); OIr *ainm*, *ainmm* (< **anmen*)] {Lat *nōmen* < **h₃nomŋ*; PGmc **namô* (< **h₃nomŋ*) > Eng *name*}

anwag : renowned [< **anwa-kos*; B *anvek*; W *enwog*]

anwím (anwíd) : name [< **anwī-*; B *envel*; C *henwel*; W *enwi*]

ar : on [< **are* < **φarai* < **parai*; B *àr*, *war*; C *war*; W *ar*; OIr *ar*] {Lat *prae*; PGmc **furai*}

aradr (aradra) m : plough [< **aratron*; B *arar*; C *arader*; W *aradr*] {cf. Lat *arātrum*; cf. also PGmc **arþrą* > ON *arðr*}

arajom (arajed) : plough [< **araje/o-*; B *arat*; C *aras*; W *arddu*; OIr *airid* (< **arje/o-*)]

aral : other [< **arallos* < **alallos*, reduplication of **allos*; B *arall*, *all*; C *aral*; W *arall*, *all*; OIr *alaile*, *araile* < **alaljōs*] >>> **eil**

aram : reluctant, hesitant; shy, timid [< **aramos* < **h₁erh₁-mos*; W *araf* ‘slow, gentle, soft’] {cf. PGmc **armaz* (< Celtic?) ‘poor, miserable’ > OE *earm*, Du *arm*; cf. also Gr *erēmos* ‘lonely, solitary; bereft, destitute’}

arbenig : special, distinct [< **are-pennikos* < **φare-kwennikos*; B *arbennik*; C *arbennek*; W *arbennig*]

arbind : for, because, in order to [< **are-pindū* < **φare-kwindū* < **p̥ari-kwen-dō*; B *war arbenn* ‘meeting with’, *en arbenn* ‘meeting with, because of’, *dre an arbenn* ‘in order to’; C *erbynn* ‘against, versus, in preparation for, by’; W *erbyn* ‘by, against, opposite’; cf. OIr *ar chiunn* ‘in

front of'] {cf. Lat *quandō* 'when, because, since' & West PGmc **hwandō* 'for, because' > Old Saxon *hwanda*, Old Dutch *wanda* > Dutch *want*} >>> **pon**

ardu : tall [< **ardwos*; C *ardh* 'height, high place'; W *ardd*; G *Arduenna* 'Ardenne' (= "Tall Ones"); OIr *ard* 'high'] {Lat *arduus* 'high, steep, tall'}

arðurn (arðurna) m : wrist [< **are-durnon* < **ǵare-durnon* 'near-fist'; B *arzorn*; W *arddwrn*]

aresom (aresed) : stop (someone/something), prevent [< **arretse/o-* < Vulg Lat **arrestāre* (*arrestō*); B *herzel* (*harz-*); W *aros* < MW *arhos*] {cf. Fr *arrêter* < Vulg Lat **arrestāre*} {alternate explanation as a derivative of **arwotson* < **ǵare-wotson* is doubtful} >>> **padjom**

argant m : silver [< **arganton*; B *arc'hant*; W *arian*]

arken (arkena) m : shoe [< **arkenon*; B *arc'hen*, *arc'henad*; W *archen*, *archenad*]

arlíu (arlíwa) m : hue, tint, shade [= **ar** + **líu**; B *arliv*; W *arlliw*]

art (arti) m : bear [< **artos*; B *arzh*; W *arth*] {Gr *arktos*}

aru (erwi) f : plot of farm land [< **arwī*; B *erv* (*irvi*) 'furrow, ridge between furrows, acre'; W *erw* 'acre'] {cf. OIr *arbor* (nom pl *arbann*) (< **arwŕ* (*arwŕ-*)) 'grain, crops'; cf. also Lat *arvum* 'field, farm land'}

arverom (arvered) : use [< **are-bere/o-* < **ǵare-bere/o-*; W *arfer*; OIr *ar-beir*] >>> **berom**

arwið (arwiðā) f : sign, symbol [< **ar-widā*; B *arouez*; W *arwydd*]

arwiðom (arwiðed) : signify, symbolize [< **ar-wide/o-*; B *aroueziañ*, *aroueziñ*; W *arwyddo*]

aseðom (aseðed) : sit down [< **atsede/o-* < **ad-sede/o-*; B *azezañ*; W *eistedd* (usually explained as being from *exs-dī-sede/o-* 'out-from-sit' (?!))]

aseini (aseinja) f : rib [< **atsanjā* < **h₃esth₁n-jeh₂*; B *azen* 'rib (of ship)'; W *asen*; OIr *asna* > Ir *easna*]

askel (askeli) m : flap, fin [< **askellos* < Late Lat *ascella* < Lat *āxilla* 'little wing, armpit' < **axla* (> Lat *āla*); B *askell* (*eskell*) 'wing, fin'; W *asgell* (*esgyll*) 'wing, fin, aisle'] {B & W are fem but with masc o-stem plurals} >>> **adar**

askorn (askorna) m : bone [< **askornon* < **atsi-kornon?*; B *askorn*; W *asgwrn*]

aval (avala) m : apple [< **abalon* < **h₂bolom* < **bh₂olom* < **mh₂ol-om*; B *aval*; C *aval*; W *afal*; OIr *ubull*, *uball* < **obalon*] {PGmc **aplaz* > Eng *apple*; Gr *mēlon* (Doric *mālon* > Lat *mālum*) < **moh₂lom*; Lith *obuolỹs*; PrSlav **ablo* > **ablъko* > Russian *jabloko*; Skr *phala* 'fruit' < **bh₂olom* < **mh₂olom*}

avalen (avalena) f : appletree [< **abalennā*; B *avalenn*; C *avalen*; W *afallen*; OIr *aball* < **abalnā*]

avank (avenki) m : otter [< **abankos* < **abŋ-kos* "riverine"; B *avank* 'beaver'; W *afanc* 'beaver'; Mlr *abacc* > Ir *abhac* 'dwarf'] >>> **bevr**

avon (avona) f : river [< **abonā* < **abū* (stem **abon-*); C *avon*; W *afon*; OIr *aub* (gs *abann*)]

awel (awela) m : breeze [< **awelon*; B *avel* ‘wind’; W *awel* ‘breeze’]

awontr (awontri) m : uncle [< **awontros*; B *eontr*; W *ewythr*]

az : us [< **as* < **ans* < **h₁ns*] {cf. PGmc **uns* > Eng *us*, Du *ons*, Ger *uns*} >>> **zní**

azar : our, ours [< **asaros* < **ansaros* < **h₁nsros*; OIr *ar* > Ir *ár*] {cf. PGmc **unseraz* > Eng *our*, Ger *unser*}

azin (azini) m : donkey, ass [< Lat *asinus*; B *azen*; W *asyn*]

bab (baba) m : baby [< **babb-*; B *babig*; W *baban*] {cf. Fr *bébé* & Eng *baby*}

báōím (báōíd) : drown [< **bādī-* < **g^weh₂dh-*; B *beuziñ*; W *boddi*] {cf. Gr *bathys* ‘high, deep, thick, strong, profound’}

bag (baga) m : boat [< **bakon*; B *bag*; Fr *bac* ‘ferry, tank, vat’ < OFr < G] {cf. PGmc **bakq* (< Celtic?) > Eng *back* – the hull of a boat with a keel resembling the structure of the spine and rib cage}

bagad (bagada) m : group, band [< **bakaton*; B *bagad*; W *bagad*; cf. *Bagaudae/Bacaudae*]

bagl (bagla) m : staff [< **baklon* < Lat *baculum*; W *bagl*; OIr *bachall*]

baglag (baglegi) m : Christian priest [< **baklakos* < Lat *baculum* ‘stick’; B *beleg*]

bak (baka) m : hook [< **bakkon*; B *bac’h*; W *bach*; OIr *bacc*]

balk : proud [< **balkos*; B *balc’h*; W *balch*]

balkder m : pride [< **balkoteron*; B *balc’hder*; W *balchder*]

ban (bana) f : projection, extension [< **bannā* < **b₁ndnā*; B *bann* ‘ray, blade, ramp, column’; W *ban* ‘peak, corner, top, crest, quarter, arm, branch, verse’; OIr *benn* ‘peak, pinnacle, mountain, point, prong, horn’] {PGmc **pinn-* (< **bendn-*) > Eng *pin*}

banadl (banadla) m : broom (plant) [< **banatlon*; B *balan* (w/ metathesis); W *banadl*; cf. Fr *balai* ‘broom (tool)’ < OFr *balain* ‘bundle of broom’ < OB *balan* (or G?)]

banan (banana) f : banana [B *bananez* ‘bananas’; W *banana*]

banu (benwi) m : piglet [< **banwos*; B *banv* ‘sow with piglets’; W *banwes* ‘young sow, gilt’; OIr *banb* ‘piglet’ > Ir *banbh*]

bar (beri) m : top, peak, summit [< **barros* < **b₁hrsos*; B *barr*; MW *barr*; OIr *barr*] {cf. Lat *fastigium* ‘peak, summit, top’ < **b₁hrsti-*; cf. also PGmc **burstiz* > **burstilaz* > Eng *bristle*}

bara m : bread [< **barason* < **b₁herh₂s-*; B *bara*; W *bara*] {Lat *fār* (gs *farris*) ‘spelt’; OE *bere* ‘barley’ & *bærlīc* > Eng *barley*}

barb (barba) f : beard [< Lat *barba*; B *barv*; W *barf*]

bard (berdi) m : bard [< **bardos*; B *barzh*; W *bardd*]

báre (báreha) m : morning [< **bāregon*; B *beure*; W *bore*; OIr *bárach*]

barn (barna) m : judgement [< **barnon*; B *barn*; W *barn*]

barnom (barned) : judge [< **barne/o-*; B *barn*; W *barnu*]

barnuri (barnurje) : judge [< **barnurjos*; B *barner*; W *barnwr*]

bas : shallow [< Lat *bassus* ‘short, low’; B *bas*; W *bas*]

batom (bated) : beat [< **batte/o-* < **bazd-* (?); Lat *battuere* (*battuō*) < G] {the u in Lat possibly from the u in *futuere* (*futuō*) ‘have sex’}

bau f : mud [< **bawā*; Fr *boue* < G **bawa*; W *baw* ‘dirt, dung, filth, muck’]

bedu (bedwa) f : birch [< **betwā*; B *bezv* ‘birches’; W *bedw* ‘birches’]

beð (beðā) m : grave [< **bedon*; B *bez*; W *bedd*]

beg (bega) m : point, tip [< **bekon*; B *beg* ‘point, extremity, tip, top; mouth; beak’; G **bekkos* > Lat *beccus* > Fr *bec* ‘beak’] {cf. OIr *bech* ‘bee’ (< ‘stinger’ < ‘point’) < **bekos*; cf. also PGmc **pegg-* > MDu *pegge* > Eng *peg*}

bek : slender, slim [< **bekkos*; B *bac’h* ‘small, narrow’; W *bach* ‘small, dear’; OIr *bec*, *becc* ‘small’]

bel : powerful [< **belos*; B *beli* ‘power, authority’; G divine names *Belinos*, *Belisama*]

ben (bena) f : woman [< **benā* < **gwenā*; C *ben*, *benyn*; G **bena* (ds *beni*, gs *bnanom*); OIr *ben*] {PGmc **kwenō* ‘woman’ > Eng *quean*, PGmc **kwēniz* > Eng *queen*; Gr *gunē*}

benal : feminine [< **benalos*; B *benel*]

beniu : female [< **beniwas*; C *benow*; W *benyw*]

ber (bera) m : spit (for roasting) [< **beron* < **beru* < **gweru*; B *ber*; W *bêr*; OIr *bir*, *biur*] {cf. Lat *verū* ‘spit, broach; dart, javelin’; cf. also Goth *qairu* ‘stake, sharp stick’}

berom (bered) : carry [< **bere/o-* < **bher-* ‘carry’; B *berañ* ‘flow, run’; OIr *beirid* ‘carry, bring, bear’] {Lat *ferre* (*ferō*); PGmc **beranq*; Gr *pherein* (*pherō*)} >>> **aberom**, **arverom**,

dogomberom, **doverom**, **komberom**

berwím (berwíd) : boil [< **berwī-*; B *berviñ*; W *berwī*] {Lat *fervēre* (*ferveō*); PGmc **brewwanq* > Eng *brew*}

bevr (bevru) m : beaver [< **bebrus*; Fr *bièvre* < Late Lat *beber* < G **bebrus* (if not from PGmc); proper names derived from *bebr-* in G (e.g. *Bebriacum*) and OIr (e.g. *Bibraige*); on the other hand, G proper names *Bibrax* and *Bibracte* might be from **bibrak-* from **bibros* ‘frightening, intimidating’ – cf. PGmc **biðānq* ‘tremble, shake, quiver’ & Lat *febris* ‘fever’] {Lat *fiber*; PGmc **bebruz* > Eng *beaver*} {*bebrus* replaced by *abankos* in Brittonic} >>> **avank**

bid (bidu) m : world [< **bitus* < **bhi-tus* ‘becoming, happening’; B *bed*; C *bys*; W *byd*] >>> **bijom**

bied (bieda) m : food [< **beiton*; B *boued*; C *boos*; W *bwyd*]

biêl (biêli) f : axe, hatchet [< **beisalis*; B *bouc’hal*; C *bool*; W *bwyall*, *bwyell*; OIr *bíail*] {cf. PGmc **bīplq* > Ger *Beil*; (also PGmc **biljā* > Eng *bill*, Du *bil*)}

bijom (bijed) : become, happen [< **bije/o-* < **b^heje/o-*, SPIE variant of **b^hewe/o-* < **b^huh_x-*; B *bezañ* ‘be’; G *biiete* (Limé) ‘become’, *biietutu*, *biiontutu* (Larzac) ‘should become/happen’, *bissiet* (Chamalières) ‘will become/happen’; OIr *buith*, *buid* (*at-ta*) (“substantive verb”)] {cf. Lat *fieri* (*fīō*) ‘become, be made; happen, result’; cf. also PrGmc **beunq* ‘be, become’ > OE *bēon*; cf. also Skr *bhavati* ‘be, become; happen’} >>> **buom**

bikan : small [< **bikkanos*; B *bihan*; C *byghan*; W *bychan*]

bíli (bílja) f : trunk, pillar, column [< **biljā*; G *bili-*, *bilio-*; Fr *bille* ‘log’ < G; OIr *bile* ‘large/sacred tree’]

binom (bined) : hit, strike [< **bine/o-*; B *benañ* ‘carve, hew (stone)’ < MB *benaff* (?); W *cymynu* ‘hew, fell’ < **kom-bin-*; OIr *benaid* < **binati*]

bir : short [< **birros* < **bid-ros* < **bheid-*; B *berr*; C *berr*; W *byr/ber* (m/f)]

birám (birád) : shorten [< **birrā-*; B *berraat*; C *berrhe*; W *byrhau*]

bis (bisi) m : finger [< **bitsis*; B *biz*; C *bys*; W *bys*]

biu : alive, living [< **biwos*; B *bev*; W *byw*] {Lat *vīvus*; PGmc **kwikwaz* (< **kwiwaz*) > Eng *quick*}

biwid (biwida) m : life [< **biwiton*; B *buhez*; W *bywyd*]

biwom (biwed) : live [< **biwe/o-*; B *bevañ*; W *byw*]

blád m : flour, meal [< **blāton* < **mlāton* < **m₁h₂-tom* < **melh₂-* ‘grind’; B *bleud*; C *bleus*; W *blawd*] >>> **malom**

bládu (bládwa) m : flower [< **blātwon* < **blātus* < **bhleh₃-tus*; B *bleuñv*, *bleuñ* (OB *bloduu*); C *bleujen*; W *blodyn*; OIr *bláth* < **blātus*] {Lat *flōs* (as *flōrem*) > Fr *fleur*; PGmc **blōmō* > Eng *bloom*, Ger *Blume*} {B *bleuñv* would indicate an original **blām-*, which would formally be a Celtic equivalent of Germanic **blōm-*}

blas (blasa) m : taste [< **blatson* < **blas-tom* < **blās-* < **bhleh₂-s-*; B *blaz*; C *blas*; W *blas*; OIr *mlas* > Ir *blas*] {frequent reduction of *ā* to *a* in Celtic; OIr *m-* is not original – cf. OIr forms of *ben* ‘woman’ with *mn-*} {cf. PGmc **blēstuz* > OE *blæst* > Eng *blast*, PGmc **blēsang*; cf. further PGmc **blēanq* > OE *blāwan* > Eng *blow*; Lat *flāre* (*flō*)} {sense development in Celtic: “blow” > “smell” > “taste”}

blasom (blased) : taste [< **blatse/o-* < **blatson*; B *blazañ*; C *blasa*; W *blasu*]

bleiði (bleiðje) m : wolf [< **bladjos* < **gwladjos*; B *bleiz*; C *bleydh*; W *blaidd*] {cf. Lat *gladius* ‘sword’ < **g(w)ladjos* “killer” (not from Celt **kladibos*); cf. also PGmc **kwelanq* ‘suffer, hurt’, **kwaljanq* ‘cause to suffer, hurt (someone)’ > Eng *quell*}

blein : front [< **blagnos*; B *blein* ‘summit, top’; C *bleyn* ‘point, tip’; W *blaen*]

bleinom (bleined) : lead [< **blagne/o-*; B *bleinañ*; C *bleynya* ‘sharpen, point’; W *blaenu*]

bleu (blewa) m : hair (single) [< **blewon* < **bleu-*, var. of **pleu-*; B *blev*; C *blew*; W *blew*] {cf. Lat *plūma* ‘feather’ < **plou-mā* (not **plouks-mā*); cf. also PGmc **fleusaz* > Eng *fleece*; cf. also Lith *plaukas* ‘hair’}

blewag : hairy [< **blewakos*; B *blevek*; C *blewek*; W *blewog*]

blieð (blieðā) m : age (in years) [< **bleidon*; B *bloaz, blez*; C *bloodh* ‘years of age’; W *blwydd* ‘yearling’]

blieðein (blieðeini) f : year [< **bleidanī*; B *blizenn*; C *bledhen*; W *blwyddyn*; OIr *blíadain*]

blienij (blienija) m : extent of a year [< **bleidnijon*; B *bloavezh*; W *blynedd*]

blín : tired [< **blīnos*; B *blin* ‘weak, feeble’; W *blin*]

blínám (blínád) : tire, get tired [< **blīnā-*; B *blinaat* ‘weaken’; W *blino*]

blínder : fatigue [**blīnoteron*; B *blinder, blinded* ‘weakness’; W *blinder*]

bloneg m : fat, lard [< **blonekon*; B *bloneg*; C *blonek*; W *bloneg*; Ir *blonag*]

bodel (bodeli) m : intestines, bowels, guts [< Lat *botellus*; B *bouzellenn*] {Eng *bowel* & Fr *boyau* < OFr *boiel* < Lat *botellus*}

bogeili (bogeilja) m : navel [< **bokaljon*; B *begel*; W *bogail*]

bok (boka) f : cheek [< **bokkā*; B *boc’h*; C *bogh*; W *boch*; G *bocca, boca* (Larzac); Fr *bouche* ‘mouth’ < Lat *bucca* < G] {cf. PrGmc **pokkō* ‘pouch, bag’ (< *PrCelt **bokkā*) > Fr *poche*, Eng *pouch, poke, pocket*} {Brit forms usually thought to derive from Lat *bucca*}

bolg (bolga) m : bag [< **bolgon*; B *bolc’h*; W *bol, bola* ‘belly, stomach’; OIr *bolg* ‘belly, stomach, bag, bellows’; MLat *bulga* < G] {Lat *follis* ‘bellows, sack’; PGmc **balgiz* > Eng *belly, bellows*}

bos (bosa) f : palm (of the hand) [< **botsā*; B *boz*; OIr *bos*]

brád (brádou) m : decision, judgement [< **brātus*; B *breud* ‘debate, plea, discussion’; W *brawd* ‘judgement’]

brádír (brádera) m : brother [< **brātīr* < **bhreh₂tēr*; B *breur*; W *brawd*; OIr *bráthair*] {Lat *frāter*; PGmc **brōpēr* > Eng *brother*}

bradom (braded) : betray [< **brate/o-* < **mrates/o-*; B *bratellat*; W *bradu*; OIr *marnaid* (verbal noun *mrath*)] {cf. Gr *martyr* ‘witness’; cf. also (possibly) Lat *mentīrī* (*mentior*) ‘lie, deceive’ ?< **mert-je/o-*}

braga m pl : pants, trousers [< **brakā*, plural of **brakon*; B *bragoù*; Fr *braie* < Lat *braca* < G] {cf. PGmc **brōkiz* > Eng *breech*}

bram (brama) m : fart [< **brammon* < **braxsmon* < **b^hrh_xg-s-mon-*; B *bramm*; W *bram*]

bramám (bramád) : fart [< **brammā* < **braxsmā*; B *brammat*; W *bramio*, *bramu*]

bran (breni) m : crow, raven [< **branos*; B *bran*; W *brân*]

bras : thick, fat [< **bratsos* <? **gwratsos*; B *bras*; W *bras*] {cf. Late Lat *grossus*}

braster m : fatness [< **bratsoteron*; B *braster*, *brasted*; W *braster*]

brau : fragmentary, in pieces, shattered [< **brausos* < **bhreus-*; B *brev* ‘broken’; C *brew* ‘broken, bruised’; W *brau* ‘brittle, fragile, frail’] {cf. Lat *frūstum* ‘piece, bit, crumb, morsel’}

brav : excellent [< MFr *brave*; B *brav*; W *braf*]

brawan (brawana) f : millstone, quern [< **brawanā* < **brawū* < **g^wreh₂wōn*; W *breuan*; OIr *brao*, *broo* > Ir *bró*] {PGmc **kwernō* > Eng *quern*}

breiki (breikja) m : arm [< Lat *bracchium*; B *brec’h*; W *braich*]

brein : rotten, putrid [< **bragnos* < **b^hrh_xg-nos*; B *brein*; W *braen*] {cf. Lat *fragrāre* (*fragrō*)}

brek f : smallpox [< **brekkā*; B *brec’h*; W *brech*]

brewím (brewíd) : fragment, shatter [< **brausī-* < **bhreus-*; B *breviñ* ‘smash, grind’; C *brewi* ‘bruise, crumble, mash’; W *breuo* ‘become brittle’; OIr *bruïd*]

brí m : honor, respect [< **brīs?*; B *bri*; W *bri*]

brid (brida) m : thought, opinion [< **briton*; B *bred* ‘mind, psyche’; W *bryd* ‘mind, thought, intent’; OIr *breth*, verbal noun of *beirid* ‘carry, bring, bear’]

briedr (briedra) f : argument, dispute [< **breitrā*; B *brezel* ‘war’; W *brwydr* ‘battle’; OIr *bríathar* ‘word’]

bri (briha) f : hill [< **brigā*; B *bre*; W *bre*]

brihentín (brihentíni) m : noble, aristocrat [< **brigantīnos*; B *brientin*; W *brenin* ‘king’]

brisím (brisíd) : smash [< **britsī-*; Fr *briser* < Late Lat *brisāre* < G **brits-*; B *bresañ* ‘tread, crumple, crumble, trash’; OIr *brisid*] {Late Lat *brisāre* could be < Frank **bristan* < PGmc **brestanq* > Eng *burst*, Ger *bersten*}

brít : spotted, speckled [< **brixtos* < **mrixtos*; B *brizh*; W *brith*; OIr *mrecht*]

bríu (bríwa) f : bridge [< **brīwā* < **brēwā* < **breh₁w-?*; G & Brit *briva* in *Samarobriva* (modern Amiens) & *Durobriva* (modern Rochester)] {cf. PGmc **bruggjō* > Eng *bridge*} >>> **pont**

bro (brœhi) f : country [< **brogis* < **mrogis*; B *bro*; W *bro*; OIr *mruig*]

brok (brœki) m : badger [< **brokkos*; B *broc’h*; W *broch*]

brot (brota) f : dress [< **brottā*; B *brozh* ‘dress, skirt’; W *brethyn* ‘cloth’ < **brothinjon*; OIr *bratt* ‘cloak, cloth’ (> W *brat* ‘rag, pinafore, apron’)]

brud : fervent, ardent, raging [< **brutos* < **berw-* (>>> **berwím**); B *brout*; C *bros*; W *brwd*; OIr *bruth*]

brun (bruna) f : breast (female) [< **brunnā* < **brusnā*; B *bronn*; W *bron*; OIr *bruinne*] {cf. PGmc **brusts* > Du *borst*, Ger *Brust*; PGmc **breustq* > Eng *breast*}

brus (brusa) m : brush [< **brutson*; B *broust*; W *brws*]

brusom (brused) : brush [< **brutse/o-*; B *broustañ*; W *brwsio*]

brýd (brýda) : legend, myth [< OFr *bruit* ‘noise, rumor’ < VL **brūgitum* < **brūgere*; B *brud* ‘noise, rumor, renown, reputation’; W *brud* ‘chronicle, story’]

bú (bowa) f : cow [< **bous* (*bowes*) < **gwous*; OIr *bó*] {Lat *bōs* (borrowed from an Osco-Umbrian language); cf. also PGmc **kūz* > Eng *cow*} >>> **búkkad**

bud (buda) m : existence, being [< **buton* < **bhutom* < **b^huh_x-* ‘be’; B *boud*; C *bos*; W *bod*]

búð (búði) m : profit, gain, benefit [< **boudis*; B *buz*; C *budh*; W *budd*; OIr *búaid*]

buðar : deaf [< **budaros*; B *bouzar*; C *bodhar*; W *byddar*]

búgeili (búgeili) m : shepherd, pastor [< **boukaljos*; B *bugel* ‘child; shepherd, pastor’; C *bugel* ‘shepherd, pastor’; W *bugail* ‘shepherd, pastor’; OIr *búachaill* ‘cowherd, herdsman’ > Ir *buachaill* ‘boy, herdsman, servant, employee’]

buhan : quick, fast [< **buganos*; B *buan*; C *buan*; W *buan*] {cf. Lat *fuga* ‘flight’, *fugāre* ‘flee’ & Gr *phugē* ‘flight’, *pheugein* ‘flee’]

buhander m : speed, velocity [< **buganoteron*; B *buander*; W *buander*, *buandra*]

buk (buki) m : buck [< **bukkos*; B *bouc’h*; C *bogh*; W *bwch*] {cf. PGmc **bukkaz* > Eng *buck*, Ger *Bock*}

búkad f : herd of cattle [< **boukkas* (*boukkates*); B *buoc’h* ‘cow’; C *bugh* ‘cow’; W *buwch* ‘cow’; cf. OIr *búachaill* ‘cattle’] >>> **bú**

bul (bula) f : ball, sphere, globe [< Lat *bulla* < G **bullā*; B *boul*, *boull*; W *bŵl*] {cf. Fr *boule* < Lat *bulla*}

bulk (bulka) m : notch [< **bulkon*; B *boulc’h*; W *bwlch*]

buntom (bunted) : push [< **bunte/o-* < **bu-n-t-*; B *bountañ*] {cf. Lat *futuere* (*futuō*) ‘have sex’; cf. also PrGmc **bautanq* > Eng *beat*; cf. also PrGmc **putōnq* (< Celtic **bunt-*) > Eng *put*; cf. also Eng *bunt* (& *punt*) ?< Brittonic}

buom (es) : be [< **bu-* (*etsi*) < **bhuhx-* (*esti*) ‘be, exist, dwell’; B *bout* ‘be’; C *bos*, *bones*; W *bod*; G *bueti*, *buetid* ‘may be’; OIr *buith*, *buid* (*is*) (copula)] {cf. Lat *fuī* ‘I was’, perfect of *esse* (*sum*)}

‘be’; cf. PrGmc **būanq* ‘dwell, reside’ > Du *bouwen* ‘build’, Ger *bauen* ‘build’; cf. also Lith *būti*; cf. also PrSlav **byti* > Russ *byt’*} >>> **bijom**

da : nice, pleasant [< **dagos*; B *da* ‘pleasure, ease’; C *da*; W *da* ‘good’; G *dago*-]

dádím (dádíd) : put, place [< **dāddī* < **do-ad-dī* < **do-ad-dhē*-; W *dodī*] {B has *lakaat* < Lat *locāre* (*locō*)}

dadl (dadla) f : discussion, debate [< **datlā*; B *dael*; C *dadhel*; W *dadl*; OIr *dál*]

dadlom (dadled) : discuss, debate [< **datle/o-*; B *daelañ*; C *dadhla*; W *dadlau*]

dagr (dagra) m : tear (from eye) [< **dakron* < **dakru*; B *daeraouenn* (*daeroù*); C *dager*; W *deigryn* (*dagrau*)]

dáhom (dáhed) : come [< **doge/o-* < **do-age/o-*; B *dont, donet* (stem *deu-*); C *dones, dos*; W *dod*, alternate form of *dyfod* (>>> **dovuom**); cf. OIr *do-aigid* ‘drive off’]

dajar/daehar (dajara/daehara) : m : earth, ground, soil [< **dajaron* < **dai-rom* < **deh₂i-* ‘share, divide’ (> PGmc **tīdiz*, **tīmô* > Eng *tide, time*) ? or < **daigaron* < **doigərom* < **d^heigh^{hi}-* ‘form, shape’ (> PGmc **daigaz* > Eng *dough*) ?; B *douar*; C *dor*; W *daear*]

dájom (dájed) : give [< **dā* < **dō*-; G *curmi da* ‘give beer’] >>> **roðijom**

dal : blind [< **dallos*; B *dall*; C *dall*; W *dall*]

dalom (daled) : blind [< **dalle/o-*; B *dallañ*; C *dalla*; W *dallu*]

dam (dama) f : sheep [< **damā*; OIr *dam* (m) ‘ox, stag’, (f) ‘hind, cow’] >>> **damad**

damad (damada) m : flock of sheep [< **damats* (*damates*); B *dañvad* ‘sheep’; C *davas* ‘sheep’; W *dafad* ‘sheep’]

dámju (dámjona) m : son-in-law [< **dāmjū* (*dāmjones*); B *deuñv* (*deuñvien, deuñvied*); C *deuv* (*deuvyon*); W *daw* (*dofion*)]

damnij (damnija) : material, substance [< **damnijon* < **dṃ-n-* < **dem-* ‘build’; B *danvez*; C *devnydh*; W *defnydd*; OIr *damnae* > Ir *damhna*]

dan : down [< **dan(n)os*; B *dan, edan, dindan* ‘under’; C *yn-dann*; W *dan* ‘under’] >>> **vo**

dán (dána) m : gift [< **dānon* < **dōnom*; W *dawn* ‘gift, talent, aptitude’; OIr *dán* ‘gift, talent’] {cf. Lat *dōnum*}

dant (danta) m : tooth [< **danton* < **h₃dṃt-*, oblique stem of **h₃donts*; B *dant*; C *dans*; W *dant*; OIr *dét* > Ir *déad*] {cf. Lat *dēns* (gs *dentis*) < **h₃dṃt-*; cf. also PGmc **tanps* (< **h₃donts*) > Eng *tooth*}

darn (darna) m : part, piece [< **darnon* < **dṛnom* < **der-*; B *darn*; C *darn*; W *darn*] {cf. PGmc **teranq* (< **der-*) > Eng *tear*}

darním (darníd) : partition, cut up, divide [< **darnī*-; B *darniñ* ‘divide, cut into, open up’, *darnañ* ‘notch, chip, fragment’, *darnaouiñ* ‘distribute, fragment, tear’; W *darnio* ‘cut up, tear’]

dau m : two (m) [< **daū* < **dowoh*₁; B *daou*; C *dew*; W *dau*; OIr *dá*] {cf. Lat *duo*; cf. also PGmc **twai* > Eng *two*, Ger *zwei*}

debrím (debríd) : devour, feast (on) [< **dapri*- < **dak^wrē*- < **dh₂k^w*-, variant of **dh₂p*- (?); B *debríñ*; C *dybri*; G pers name *Deprosagijos* ‘feast-seeker’] {cf. Lat *daps* ‘feast, banquet’; cf. also Gr *daptein* (*daptō*) ‘eat, devour, consume’} >>> **esom, idom**

deðm (deðma) f : law, act [< **dedmā* < **dhe-dhh₁-meh₂* < **dheh₁*- ‘do, put, place’; W *deddf*] {cf. PGmc **dōmaz* (< **dhoh₁-mos*) > OE *dōm* ‘judgment’ > Eng *doom*; cf. also Gr *thesmos* < **dhe-dhh₁-mos*}

deðmad (deðmada) m : statute [< **dedmaton*; B *dezvad*]

deg : ten [< **dekan* < **dekⁱm*; B *dek*; C *deg*; W *deg*; OIr *deich*] {cf. Lat *decem*; cf. also PGmc **tehun* > Eng *ten*, Ger *zehn*}

degmed : tenth [< **dekametos*; B *dekvet*; C *degves*; W *degfed*]

dehwím (dehwíd) : burn (surface), singe [< **dagwī*- < PIE **dheghwe/o-*; B *dewiñ*; C *dewi* ‘kindle’; W *deifio*; cf. OIr *daig* ‘fire’] {cf. Lat *fovēre* (*foveō*) ‘warm, keep warm’} >>> **loskím**

dei : yesterday [< **desi* < **gⁱhdhesi*; B *dec’h*; W *doe*] {cf. Lat *heri* < **ghesi* < **gⁱhdhesi*}

deisau : right (side) [< **dexsawos* < **dekⁱs-wos*; B *dehou*; C *dyghow*; W *de, deau*; OIr *dess*] {cf. Lat *dexter* < *dekⁱs-teros*; cf. also PGmc **tehsuō* > Goth *taihswa*, OHG *zeso*}

delgom (delged) : hold [< **delge/o-*; B *delc’her, derc’hel*; W *dal(a)*; G *delgu* ‘I hold’ (Banassac)] >>> **kondelgom**

delu (delwa) f : statue [< **delwā*; B *delwenn*; C *delow*; W *delw*]

derg : purple [< **dergos*; OIr *derg* ‘red’] {cf. PGmc **derkaz* > Eng *dark*}

deru (derwa) f : tree [< **derwā*; B *derv* ‘oaks’; C *derow* ‘oaks’; W *derw* ‘oaks’] {cf. PGmc **trewan* > Eng *tree*}

desrau (desrawa) m : beginning, start [< **detsrawon* < **do-straw-*; B *deraouenn* < MB *dezrou*; W *dechrau*]

desrawím (desrawíd) : begin, start [< **detsrawī*-; B *deraouiñ*; W *dechrau*]

dewís (dewísa) m : choice [< **dewītson*; B *diuz*; C *dewis*; W *dewis*]

dewísom (dewísed) : choose [< **dewītse/o-* < VLat **devisāre* (> Fr *deviser*); B *diuz, diuzañ, divizout*; C *dewis*; W *dewis*]

dí : from [< **dī* < **dē*; OIr *dí*] {cf. Lat *dē* ‘of, concerning, from, away’}

dí- : de- [< **dī*- < **dē*] >>> **an-, am-**

díd (dída) f : nipple, teat [< **dīddā* < **dīd-nā* < **dhēt-nā* < **dheh₁-t-neh₂*; W *diden*] {cf. PGmc **titt-* (< PrCelt?) > Eng *tit* (OE *tit*, *titt*), Ger *Zitze*} >>> **dinom**

dien : sudden, abrupt [< **deinos*; OIr *dían* ‘sudden, swift, violent’]

dieu (diewi) m : god [< **deiws*; B *doue*; C *duw*; W *duw*] {cf. Lat *deus* & *dīvus*; cf. also PGmc **Tīwaz* > OE *Tīw* & ON *Týr*}

diewes (diewesa) f : goddess [< **deiwassā*; B *doueez*; C *duwes*; W *duwies*]

dígorím (dígoríd) : open (out) [< **dī-korī-*, with **korī-* < OF *coverir* < Lat *cooperīre* (*cooperiō*) ‘cover’; B *digeriñ* (*digor-*)] >>> **ígorím, korím**

dij (dija) m : day [< **dijon*; B *deiz*; C *dydh*; W *dydd*; OIr *día*] {cf. Lat *diēs*}

dijal : diurnal, daily [< **dijalos*; W *dyddiol*]

dílad (dílada) m : clothes, clothing [< **dīllaton*; B *dilhad* ‘clothing’; C *dillas* ‘clothes, suit’; W *dillad* ‘clothing’]

dilihed (diliheda) : debt [< **dligeton*; B *dlead*; W *dyled*]

dilihom (dilihed) : owe [< **dligē/o-*; B *dleout*]

dinom (dined) : suckle, breastfeed [< **dine/o-* < **dhh₁i-n-*; B *denañ*; C *dena*; W *dynu*; OIr *denaid*] >>> **díd**

diskím (diskíd) : teach [< **diske/o-*; B *deskiñ* ‘learn, teach’; C *dyski* ‘learn, teach’; W *dysgu* ‘teach, learn’]

diver (divera) f : drop [< **diberā*; B (*deveradenn*); W *diferyn*]

diverom (divered) : drip [< **dibere/o-*; B *deverañ*; C *devera*; W *diferu*]

díweð (díweðā) m : end [< **dī-wedon*; B *diwezh*; W *diwedd*]

díweðom (díweðed) : end, finish [< **dī-wede/o-*; W *diweddu*]

do : to [< **do*; B *da*; OIr *do*] {cf. PGmc **tō* > Eng *to*, Ger *zu*}

dogomberom (dogombered) : accept, welcome [< **do-kom-bere/o-*; B *degemer*, *degemerout*; C *degemeres* ‘receive, accept, take up’] >>> **komberom**

doil (doila) m : lock, sheaf [< **doklon*; B *duilh* ‘handful, sheaf’; OIr *dúal* ‘lock, tress’] {cf. PGmc **taglq* > Eng *tail*}

doit : learned, erudite [< Lat *doctus*; W *doeth* ‘wise’]

dol (dola) m : meadow, dale [< **dolon*; B *dol*; W *dôl*]

dom : tame, domestic [< **domos*; B *doñv*; C *dov*; W *dof*]

domám (domád) : tame, domesticate [< **domā-*; B *doñvaat* ‘tame’, *doñvañ* ‘domesticate’; C *dova*; W *dofi*]

dor (dora) m : door [< **doron* < **dhworom*; B *dor*; C *daras*; W *dôr*; cf. OIr *dorus* < **doretsus*] {W *drws* < OIr *dorus*} {cf. PGmc **durz* > Eng *door*, PGmc **durq* ‘gate’ (< **dhworom*); cf. also Lat *forum* ‘public place, forum’ (< **dhworom*), *foris* ‘gate’} >>> **tarbom** for similar disappearance of -w- after dental

doverom (dovered) : contribute [< **do-bere/o-*; OIr *do-beir*] >>> **berom**

dovuom (dovuod) : keep [< **do-bue/o-*; B *endevout* ‘have’; W *dyfod*, alternate form of *dod* ‘become, come’ (>>> **dáhom**)]

dœili (dœilja) m : leaf [< **doljon*; B *delienn*; C *delen*; W *deilen*; Mlr *duille* < **dolnjā*] {cf. Lat *folium* < **dholjom* (not **bhuljom*)}

dœlijom (dœiljed) : earn, deserve [< **do-slije/o-*; B *dellezout*; OIr *do-slí*]

dœini (dœinja) m : person [< **donjon* < **ghdholm-n-jom*; B *den*; C *den*; W *dyn*; OIr *duine*] {cf. Lat *homō* & PGmc **gumô* < **ghamōn* < **ghdhmōn*}

dragon (dragona) m : dragon [< Lat *dracō* (acc sing *dracōnem*); B *dragon*; C *dragon*; W *draig*]

drein (dreini) m : thorn [< **dragnos*; B *draen*; C *dren*; W *draen*, *draenen*]

drim (drima) f : view, vision, appearance, aspect [< **drimmā* < **drik-mā* < **dr̥k-mā* < **derk-*; B *dremm*]

dringom (dringed) : climb [< **dringe/o-* < **dhre-n-gh-* < **dhregh-*; W *dringo*; OIr *dringid*] {cf. PrGmc **draganq* > Eng *drag*, *draw*; cf. also Gr *trekhein* (*trekhō*) ‘run’}

drœili (drœilja) m : fragment [< **drolljon* < **drosljon*; B *drailh*; W *dryll*]

drœiljom (drœiljed) : cut up, break apart [< **drollje/o-*; B *drailhañ*; W *dryllio*]

dros : up [< **drotsis*; B *dreist* ‘over, beyond’; W *tros*, *dros* ‘over, for, instead of, on behalf of’] >>> **vor**

drœidi (drœidje) m : starling [< **droddjos* < **drozdjos*; B *dred* (*dridi*); W *drudwen*, *drudwy*; Mlr *troid*] {cf. Lat *turdus* ‘thrush’ < **strosdos*}

drúð : sure, certain, constant, dependable, loyal [< **droudos*; B *druz* ‘fat, fertile, abundant’, C *drudh* ‘cherished, favorite, precious’; W *drud* ‘dear, precious, valuable’]

drug : bad, evil, wicked [< **drukos*; B *drouk*; C *drog*; W *drwg*]

drung (drungi) m : troop, band [< **drungos*; Late Lat *drungus* < G **drungos*; OIr *drong*] {cf. PGmc **druhtiz* < **dhruktis* < **dhruq-tis*; cf. also Lith *draugas* ‘male friend’}

druwið (druwiðā) m : druid [< **druwid-* < **druwi-d-* < **drewi-dhe-* “to entrust”; B *drouiz*; C *drewydh*; W *derwydd* (erroneously refashioned on *derw* ‘oak’)] {cf. PGmc **triwwiz* (< **drewis* < **dreu-*) > Eng *true*, PGmc **triwwipō* > Eng *truth*}

druwiðeit f : druidism [< **druwidaxta*; B *drouizelezh*; W *derwyddiaeth*]

druwiðes (druwiðesa) f : druidess [< **druwidessā*]

dúdi f : appeal, attraction [< **doutijā* < **dheu-*; B *dudi* ‘pleasure, charm, interest’] {cf. Lat *favēre* (*faveō*) ‘favor, support, encourage’; cf. also PGmc **diurijaz* > Eng *dear*} >>> **indúide**

dugom (duged) : bring [< **duke/o-*; B *dougen* ‘carry, transport’; W *dwyn* ‘bear, bring, steal, take’] {cf. Lat *dūcere* (*dūcō*) ‘lead, lead away, draw, pull’; cf. also PGmc **teuhanq* > Du *tijgen*, Ger *ziehen*}

duin (duina) m : carrying [< **duknon*; B *dougen* (verbal noun); W *dwyn* (verbal noun)]

duitír (duitera) f : daughter [< **duxtīr* < **dhugh₂tēr*; G *duxtir* on Plomb du Larzac] {cf. PGmc **duhtēr* > Eng *daughter*}

duizi (duizje) m : (evil) spirit [< **dunsjos*; G *dusios* attested by Roman Christian writers]

dûr m : water [< **dubron*; B *dour*; C *dowr*; W *dwfr*, *dŵr*]

durn (durna) m : fist [< **durnon*; B *dorn* ‘hand’; C *dorn*; W *dwrn*]

durnag : feisty, combative [< **durnakos*; B *dornek* ‘having large/good hands’]

durnom (durned) : punch [< **durne/o-*; B *dornañ*; C *dorna*; W *dyrnio*]

duvn : deep [< **dubnos*; B *don*; C *down*; W *dwfn*]

duvnám (duvnád) : deepen [< **dubnā-*; B *donaat*; C *downhe*; W *dyfnhau*]

duvnder m : depth [< **dubnoteron*; B *donder*, *donded*; C *downder*; W *dyfnder*]

dwi f : two (f) [< **dwī*; B *div*; W *dwy*]

dý : black [< **duwos*; B *du*; C *du*; W *du*]

dým m : fog (?) [< **dūmos*; G month name *Duman(ios)*] {cf. Lat *fūmus* ‘smoke, steam’; Lith *dūmas*; Gr *thŷmos* ‘soul’}

dýn (dýna) m : fort [< **dūnon*; C *din* ‘fort’; W *din* ‘city, fortress’; G -*dūnon* in places names; OIr *dún* ‘fort’]

dýr m : steel [< Lat *dūrum*, neuter of *dūrus* ‘hard’; B *dir*; C *dur*; W *dur*]

ebál (ebáli) m : foal [< **epālos*; B *ebeul*; W *ebol*]

ebáles (ebálesa) f : filly [< **epālessā*; B *ebeulez*; W *eboles*]

ed : also, too [< **eti*; G *eti*] {cf. Lat *et* ‘and’, *etiam* ‘also, besides; yet, still’; Gothic *ip* ‘but, however’; Gr *eti* ‘yet, still, besides’}

edig : as well as [< **eti-c*; G *etic*] {cf. Lat *ac*, *atque* ‘and, and also, and moreover’ < **ad-kwe*}

edn (edni) m : bird [< **etnos* < **φetnos* < **pet-* ‘fly’; B *evn*; W *edn*; OIr *én*]

egleizi (egleizja) f : Christian church [< **ekleisja* < Lat *ecclēsia*; B *iliz*; W *eglwys*]

ei : his, its [< *esjo; B e; W ei] >>> **sij**

eili : second [< *aljos; B eil; C eyl; W ail; Olr aile ‘other, second’] {Lat *alius* ‘other, another, else’; PGmc *aljes (< *aljasja < *aljosjo, gs of *aljaz < *aljos) > Eng *else*} >>> **aral**

eiríni (eirínja) m : plum [< *agrenjon < *h₃gren-; B irin; C eyrin; W eirin; Olr áirne; cf. G month name *Ogronios* (October/November) < *h₃egron-] {cf. PrGmc *akranq (< *h₃egron-) > Eng *acorn*; cf. also Lith *uoga* ‘berry’ and Russ *jagoda* ‘berry’}

eis : out [< *exs < *eks; OB *ech*; W *a, ech-*; Olr *a, ess-*] {cf. Lat *ex*}

eisihom (eisihed) : need [< Lat *exigere* (*exigō*) ‘drive out, expel, demand, exact, require’; (B *ezhomm* ‘need’)?; W *eisiau* ‘need, want, lack’]

eistindom (eistinded) : extend, stretch, reach, prolong [< Lat *extendere* (*extendō*); B *astenn*; W *estyn*]

eiter : except, apart from [< *exterōs < *ek-teros; W *eithr*; Olr *echtar*] {cf. Lat *exter*, *extrā*}

elant (elenti) f : doe, hind [< *elantī; G pers name *Elantia*; Olr *elit, ailit*; cf. W *elain* < *elanī]

elu : many [< *elwos < *φelwos; Olr *il-*] {cf. Lat *plūs* ‘more’ < *plujōs; cf. also PGmc *felu > Du *veel*, Ger *viel*; cf. also Gr *polus*}

emid : yet, still [< *emita?; B *evit* ‘for, as for, as, like, instead of, despite, while’; W *hefyd* ‘also, as well, either, besides’; Olr *emid* ‘almost, nearly’] {cf. Lat *enim* ‘truly, really, indeed, yes’}

enib (eniba) f : surface [< *enipā < *enikwā; B *eneb*; W *wyneb*]

eog (eogi) m : salmon [< *esokos; B *eog*; W *eog*; Olr *éo* (gs *iach*) (< *esoks)]

er : for [< *eri < *φeri; B *ere* ‘by’; W *er*]

erbedom (erbeded) : intercede for [< *eri-pete/o- < *peri-kwete/o-; B *erbediñ* ‘save, economize; commend, intercede’; W *arbed* ‘spare, save’, *arbedu* ‘salvage’; Olr *ar-ceissi* ‘have mercy on’]

ergi m : snow [< *argjon?; B *erc’h*; W *eira*]

ergím (ergíd) : snow [< *argī-?; B *erc’hiñ*]

erk (erku) m : oak [< *φerkus < *perkus; *Hercynia*, name of a forest in Central Europe < *Φerkunjā] {cf. Lat *quercus* < *kwerkвос < *perkwos; cf. also PGmc *furhō > Eng *fir*}

erir (eriri) m : eagle [< *eriros; B *erer*; W *eryr*]

ernám (ernád) : bestow, grant [< *ernā- < *φernā- < *per-neh₂-; G *ieuru* ‘has bestowed’ < *eφi-φeφor-ū < *epi-pepor- (reduplicated perfect of *per-); Olr *ernaid* ‘bestow, grant’] {cf. Gr *pernâmen(ai)* (*pernēmi*)} >>> **rinám**

eskob (eskobi) m : bishop [< Lat *episcopus*; B *eskob*; W *esgob*]

esom (esed) : eat [< *etse/o- < *ed-s- < *h₁ed-; W *ysu* ‘consume, devour’; OIr s-subj (*estir*) and redupl s-fut (*issaid*) forms of *ithid* ‘eat’] {cf. PrGmc *etanq > Eng *eat*; cf. also Lat *edere* (*edō*)}

>>> **debrím, idom**

eu : their, theirs [< *esūn < *esōm; B *o*; W *eu*]

fau (fawa) f : beech [< Lat *fāgus* or OF *fau, fou*; B *faou* ‘beeches’; W *ffawydd* ‘beeches’ (< *ffau ‘beech’ + *gwŷdd* ‘tree’)]

felg (felga) f : spleen [< *felgā < *sþelgā; B *felc’h*; OIr *selg*]

felom (feled) : compel, force [< *felle/o- *sþelle/o- < *spelne/o-; B *fellout, fellel* ‘fail, need to, want’] {cf. Lat *pellere* (*pellō*) ‘push, drive, hurl, impel; strike, set in motion’ < *pelne/o-; cf. also PrGmc *fallanq ‘fall’ (orig. “fall upon”) (< *polne/o-) > Eng *fall*; cf. also Lith *pulti* ‘fall, attack, assault’} {? Fr *falloir* (OFr *faloir, falleir*) < G rather than being a derivative of OFr *falir, faillir* (Fr *faillir*) < Lat *fallere* (*fallō*)}

fenestr (fenestra) f : window [< Lat *fenestra*; B *prenestr*; W *ffenestr*]

fer (fera) f : ankle [< *ferā < *sþerā; B *ufern*; W *ffêr*; OIr *seir* (gs *seireth*) < *sþerets]

findom (finded) : disperse, scatter [< *sþinde/o- < *spend-; B *fennañ*; W *ffynnu* ‘thrive, prosper, prevail’] {cf. Lat *spondēre* (*spondeō*) ‘promise, guarantee’; cf. also Gr *spendein* (*spendō*) ‘libate’} {Brittonic forms not from Lat *fundere* (*fundō*)}

folt (folta) m : slit, split, fissure, cleft [< *sþolton < *spolton; B *faout*; C *fols*; W *hollt*] >>> **altin**

foltom (folted) : slit, split, cleave [< *sþolte/o- < *spolte/o-; B *faoutañ*; C *folsa*; W *hollti*] {cf. PGmc *spaldanq > Eng *spald*, Ger *spalten*; cf. also Skr *phal-* (*phalati*) ‘burst, split; reflect, emit’}

>>> **altin**

fork (forka) f : pitchfork [< Late Lat *furca*; B *forc’h*; C *forgh*; W *fforch* ‘fork’, *fforc* ‘table fork’]

fráð (fráðā) m : violence [< *srādon; B *freuz* ‘ruin, disorder, tumult, destruction, violence’; C *freudh* ‘commotion, violence’]

freit : expressive [< *fraxtos < *sþraktos < *sþr_{h2}g-; B *fraezh* ‘clear, distinct’; C *freth* ‘eager, fluent, outspoken’; W *ffraeth* ‘witty, generous, ready’] {cf. also B *fraezh* ‘anus’ (i.e. «expressive (hole)»)} {cf. PGmc *sprekanq > Eng *speak*, Ger *sprechen*}

fríg (fríga) m : nose [< *srīkon < *(na)srī-kon < *nasri (dual) ‘nostrils’; B *fri*; C *frig* ‘nostril’] {cf. Lat *nāris* < *nasri (dual); cf. also PrGmc *nustriz (< *nəsri (dual)) > Ger *Nüster* – Eng *nostril* < PrGmc *nastrilq < *nasri-lom (the OE form *nos-bȳrel* “nose-hole” arose from folk etymology); cf. also Gr *rhīs* (gs *rhīnos*) ‘nose, snout’ < *(na)srī-ns; cf. also Lith *nasrai* ‘jaw, muzzle, mouth’; cf. also PrSlav *nozdra (< *nasr-) > Russ *nozdrja*]

froin (froina) f : nostril [< *sroknā < *(na)sro-k-nā; B *fron, froenn*; W *ffroen*; OIr *srón* (orig dual only)]

from : emotional [< **srommos*?; B *from* ‘moved’; C *frommus* ‘edgy’; W *ffrom* ‘angry, touchy’]

frud (fruda) f : flow, current [< **srutā*; B *froud*; W *ffrwd*; OIr *sruth* < **srutus*]

frudom (fruded) : flow [< **srute/o-*; B *froudañ* ‘run to and fro’; W *ffrydio*]

fruit m : fruit [< Lat *fructus*; B *frouezh*; C *frooth*; W *ffrwyth*]

furset (furseta) f : table fork [< Fr *fourchette*; B *fourchetez*]

gadal : delinquent [< **gaddalos* < **gadnalos*; B *gadal* ‘lascivious, impudent’]

gadam (gaded) : be delinquent, sin [< **gadde/o-* < **gadne/o-* < **ghedh-ne/o-*; C *gasa* ‘allow, let, leave, permit, abandon’; W *gadael*, *gadu* ‘leave, let, desert, allow’; OIr *gataid* ‘steal’] {cf. Lat *honor* (< OLat *honos* < **ghodh-nes-*) ‘honor, esteem’ (< “permission, privilege, entitlement”); cf. also PrGmc **gōdaz* ‘good’ < “allowed, permitted”}

gae (gaea) m : spear [< **gaison*; B *goaf*; Lat *gaesum* < G **gaison*; OIr *gai*] {cf. PGmc **gaizaz* > OE *gār* & OHG *gēr* > Ger *ger*}

gaeb (gaeba) m : grimace [< **gaipon* < **gaikwon* < **gʰeh₂i-* ‘yawn, gape’; B *goap* ‘mockery, deceit’; W *gwep* ‘grimace, visage’] {curious retention of word-final -p rather than -b in both B & W} {cf. Lat *hiāre* (*hiō*) ‘yawn, gape’; cf. also PGmc **ginōnq*, **gainōnq* > Eng *yawn*}

gaeð (gaeða) f : goose [< **gaidā*; B *gwaz*; W *gŵydd*; Mlr *géd*] {cf. Lat *haedus* ‘kid’, PGmc **gaitaz* > Eng *goat*} {PIE **ghai-* designated sounds like bleating and honking}

gaeðan (gaeðeni) m : moth [< **gaidanos*; B *gaozan*; C *godhan*; W *gwyfyn*]

galar (galara) m : sadness, grief, mourning [< **galarron* < **galasron* < **gʰolh₃s-rom*; B *glac’har* ‘pain, remorse, regret’ (< **glasaron*?); C *galar* ‘grief’; W *galar* ‘mourning, grief’; OIr *galar* ‘disease’] {cf. Gr *kholera* (> Eng *cholera*) < *kholē* ‘gall, bile; bitterness, wrath, anger; disgust, aversion’ (despite the quasi-religious injunction in the Wiktionary article for χολέρα that states that “Irish *galar* (“sickness, illness”) has to be kept separate” – perhaps the Pope of the Holy Etymological Church has decreed that comparing these Greek and Irish terms amounts to etymological heresy (!?))}

galarag : grieving, mourning [< **galasrakos*; B *glac’harek*; C *galarek* ‘miserable’; OIr *galrach* ‘sick, ill’]

galarím (galaríd) : grieve, mourn [< **galasrī-*; B *glac’hariñ*; C *galari*; W *galaru*]

galarús : causing grief [< **galasr+-ōsus*; B *glac’harus*; W *galarus*]

galo (galwa) m : call [< **galoson*; B *galv*; C *galow*]

galom (galed) : be able [< **galle/o-* < **galna-* < **gh₁na-*; B *gallout*; W *gallu*]

galud (galuda) m : ability [< **galluton*; B *galloud* ‘power’; C *gallos* ‘ability, power’; W *galluedd* ‘faculty’]

galudag : able, capable [< **gallutakos*; B *galloudek* ‘powerful’; C *galosek* ‘capable, powerful’; W *galluog* ‘able, mighty, powerful’]

galudagím (galudagíd) : enable [< **gallutakī*-; B *galloudegaiñ*; C *galosegi*; W *galluogi*]

galús : possible [< **gall+-ōsus*; B *gallus*]

galwom (galwed) : call [< **galose/o-*; B *gervel, gelver*; C *gelwel*; W *galw*] {**galose/o-* > **galue/o-* in Brit due to loss of -s-} {cf. PGmc **kalzōnq* > Eng *call*; cf. also Lat *gallus* ‘rooster’ < **galsos*; cf. also Lith *galsas* ‘sound, echo’ & Russ *golos* ‘voice’}

gand : including [< **gandos* < **ghndos* < **ghed-* w/ nasal infix; B *gant* ‘with, by’; C *gans* ‘with, by’; W *gan* ‘with, by, from, since’; G *gandobe* ‘by including’ (Plat de Lezoux)] {cf. Grk *khandanein* ‘hold, contain’, Lat *prae-hendere* ‘seize, take, detain’, PGmc **getanq* > Eng *get*}

gandím (gandíd) : be included, belong [< **gandī*-; W *genni* ‘be contained’]

gar (gara) m : shank, lower leg [< **garron*; B *gar* ‘leg’; C *garr* ‘leg’, *garren* ‘calf’; W *gar* ‘thigh, shank, hock’]

garan (gareni) m : crane [< **garanos*; B *garan*; C *garan*; W *garan*; G *tri-garanus* (Pilier des Nautes Parisiaques)] {cf. PGmc **kranô* > Eng *crane*; cf. also Gr *geranos*}

garm (garma) f : shout, yell, cry [< **garmā*; B *garm*; C *garm*; OIr *gairm* < **garmen*]

gart (gerti) m : yard [< **gartos*; B *garzh*; C *garth*; W *garth*] {W *gardd* < OE *ġeard*}

garu : rough [< **garwos* < **g^hr-wos* < **g^her-* ‘rub, stroke, grind’ (not **g^hier-*); B *garv*; C *garow*; W *garw*] {cf. PrGmc **grautaz* ‘coarse, crude; big, large’ (< **ghrou-dos*) > Eng *great*; cf. also Lith *graužas* ‘gravel, coarse sand’ & PrSlav *gruzъ* ‘crushed stone’}

gast (gesti) f : whore, slut, prostitute [< **gastis* < **gatstis* < **gad-tis*; B *gast (gisti)* ‘whore’; C *gast* ‘bitch, female dog’; W *gast (geist)* ‘bitch’] >>> **gadal & gadom**

gau : false [< **gawos*; B *gaou*; W *gau*]

gaval (gavala) m : fork (in a branch) [< **gabalon*; B *gaol*; W *gafI*] {cf. PrGmc **kaḅlaz* (< **gablos*) > OE *ċeafI* ‘jaw’ > Eng *jowl*}

gavr (gevri) m : goat [< **gabros*, irreg. variant of **kaḅros* < **kapros*; B *gavr*; C *gaver*; W *gafr*; OIr *gabor*] {cf. Lat *caper*; cf. also PrGmc **haḅraz* > ON *hafr*; cf. also Gr *kapros* ‘boar’}

gawij (gawija) m : lie [< **gawijon*; B *gaou*; W *geuedd*]

gawím (gawíd) : lie [< **gawī*-; B *gaouiañ, gaouiñ* « faire tort (à) »]

geinjom (geinjed) : give birth [< **genje/o-*; B *genel*; W *geni*; OIr *gainithir* ‘be born’ >? Ir *gin* ‘give birth’] {cf. Lat *gignere (gignō)* ‘give birth, produce, cause’} >>> **gníjom**

geiri (geirja) m : word [< **garjon*; B *ger*; W *gair*] >>> **geirjom**

geirjom (geirjed) : express [< **garje/o-*; B *geriañ*; C *gerya* ‘babble, be verbose’; W *geirio* ‘word, phrase, enunciate’; OIr *gairid* ‘call’] {cf. Lat *garrīre* (*garriō*) ‘chatter’; cf. also PGmc **karō* > Eng *care*} >>> **geir**

geivjom (geivjed) : take [< **gabje/o-*; W *gafael*; G *gabi* ‘take’; OIr *gaibhid*] {Lat *habēre* (*habeō*)}

gel : brown [< **gelnos*; B *gell*; C *gell* ‘(light) brown’] {cf. Lat *gilvus* ‘dun, pale yellow (horses)’ < G **gelwos?*; cf. also Lat *helvus* ‘yellow’, PGmc **gelwos* > Eng *yellow*}

gemel (gemelli) m : twin [< Lat *gemellus*; B *gevell*; C *gevel*; W *gefell*]

genau (genawa) m : mouth [< **genawon* < **genwom* < **genus*; B *genoù*; C *ganow*; W *genau*] {cf. PrGmc **kinnuz* (< **kinwuz* < **genwus* < **genus*) > Eng *chin*; cf. also Lat *gena* ‘cheek’; cf. also Gr *genys* ‘jaw, mouth’; cf. also Skr *hanu* ‘jaw, cheek’}

genedijeit (genedijeita) f : birth [< **genetijaxtā*; B *ganedigezh*; C *genesigeth*; W *genedigaeth*]

genet (geneta) f : girl [< **genettā* < **genezdā* (?); W *geneth*; G *geneta*, *genata*, *gnata*] {cf. WGmc **kneht* > OE *cniht* ‘boy; servant, attendant’ > Eng *knight*}

giestl (giestla) m : pledge, guarantee [< **geistlon* < **geitstlon* < **geidh-tlom*; B *gouestl*; W *gwystl*; OIr *gíall* ‘hostage’ (< **geistlos*)] {PGmc **gīslaz* ‘hostage’ < Celtic}

gitár (gitára) f : guitar [B *gitar*; C *gitar*; W *gitâr*]

gjam (gjama) m : winter [< **gjamon*; B *goañv*; C *gwav*; W *gaeaf*; G month name *Giamonios* (Coligny)] {Brit forms from **gai(a)mon*}

glaes (glaesa) f : pain [< **glaitsā*; B *gloaz*; C *gloos*; W *gloes*]

glahu (glahwa) m : rain [< **glagwon* < **glagwom* ‘clatter, rattle, pitter-patter’; B *glav*; C *glaw*; W *glaw*] {cf. PGmc **klakkōnq* > Eng *clack* & Fr *claquer*; cf. also (possibly) Lat *glacies* ‘ice’ (< « hail »?) although usually thought to derive from **gel-* ‘cold’}

glahwom (glahwed) : rain [< **glagwe/o-* < **glagw-*; B *glavañ*; W *glawio*]

glaju : clear [< **glaiwos*; B *gloev* ‘rare, few, clear’; W *gloyw* ‘clear, bright, shiny’; OIr *glé* ‘clear’] {cf. PGmc **klainiz* (< **glainis*) > Eng *clean*}

glan : clean, pure [< **glanos* < **gh|h₂-nos*; B *glan*; C *glan*; W *glân*] {cf. PGmc **gladaz* (< **gh|h₂-dhos*) ‘shiny, bright, glossy, smooth’ > Eng *glad*; cf. also Lat *glaber* ‘smooth’}

glanám (glanád) : clean, purify [< **glanā-*; B *glanaat*, *glanañ*; C *glanhe*; W *glanhau*]

gland (glanda) f : shore, bank [< **glandā*; B *glann*; C *glann*; W *glan*]

glas : blue [< **glatsos* < **gh|h₃s-tos*; B *glaz* ‘blue, green’; C *glas* ‘blue, green, grey’; W *glas* ‘green, blue, grey’; OIr *glas* ‘green, gray’] {cf. Lat *holus* ‘vegetables, greens’ < **ghel|h₃-os*}

glasom (glased) : turn blue [< **glatse/o-*; B *glazañ*; W *glasu*]

glau m : coal [< **glāus* < **ghleh*₂-*u*-; B *glaou*; C *glow*; W *glo*] {cf. Eng *glow* < PGmc **glōanq* < **ghlā*- < **ghleh*₂-; PGmc **glōdiz* ‘glow’ < **ghlā*-*tis*} >>> **golau**

gleu : hardy [< **glewos*; B *glev* ‘hardy, valiant’; C *glew* ‘sharp, intense, vivid’; W *glew* ‘brave, daring, stout’]

glind (glinda) m : valley [< **glindon*; B *glenn* ‘country, land’; C *glynn*; W *glyn*; OIr *glenn* (neuter s-stem)]

glinom (glined) : stick, adhere [< **gline/o*-; C *glena*; W *glynu*; OIr *glenaid*]

glýd m : glue [< Lat *glūten*; B *glud*; C *glus*; W *glud*]

glýn (glýna) m : knee [< **glūnon*, possibly dissimilation of **gnūnon* < PIE **gʷionu*; B *glin*; C *glin*; W *glin*; OIr *glún*] {cf. PGmc **knewq* (< **gʷnewom*) > Eng *knee*; cf. also Lat *genū* (gs *genūs*)}

gnád : normal, usual, natural [< **gnātos* < **gʷnh*₂-*tos* < **gʷneh*₂- ‘know’; C *gnas* ‘character, nature, quality’; W *gnawd*; OIr *gnáth*] {cf. Lat *nōtus*; cf. also PGmc **kunþaz* (< **gʷnh*₂-*tos*) > Eng *couth*}

gnájom (gnájed) : know [< **gnā*- < **gnō*- < **gʷneh*₃-] {cf. PGmc **knājanq* > Eng *know*; cf. also Latin *gnōscere*, *nōscere* (*gnōscō*, *nōscō*); cf. also Gr *gignōskein* (*gignōskō*)} >>> **adnajom**

gníjom (gníjed) : create [< **gnīje/o*- < **gnēje/o*- < **gʷneh*₁-*je/o*-; G *nel anmanbe gnilou* ‘I do not create by names’ (Châteaubleau); OIr *gníid* ‘make, do’] >>> **genjom**

golau m : light [< **golawon* < **gholh*₂-*wom*; B *goulou*; C *golow*; W *golau*] >>> **glau**

gov (govanda) m : smith [< **gobants* (*gobandes*) < **ghob*-; B *gov* (*goved*, *govien*); C *gov* (*govyon*); W *gof* (*gofaint*); G *Goban(n)*- in personal names; OIr *gobae* (*gobainn*)] {cf. PGmc **gamanq* (< **ghom*-) > Eng *game*}

goved (goveda) n : tool [< **gobeton*; G *gobedbi* (Alise-Ste-Reine) ‘with tools’ (instr plural)]

gramadig f : grammar [< Lat *grammatica*; B *gramadeg*; C *gramasek*]

grán (grána) m : grain, particle [< **grānon* < **gʷreh*₂-*nom* < **gʷrh*₂-*nom*; B *greun*; C *greun*; W *grawn*; OIr *grán*] {cf. Lat *grānum* ‘grain, seed, small kernel’; cf. also PGmc **kurnq* > Eng *corn*, Ger *Korn*}

grau f : gravel [< **grawā*; B *gro* ‘shore, beach’; C *grow*; W *gro*; G **grawa* > MLat *grava* > OFr *grave*, *greve* (> Fr *grève* ‘shore, bank’) > OFr *gravele*, *gravel* > Eng *gravel*] {cf. PGmc **greutq* > Eng *grit*}

gre (greha) f : herd [< **gregā* < Lat *greg* (*greg*-); B *gre* (*greioù*); C *gre* (*greow*); W *gre*]

grim m : energy, power [< **grimmon*; B *gremm*; W *grym*]

grúō (grúōa) m : facial hair, esp. beard [< **groudōn* < **groudōs* (n-s stem) < **gʷreud*-; C *grudh* ‘jaw, mandible’; W *grudd* ‘cheek’; OIr *grúad* (n-s stem) ‘cheek’] {cf. Lat *rūdus* (gs *rūderis*) ‘lump, roofing tile, debris, rubble’, *rudis* ‘rough, raw, uncultivated’ (< “overgrown, unkempt, unshorn”

– dichotomy b/n the short-haired and shaved civilized Romans (“*mundus*”) and the hairy and bearded uncivilized barbarians (“*immundus*”); cf. also PrGmc **grūtq* > OE *grūt* ‘malt mash’ > Eng *grout*, PrGmc **greutq* > Eng *grit*}

guðu (guðwa) m : throat [< **gudwon*; B *gouzoug*; W *gwddfa*] {cf. Lat *guttur*}

gulbi (gulbja) f : beak, bill [< **gulbjā*; B *golvan* ‘sparrow’; W *gylfin* ‘beak, bill’; Eng *gouge* < OFr *gouge* < Late Lat *gulbia* < G]

gulbín (gulbíni) m : chisel, gouge [< **gulbīnos* “beak-like”; cf. W *gylfin* ‘beak, bill’]

gwal : defective, faulty [< **gwallos* < **ghwłsos*; B *gwall*; C *gwall* ‘accident, defect, neglect’; W *gwall* ‘mistake, defect’] {cf. Lat *fallere* (*fallō*) ‘deceive, trick, cheat’, Lat *falsus* > Eng *false*}

gwalk (gwalki) m : hawk [< **gwalkos* < **ghwalkos*; W *gwalch*] {cf. Lat *falcō* ‘falcon’ < **ghwalk-*}

gwanin (gwanina) f : bee [< **gwaninā* < **gwane/o-*; B *gwenan* ‘bees’; W *gwenyn* ‘bees’]

gwanom (gwaned) : stab, pierce, sting [< **gwane/o-* < **ghwen-*; B *gwanañ*; C *gwana*; W *gwanu*; OIr *gonaid* ‘wound’]

gwar : decent, proper, civilized [< **gwaros*; B *gwar* ‘pleasant, humble’; W *gwâr*]

gwareiðjom (gwareiðjed) : civilize, tame [< **gwaredje/o-*; W *gwareiddio*]

gweiðjom (gweiðjed) : pray [< **gwedje/o-*; W *gweddïo*; G *uediu* ‘I pray’; OIr *guidid*]

gwimp : modest, shy, bashful [< **gwimpos* < **ghwi-n-kwos*; W *gwymp* ‘fine, fair’; G *Uimp-* in personal names, *uimpi* on spindlewhorls] {cf. PGmc **wībq* > Eng *wife*; Toch B *kwīpe* ‘shame, modesty’ < **ghwei-p-*}

gwor : hot [< **gworos* < **ghwer-*; B *gor*]

gwores m : heat [< **gworetson*; B *gwrez*; W *gwres*; OIr *grís*]

gworesím (gworesíd) : heat [< **gworetsī-*; B *gwreziñ*; W *gwresogi* (< *gwresog* ‘hot’)]

í : he, it [< **is, id*; OIr *é* (*hé*), *ed*] {cf. Lat *is, id*; cf. also PGmc **iz* > Goth *is*, Ger *er* & PGmc **it* > Goth *ita*, Ger *es*, Eng *it*} >>> **zí**

id (ida) m : grain, cereal (plant) [< **pīton* < **pītu* < **pitu*; B *ed*; C *ys*; W *yd*; OIr *ith*] {cf. Lith *pietūs* ‘lunch, dinner’; cf. also Skr *pītu* ‘food, nourishment’}

idom (ided) : feed [< **pīte/o-* < **pītu*; OIr *ithid* ‘eat’] >>> **debrím, esom**

iehom (iehed) : cry, weep [< **eige/o-*; W *wylo* < **eigle/o-*; OIr *éigid* ‘cry out, scream’] {cf. Goth *aihtron* ‘pray, request, supplicate’ < **oiktrānom* < **oig-tro-*; cf. also Gr *oiktos* ‘pity, lamentation’}

íg (íga) m : hiccup [< **īkon*; B *hik*; C *hick*; W *ig*] {initial h- in B & C due to influence of Eng *hiccup*/Fr *hoquet*}

ígom (íged) : hiccup [< *íke/o-; B *hikat*; C *hickas*; W *igian*, *igio*]

ígorím (ígoríd) : open [< *ī-korī-, probably a variant of *dī-korī-; B *igeriñ* (*igor-*); C *ygeri*, *egeri*; W *agor* (apparently < *an-kore/o-)] {G *incorobouido* (Châteaubleau) is unrelated} >>> **dígorím**, **korím**

ij : they, them [< *ijes < *ejes; B *i*, *int*; W *hwy*, *hwynt*] {-nt in B & W from 3rd pers sg of verbs}

im : him, it [< *imon; B *eñ*; W *ef*; G *moni gnatha*, *gabi buððuton imon* “lovely girl, take for kissing him” (i.e. “take him for kissing”) >>> **muen**] {cf. PGmc *inō > Goth *ina*, Ger *ihn*} >>> **í**

ima : present [< *immā < *ib-mā?; B *mañ* ‘this, here’; W *yma* ‘here, this’] {cf. Lat *ibi/ibī* ‘in that place, there; then, thereupon’} >>> **ino**

imb- : (reflexive prefix) [B *em-*; W *ym-*]

imelgím (imelgíd) : exert oneself, push oneself [< *imbi-selgī-; B *hemolc’hiñ* ‘chase, hunt’ (perhaps < *emholc’hiñ* (?)), B *helic’hiñ* ‘tire out, use up’; W *ymhél* ‘be involved, be concerned, deal with, meddle’] {meanings in the B verbs are switched from what they originally were >>> **selgím**}

imisk : among [< *in-misk-; B *e-mesk*; W *ymysg*]

in : in [< *in; B *e*; W *yn*; OIr *i*, *hī*] {cf. Lat *in*; cf. also PGmc *in > Eng *in*}

indúid : appealing, attractive, interesting [< *in-doutjos; G personal names with *Indutio-*] >>> **dúidij**

ing : tight [< *ingus; B *enk*; W *ing* ‘anguish, agony, distress’, *ingol* ‘agonizing’] {cf. Lat *angustus*; cf. also PGmc *anguz > Du & Ger *eng*} >>> **koming**

ingom (inged) : tighten [< *inge/o-; B *enkañ*]

ingwín (ingwíne) f : nail (finger, toe) [< *ingwīnā < *h₁enghw-; B *ivin*; W *ewin*; OIr *inga* (< *ingwen) > Ir *ionga*] {cf. Lat *unguis* < *h₁onghw-}

inis (inisi) f : island [< *initsis; B *enez*; W *ynys*; OIr *inis*] {cf. Lat *insula* < *initsolā; cf. also Gr *nēsos* (fem. o-stem)}

ino : elsewhere [< *inau?; B *eno* ‘there, then’; W *yno* ‘there’, *yna* ‘there, then, thereupon’] {cf. PGmc *ēnu > Ger *ohne* ‘without’; cf. also Gr *aneu* ‘without’} >>> **ima**

inta : so, then, therefore [< *inta?; B *enta*, *eta* ‘so, then’; W *ynteu* ‘or, or else, otherwise, then’]

inter : between [< *interos < *en-teros; B *etre*; OIr *eter* > Ir *idir*] {cf. Lat *inter*}

is : that (proximal) [< *itse < *iste < *is-dhe; B *se* ‘there, that’; G *ison*, *iso* (acc sing) < *itson < *istom; OIr -*sa*, -*se*, -*siu*, -*so* ‘that’] {cf. Lepontic *išos*; cf. also Lat *iste* ‘that (proximal)’ (acc sing *istum*)} >>> **zind**

ísam : lowest [< *ītsamos < *īndh-s-ṛmmos; W *isa(f)*] {cf. Lat *īnfimus* < *īndh-s-ṛmmos}

ísel : low [< **itselos* < **īndh-s-elos*; B *izel*; W *isel*; OIr *ísel*] {cf. Lat *īnferus* < **īndh-s-eros*; further related to PGmc **underaz* (> Eng *under*) and Sanskrit *adhara*, both from **h₁ndh-eros* >>> **ander**} {no relation whatsoever to PIE **ped-* ‘foot’}

íselám (íselád) : lower [< **itselā-*; B *izelaat*; W *iselhau, iselu*]

ísjú : lower [< **itsjūs*; W *is*]

iu (iwi) m : yew [< **iwos*; B *ivin*; W *yw*; OIr *eó*; Fr *if* < G] {cf. PrGmc **īhwaz* > Eng *yew*}

ivom (ived) : drink [< **ibe/o-* < **φibe/o-* < **pib-* < **piph₃₋* < **peh₃₋*; B *evañ*; W *yfed*; OIr *ibid*] {cf. Lat *bibere* (*bibō*); cf. also Skr *pibati*}

izar : lively, vigorous [< **insaros* < **h₁insh₂-ros* < **h₁einsh₂₋*; Celtic river name *Isara* (modern *Isère* in France, *Isar* in Bavaria, etc.)] {cf. Gr *hieros* ‘holy’ & Skr *iṣira* ‘refreshing, vigorous, swift’; cf. also Lat *īra* ‘ire, anger, wrath’ < **h₁einsh₂-eh₂* (or perhaps < **irarā* < **isarā* < **h₁insh₂-reh₂*); cf. also Hittite *išḫāš* ‘master’ < **h₁insh₂-os*}

ízarn m : iron [< **īnsarnon*; G *isarno-*; B *houarn* & W *haearn* < **sajarnon* < **sjarnon* < **īsarnon*] {cf. PGmc **īsarnq* (< PCelt **īnsarnon*) > OE *īsern, īsen, īren* > Eng *iron*}

ja m : ice [< **jagis* < **h₁jeg-*; C *yey*; W *iâ*; OI *aig*] {cf. PGmc **jikilaz* (< **jekô* < **h₁jeg-*) > Eng *icicle* (i.e. *ice* + *icle*)} >>> **jehin**

jak : healthy [< **isakkos* < **i-sat-kos* < **sh₂t-*; B *yac’h*; W *iach*] {cf. OIr *sáith*; cf. Lat *satis* ‘adequate, enough’; cf. PrGmc **sadaz* > Eng *sad*, Dutch *zat*, German *satt*} >>> **jekid**

jalon (jala) n : clearing [< **isalon* < **i-salo-* < **sel-* ‘defined space’; W *iâl*; G *-ialon*, frequently found as second component in place-names (e.g. *Māro-ialon*, *Nanto-ialon*, *Uindo-ialon*)] {cf. PrGmc **saliz*, **salq*, **saljq* ‘room, hall’ > Dutch *zaal*, Ger *Saal*, Fr *salon*; cf. also Lith *sala* ‘island’; cf. also PrSlav *selo* ‘village’ > OCS *selo*, Russ *selo*; cf. also Lat *solum* ‘bottom, ground, foundation’}

ján : straight, right, just, fair [< **isānos*; B *eeun*; C *ewn/own*; W *iawn*] {cf. Lat *sānus* ‘healthy, whole, well’; cf. also PGmc **sōna* > Eng *soon*}

jar (jari) m : chicken [< **jaros* < **φiφaros*; B *yar* ‘hen’; C *yar* ‘chicken, hen’; W *iâr* ‘hen’] {Brit words are fem but with masc o-stem plurals}

jawam : youngest [< **jawamos*; B *yaouañ*; W *ieuaf*; OIr *óam*]

jawank : young [< **jawankos*; B *yaouank*; C *yowynk*; W *ieuanc*; OIr *óc, óac*] {cf. Lat *juvencus, juvenis*; cf. also PGmc **jungaz* > Eng *young*}

jawanktýd m : youth [< **jawanktūton*; B *yaouankted, yaouankiz*; W *ieuenctid*] {cf. Lat *juventās, juvenūs*; cf. also PGmc **jugunþiz*}

jehin : icy [< **jaginos*; B *yen* ‘cold’; C *yeyn* ‘cold’] >>> **ja**

jegom (jeged) : speak [< **jeke/o-*; Late G (Châteaubleau) *legumi, lexsete, lexstumi, legilinna*] {voicing of intervocalic -*k-* to -*g-* in Late Gaulish as also in Brittonic} {cf. Lat *jocus* 'joke'; cf. also PGmc **jehanq* 'speak, say'} >>> **monegijom**

jeit (jeiti) f : language, speech [< **jextis*; B *yezh*; C *yeth*; W *iaith*]

jekid m : health [< **isakkiton*; B *yec'hed*; W *iechyd*] >>> **jak**

jójú : younger [< **jaujūs*; W *iau*; OIr *óa*]

jud m : soup [< **juton* < **jeu-*; B *yod*; C *yos*] {cf. Lat *jūs* (gs *jūris*) 'gravy, broth, soup, sauce, juice' < **jous* < **jeus-*}

ju (juha) m : yoke [< **jugon*; B *yev*, C *yew*, W *iau* < **jaun* < **joyon* < **jugon*] {cf. Lat *jugum*; cf. also PGmc **jukq* > Eng *yoke*}

jurk (jurki) m : roe deer [< **jurkos*; B *yourc'h*; C *yorgh*; W *iwrch*] {cf. ? Gr *dorkas* 'gazelle, antelope'}

kad (kadu) f : fight, battle [< **katus*; B *kad*; C *kas*; W *cad*] {cf. PGmc **hapuz* > OE *heapo-*, OHG *hadu-*}

kadarn : bold, brave [< **katarnos*; B *kadarn*; W *cadarn*]

kadêr (kadêra) f : chair [< **katedra* < Lat *cathedra*; B *kador*; C *kador*; W *cadair*; OIr *cathair*]

kadien (kadiena) f : chain [< **kateina* < Lat *catēna*; B *chadenn*; C *kadon*; W *cadwyn*] {B *ch-* from Fr influence?}

kaduri (kadurje) m : warrior, fighter [< **katurjos*; B *kadour*; C *kasor*]

kadwom (kadwed) : protect [< **kaddwe/o-* < **kad-nu-*; W *cadw*] {cf. Lat *cassis* (gs *cassidis*) 'helmet' < **kad-tid-s?*; cf. also PGmc **hattuz* (< **kad-nus*) > Eng *hat*}

káďím (káďíd) : worry [< **kādī-*; B *keuziñ* 'regret'; C *keudhi* 'grieve; make sorry'; W *coddi* 'anger, offend']

kaďýg (kaďýga) m : evening [< **kadūkon* < Lat *cadūcus* 'falling, collapsing'; W *caddug* 'mist, fog, darkness']

kaed (kaeda) m : bush [< **kaiton*; B *koad* 'wood'; C *koos* 'forest'; W *coed* 'timber, wood']

kaeg : one-eyed [< **kaikos*; W *coeg* 'one-eyed, blind; empty, vain'; OIr *cáech* 'blind in one eye; empty'] {cf. Lat *caecus* 'blind'; cf. also PrGmc **haihaz* > Goth *haihs* 'one-eyed'}

kael (kaela) f : hope [< **kailā*; W *coel* 'belief, trust'] {cf. PrGmc **hailaz* > Eng *whole*; cf. also Lat *caelum* 'sky'}

kaen (kaena) f : hare [< **kasenā*; Welsh *ceinach* < **kasen-akos*] {cf. Lat *cānus* 'white, hoary, grey' (< **kasnos*); cf. also PrGmc **hazô* > Eng *hare*; cf. also OPruss *sasnis*}

kaer (kaera) m : muscle [< *kaseron; B *kaher*; C *keher*; W *cyhyr(yn)*] {cf. Lat *carō* (gs *carnis*) 'flesh, meat' < *kasron- (or *kason-) – not from *sker- 'cut'}

kafé m : coffee [< Fr *café*; B *kafe*; W *coffi* < Eng *coffee*]

kafom (kafed) : find [< *kaffe/o- < *kaspe/o- < *kaspe/o-; B *kavout* < MB *caffout*; C *kavos* 'find, get, have'; W *caffael*, *caffel*, *cael* 'get, obtain'] {cf. PGmc **haspijō* > Eng *hasp*} >>> **kahom**

kahom (kahed) : have, contain [< *kage/o- < *kagh-; B *kaout* 'have'; C *keas* 'make a boundary (w/ a hedge/fence), enclose (w/ a hedge/fence); W *cau* 'shut, close, enclose'] >>> **kafom**

kait : captive, bound [< *kaxtos < *kaptos; B *kaezh* 'poor, unfortunate; dear, beloved'; W *caeth*]

káizi m : cheese [< *kāsjos < Lat *cāseus*; B *keuz*; W *caws*; OIr *cáise*]

kak m : feces, shit [< *kakkos; B *kaoc'h*; C *kawgh*; W *cach*]

kakám (kakád) : defecate, shit [< *kakkā-; B *kac'hat*; C *kagha*; W *cachu*]

kalbij : skillful, clever [< *kalbijos; B *kalvez* 'carpenter'; W *celfydd* 'skillful, ingenious'] {cf. PrGmc **helpō* > Eng *help* (noun), **helpanq* > Eng *help* (verb) ("clever" > "helpful"); cf. also Lith *kalba* 'language', *kalbėti* 'speak' (speaking a language requires a clever arrangement of sounds and words)}

kaled : hard [< *kaletos; B *kalet*; C *kales*; W *caled*; cf. G tribe *Caletoi/Caletes*] {cf. Lat *calidus* 'hot'; cf. also PrGmc **halipaz* 'hero' > Dutch *held*, German *Held*; cf. also Skr *kalita*, pp of *kal-* 'incite, excite; do, accomplish, effect, produce'}

kaledím (kaledíd) : harden [< *kaletī-; B *kalediñ*; W *caledu*]

kalg (kalga) : penis [< *kalgon; B *kalc'h*; C *kal*, *kalgh*; W *cal(a)*]

kalon (kalona) f : courage, will, determination [< *kalonnā < *kalos-nā; B *kalon* 'heart, courage'; C *kolon* 'heart'; W *calon* 'heart, pluck']

kalonag : courageous [< *kalonnakos; B *kalonek*; C *kolonnek*; W *calonnog*]

kam (kama) m : step [< *kammon < *kang-mon < *kng-mon; B *kamm*; C *kamm*; W *cam*] >>> **kingom**

kamb : crooked, bent [< *kambos < *kmbos; B *kamm*; C *kamm*; W *cam*] {cf. PGmc **humpaz* (< *kmbos) > Eng *hump*}

kamel (kameli) m : camel [< Lat *camelus*; B *kañval*; W *camel*]

kamul m : heaven [< *kamulos < *kh₂em- 'bend, curve'; G names with *Camulo-*, *-camulo-*, e.g. *Camulorix* 'Heaven-king', *Camulogenos* 'Heaven-born'] {no relation whatsoever with OIr *cumall* 'slave, servant'} {cf. PGmc **himilaz* (< Celtic?) > Du *hemel*, Ger *Himmel*; cf. also Lat *camur* 'curved, bent, crooked' < *kamuros; cf. also Lat *camera* 'chamber, room, vault' < Gr *kamarā* < Iranian}

kan (kana) f : song [< *kanā; B *kan*; C *kan*; W *cân*]

kanau (kanewi) m : puppy, cub [< *PC *kanawos* < **kan-* ‘sing’; W *cenau*; Mlr *cano, cana*] {cf. Lat *canis* ‘dog’ (not from **kuōn*)} >>> **ký**

kand : bright [< **kandos*; B *kann* ‘very white; flash, splendor, full (moon)’; C *kann* ‘bright white’; W *can* ‘white, bleached’] {cf. Lat *candidus* ‘shining white, clear, bright, fair, beautiful’}

kandiel (kandiela) f : candle [< **kandeilā* < Lat *candēla*; B *kantol*; C *kantol*; W *cannwyll*]

kandom (kanded) : brighten [< **kande/o-*; B *kannañ* ‘whiten’; W *cannu* ‘bleach, whiten’]

kaneg m : bronze [< **kanekon* < **kṇh₁ek-*; G *caneco-sedlon* ‘gold-seat’ or ‘bronze-seat’] {cf. Lat *canicae* ‘bran’; cf. also PGmc **hunagq* > Eng *honey*; cf. also Gr *knêkos* ‘safflower’; cf. also Skr *kanaka* ‘gold’}

kank (kanka) f : branch [< **kankā*; W *cangen, cainc*; OIr *géc* > Ir *géag*] {cf. Goth *hōha* ‘plough’, Lith *šaka* ‘branch’, Skr *śākhā* ‘branch’}

kanom (kaned) : sing [< **kane/o-*; B *kanañ*; C *kana*; W *canu*] {cf. Lat *canere* (*canō*)}

kanor (kanori) m : singer [< **kanor*; B *kaner*; C *kaner*]

kanores (kanoresa) f : singer [< **kanoressa*; C *kanores*]

kant (kanta) m : hundred [< **kanton* < **kṇtom*; B *kant*; C *kans*; W *cant*; OIr *cét*] {cf. Lat *centum*; cf. PGmc **hundq* > **hundaradq* > Eng *hundred*}

kant (kantu) m : rim [< **kantus* < **kant-* ‘hold, keep, retain, contain’; B *kant* ‘circle, disk, rim, edge’; W *cant* ‘circle, rim, tyre’; Lat *cantus, canthus* ‘tire, wheel’ < G] {cf. PGmc **handuz* ‘holder, retainer’ > Eng *hand*}

kantl (kantla) m : ode, hymn [< **kantlon* < **kan-tlom*; B *kentel* ‘lesson, course’; C *kedhel* ‘tale’, *kentel* ‘occasion, event, lesson’; W *cathl* ‘melody, song’; OIr *cétal*, verbal noun of *canaid*] {cf. G month name (Coligny) *Cantlos*}

kapal (kapeli) m : horse [< **kappalos*; W *ceffyl*; OIr *capall*; Lat *caballus* < G?]

kar (keri) m : car, vehicle [< **karros* < **kṛsos*; B *karr*; C *karr*; W *car*; G **carros* > Lat *carrus* > Eng *car* & Fr *char*] {cf. Lat *currus* ‘chariot, wagon’; cf. also PGmc **hursaz* > Eng *horse* (PGmc **hrusaz* is a variant of **hursaz*)}

karbint (karbinta) m : carriage, chariot [< **karbinton* < Lat *carpentum* < G **karbanto-*; B *karbed* ‘vehicle’; W *cerbyd* ‘carriage, chariot, vehicle, car’; OIr *carpat* ‘chariot’ < **karbantos*]

kareg (karega) m : rock, stone [< **karrekon* < **karsekon* < **kh₂rs-*; B *karreg*; C *karrek*; W *carreg*; OIr *carrac*] {cf. Eng *harsh* < ON *harskr* or MLG *harsch* (the derivation of this word from *haer* ‘hair’ probably being erroneous folk etymology) < PrGmc **harskaz* < **kh₂rs-kos*; cf. also Lat *crusta* (> Eng *crust*) & Grk *krustallon* (> Eng *crystal*) < **kh₂r-us-*}

karkar (karkara) m : jail, prison [< **karkaron* < Lat *carcer*; B *karc’har*; C *karghar* ‘fetter, shackle’; W *carchar*; OIr *carcar* > Ir *carcair*]

karkarom (karkared) : imprison, incarcerate [< **karkare/o-*; B *karc'hariañ*; C *karghara*; W *carcharu*]

karn (karna) m : hoof [< **karnon* < **kārnon* < **kaφarnon* < **koph₂-ernom* < **koph₂os* 'hoof'; B *karn*; C *karn*; W *carn*] {cf. PrGmc **hōbāz* > Eng *hoof*; cf. also PrSlav *kopyto* > Russ *kopyto*; cf. also Skr *śapha*} {PrCelt **karnon* is usually considered to be from **kīrh₂-nom* 'horn'; cf. Lat *cornū* 'horn'; cf. also PGmc **hurnq* > Eng *horn*}

karom (kared) : love [< **kare/o-*; B *karout*; C *kara*; W *caru*; OIr *caraid*]

kartom (karted) : clean, cleanse [< **karte/o-*; B *karzhañ*; C *kartha* 'clean out, cleanse, purge, flush'; W *carthu*] {cf. Lat *cārere* (*cārō*) 'card (wool)'} >>> **skartom**

karu (kerwi) m : stag [< **karwos*; B *karv*; C *karow*; W *carw*] {cf. Lat *cervus*; cf. also PGmc **herutaz* > Eng *hart*}

kas m : hate, hatred [< **katson*; B *kaz*; C *kas*; W *cas*]

kasám (kasád) : hate [< **katsā-*; B *kasaat*, *kazañ*, *kazout*; C *kasa*; W *casáu*]

kasan (kaseni) m : oak [< **katsanos*; Fr *chêne* 'oak' < Vulgar Latin **kasnos* < G **cassanos*]

kaseili (kaseilja) f : armpit [< **katsaljā*; B *kazel*; C *kasel*; W *cesail*]

kaseiri m : hail [< **katsarjon*; B *kazarc'h*; C *keser*; W *cesair*]

kat (kati) m : cat [< **kattos*; B *kazh*; C *kath*; W *cath*]

kau : hollow [< **kawos* < **kh₂w-os* < **keh₂u-*; B *kev*; C *kew*; W *cau*] {cf. Lat *cavus*; cf. also PGmc **hulaz* & **hulwaz* (< **kh₂u-los*) > Eng *hollow*}

kawad (kawada) : shower [< **kawatā*; B *kaouad*; W *cawod*, *cafod*] {cf. Lat *caurus* 'northwestern wind'; cf. also PGmc **skūrō* > Eng *shower*}

kawar (kaweri) m : giant [< **kawaros* < **kewh₁-ros*; W *cawr*; G *Cauaro-*; OIr *cuar*, *caur*] >>> **kún**

kawím (kawíd) : hollow out [< **kawī-*; B *keviañ*; W *cafñio*, *cafñu*]

kazul (kazula) f : robe, chasuble [< Lat *casula*; B *kazul*; W *casul*] {Eng & Fr *chasuble* < LateLat *casubla* < Lat *casula*}

keðor f : pubic hair [< **kedorā*; B *kaezour* 'mons veneris'; C *kedhor*; W *cedor*] {cf. Lat *caesariēs* 'hair'; cf. also PrGmc **hērq* (< **hairarq* < **haizarq* < **kaisarom*) > Eng *hair*; cf. also Skr *kesara* 'hair, mane'}

kei (keihja) : enclosure [< **kagjon*; B *kae*; C *ke* 'hedge, fence'; W *cae* 'field, enclosure, fence, brooch'; MLat *caium* 'storehouse, shop; quay, wharf' < G **cagjon*] {cf. PGmc **hagô* 'enclosure' > Eng *haw*}

keilín (keilína) m : temple [< **kailiknon*; G *cēlicnon*] {PGmc **hailagnassus* > OE *hāliġnes* > *holiness*, OHG *heilagnissa*}

kein : fair, pretty, cute [< **kainis*; B *koant*; W *cain* ‘fair, elegant, fine’; OIr *caín* ‘fair, beautiful’, *caín*- ‘well’]

keinder m : prettiness, cuteness [< **kainiteron*; (B *koantiri*, *koantiz*); W *ceinder*] {OIr has *caíne* < **kainijā*}

keir (keira) f : city [< **kagrā*; B *kêr* ‘city’; C *ker* ‘fort, city’; W *caer* ‘fort, castle, citadel’]

keisi (keisja) : try, attempt [< **katsjon* < **katsje/o-*; B *kas* ‘momentum, movement, agitation; current, circulation; chase, pursuit; demand’; W *cais* ‘application, attempt, try’]

keisjom (keisjed) : try, attempt [< **katsje/o-* < Late Lat *captiāre* (*captiō*) < Lat *captāre* (*captō*); B *kas* ‘send, expedite; chase, expel; bring, lead; seek’; W *ceisio* ‘seek, ask, try, apply, fetch’] {cf. Fr *chasser* ‘hunt, chase’ < OFr *chacier* < Late Lat *captiāre*} >>> **keis**

keljag (keljegi) m : rooster [< **kaljakos*; B *kilhog*; C *kulyek*; W *ceiliog*]

kelom (keled) : cover [< **kele/o-* < **k’el-*; C *keles*; W *celu*; OIr *ceilid*] {cf. Lat *occulere* (*occulō*) ‘cover, hide, conceal’ < **ob-kol-*; cf. also PGmc **helanq* > Du *helen*, Ger *hehlen*}

kelurn (kelurna) m : pail, bucket [< **kelurnon*; B *kelorn*; C *kelorn*; W *celwrn*]

ken (kena) m : skin [< **kennon* < **kednon*; B *ken* ‘skin’ & *kenn* ‘dandruff’; C *kenn* ‘peel, scum, film’; W *cen*] >>> **skant**

kenedl (kenedla) m : ethnic group [< **kenetlon* < **kene-tlom* < **ken-* ‘begin, start’; B *kenel*; C *kenedhel*; W *cededl*; OIr *cenél*] {cf. PrGmc **biginnanq* (> Eng *begin*) < **bi-gin-na-* < **h₁pi-ken-nh₂-*} {cf. also PrGmc **knōslq* ‘race, descent, lineage, family, kin’ (> OE *cnōsl*, OS *cnōsal*) < **g₁noh₁slom* < **g₁enh₁-* ‘beget, give birth’}

kerd (kerda) f : creation, production [< **kerdā* < **k^herh₁-dā*; B *kerz* ‘temporary possession, use’; W *cerdd* ‘poem, poetry, music’; OIr *cerd* ‘art,craft’] {cf. Lat *creāre* (*creō*) ‘create, make, cause’, *crēscere* (*crēscō*) ‘increase, rise, grow’ < **k^herh₁-*; cf. also Gr *kerdos* ‘profit, gain’}

kereðom (kereðed) : walk [< **kerede/o-*; B *kerzhout*, *kerzheth* (OB *credam* ‘I go’); C *kerdhes*; W *cerdded*] {cf. PGmc **hradaz* ‘quick, hasty’ >> Eng *rather*, PGmc **hradōnq* > OE *hradian*, *hration* ‘to be quick, hasten’}

kereizi (kereizja) f : cherry [< Vulg Lat *ceresia* < LateLat *ceresium* < Gr *kerasion*; B *kerez* ‘cherries’; C *keres* ‘cherries’; W *ceirios* ‘cherries’]

kerij f : blame, fault [< **karijā*; B *karez*; W *cerydd*] {cf. Lat *cariēs* ‘rot, corruption’; cf. also PrGmc **harmaz* > Eng *harm*}

kerijom (kerijed) : blame [< **karije/o-*; B *kareziñ*; C *keredhi*; W *ceryddu*]

keriju (kerijona) m : shoemaker [< **karφijū* (**karφijones*); B *kere* (*kereon*), Welsh *crydd* (*cryddion*)] {cf. Lat *carpisculus* ‘kind of shoe’; cf. also Gr *krēpis* (gs *krēpidos*) ‘boot’; cf. also Lith *kurpė* ‘shoe’}

kesig (kesiga) f : mare [< **katsikā* < **kanktsikā*; B *kazeg*; C *kasek*; W *caseg*] {cf. PGmc **hangistaz* ‘stallion’ > Ger *Hengst*}

kevn (kevna) m : back [< **kebnon*; B *kein*; C *keyn*; W *cefn*; Fr mountains *Cévennes* < Lat *Cebenna* < G] {cf. OE *heofon* (> Eng *heaven*) & OS *heþan* < PGmc **himinaz* (> Goth *himins* & ON *himinn*) dissimulated through influence of Celtic?}

kid : together [< **kit-* < **kei-*; B *keit* ‘as long, as far’; C *kes-* ‘co-, con-, mutual’; W *cyd* ‘joint, united, common’, *cyd-* ‘together, inter-, mutual’] {cf. *Ci-* in G names & G *citbio* ‘being together’ < **kit-bijos?*} >>> **kin**

kidjom (kidjed) : join [< **kitje/o-* < **kit-*; B *kejañ* ‘mix, meet’; W *cydio* ‘join, grasp, bite’]

kie : here [< **keis*; OIr *cé*] {cf. Lat *cis* ‘on this side’; cf. also PGmc **hiz* > Eng *he*, Du *hij*, PGmc **hēr* (< **hiz-r?*) > Eng *here*}

kieð (kieða) m : fall [< **keidon*; B *kouezh* (& *kouezhadenn*); C *kodh*; cf. W *cwypm*]

kieðom (kieðed) : fall [< **keide/o-*; B *kouezhañ*; C *kodha*; cf. W *cwympo*] {cf. Lat *caedere* (*caedō*) ‘hack at, chop, fell’; cf. also PGmc **hitjanq* > Eng *hit*}

kien (kiene) : dinner, supper [< **keinā* < Lat *cēna*; B *koan*; C *kon*; W *cinio* (pl *ciniawau*) < **keinjawon/keinjawā*]

kienjom (kienjed) : dine, sup [< **keinje/o-* < Lat *cēnāre* (*cēnō*); B *koaniañ*; C *kona*; W *ciniawa*]

kier f : wax [< **keirā* < Lat *cēra*; B *koar*; W *cŵyr*; OIr *céir*]

kíg m : meat, flesh [< **kīkon*; B *kig*; W *cig*]

kílij (kílije) m : friend, companion [< **kilijos*; B *kile*; W *cilydd*; OIr *céile*]

kilk (kilka) m : circle [< **kilkon*; B *kelc’h*; C *kelgh*; W *cylch*]

kilkom (kilked) : circle, encircle [< **kilke/o-*; B *kilhañ*; W *cylchu*]

kin : like, as (with equatives) [< **kin-* < **kei-*; B *ken*; W *cyn*; ? OIr *cení* ‘although not’ (but probably < **ki-ne*)] >>> **kid**

kingom (kinged) : step [**kinge/o-* < *(*s*)*keng-*; G *cingeto-* in *Cingetorix*, *Vercingetorix*; OIr *cingid*] {W has *camu* derived from *cam*} >>> **kam**

kint : previously, beforehand, formerly [< **kintos*; B *kent*; C *kens*; W *cynt*]

kintam : first [< **kintamos*; B *kentañ*; C *kensa*; W *cyntaf*]

kintuis : previous, former [< **kintuxsos* < **kintu-(i)ksos*; B *kentoc’h* ‘previously’; G *cintux* (twice at La Graufesenque)] {The *-*xsos* suffix is from a metathesized variant *-*iksos* of *-*iskos* which originally meant ‘especially, particularly, distinctly, quite, rather, very’. (*-*iskos* may be analyzed as *-*is-kos*, in which *-*is-* is the reduced grade of the comparative suffix *-*yos-*.) An example of this suffix in Latin is *priscus* ‘former, ancient’ < **pr-iskos* ‘quite before’ – PGmc **friskaz* (> Eng *fresh*) obviously being cognate. In Brittonic, the suffix *-*xsos* came to mean ‘more’ and became

the usual comparative suffix. The sense of the Germanic **-iskaz* suffix (> Eng *-ish*) and Balto-Slavic **-iškas* shifted to ‘pertaining to, characteristic of’}

kip (kipi) m : trunk [< Lat *cippus*; B *kef* ‘trunk, log’; C *kyf* ‘log’; W *cyff*]

kist (kista) f : box, chest, trunk [< Lat *cista* ‘trunk, chest, casket’; B *kest* ‘basket, beehive’; W *cist* ‘chest, coffer, coffin’, *cest* ‘belly, receptacle’]

kláðjom (kláðjed) : dig (down) [< **klād-je/o-* < **kleh₂-d-je/o-*; B *kleuzañ*, *kleuziañ*; W *cloddio*]

klaðom (klaðed) : dig (a trench) [< **klade/o-* < **k|h₂-d-*; B *klazañ* ‘dig (a trench)’; W *claddu*]

klam : sick [< **kamos* < **k|h₂-mos*; B *klañv*; W *claf*] {cf. PGmc **lamaz* (< **lh₂-mos*) > Eng *lame* – possible loss of initial **k-* in Germanic?}

klár (klára) m : board [< **klāron*; B *kleur* ‘shaft, peg, pin’; W *clawr* ‘cover, lid, surface, board’; OIr *clár* ‘board, floor’] {cf. Gr *klēros* ‘lot, allotment’}

klau (klawa) m : bolt [< **klawon*; B *klav* ‘tool, weapon, knot’; W *clo* ‘lock, conclusion’; OIr *cló* ‘metal spike, nail’] {cf. Lat *clāvus* ‘nail’ & *clāvis* ‘key’}

kleðiv (kleðivi) m : sword [< **kladibos*; B *klezeñv*, *kleze*; W *cleddyf*; OIr *claideb*]

klej : left (side) [< **klajos*; B *kleiz*; W *cledd* (?), *gogledd* ‘north’ < **wo-klajos* ‘under-left’] {cf. Lat *laevus* & Gr *laios* without initial *k-*; cf. also PGmc **slaiwaz* > Eng *slow*}

klemid (klemida) m : sickness [< **klamiton*; B *kleñved*; W *clefyd*] {cf. Lat *calamitas* ‘loss, damage, harm; misfortune, disaster’; cf. also PGmc **lamipō* ‘lameness, paralysis’}

klemím (klemíd) : become/get sick [< **klamī-*; B *kleñvel*] {cf. Skr *klam-* (*klāmyati*) (< **kleh₂m-*), *śram-* (*śrāmyati*) (< **k|leh₂m-*) ‘be tired’}

klewom (klewed) : hear [< **klewe/o-* < **k|leu-*; B *klevout*, *klevet*; W *clywed*; OIr *ro-cluinethar* (< **φro-kliune/o-*) > Irish *cluín*] {cf. PGmc **hlusnijanz* & *hlusnōnz* (< **klus-n-*) > Eng *listen*; cf. also Lat *cluēre* (*clueō*)/*cluērī* (*clueor*) ‘to be called/named, to be reputed’} >>> **klúst**

klid (klida) m : shelter [< **kliton*; B *kled*; W *clyd* ‘sheltered’] {cf. PGmc **hlidz* > Eng *lid*}

klied (klieda) f : lattice, trellis [< **kleitā*; B *kloued*; W *clwyd*; Ir *cliath*] {cf. PGmc **hlīdō* > Ger *Leite* ‘slope, incline’}

kloigi (kloigja) n : laughter [< **klokjon*; OIr *cluiche* ‘game, play, sport, jest’] {cf. PGmc **hlahjanz* > Eng *laugh*; cf. also Lat *clangere* (*clangō*) ‘clang, sound out’}

klok (kloki) m : bell [< **klokkos*; B *kloc’h*; W *cloch*; Fr *cloche* < Med Lat *clocca* < G]

klop : lame, limping [< **kloppos*; W *cloff*] {cf. Late Lat *cloppus* < G; cf. also PGmc **hlaupanz* > Eng *leap*}

klopen (klopena) m : skull [< **kloppennon* < **klok-pennon* < **klok-kwennon*; B *klopenn*; OIr *cloicenn*] {cf. W *penglog* ‘skull’ < **penno-klokā*}

klœpím (klœpíd) : limp [< *kloppī-; B *klefiñ* (klof-); W *cloffi*]

klud m : fame, glory [< *kluton; B *klod*; W *clod*] {cf. PGmc *hlūdaz (< *k'lutos*) > Eng *loud*}

klún (klúni) f : hip [< *klounis; B *klun* 'butt'; W *clun* 'hip, thigh, leg'] {cf. Lat *clūnis* 'buttock'; cf. also Lith *šlaunis* 'hip, thigh'; cf. also Skr *śroni* 'hip and loins, buttocks'} >>> **rebhr**

klúst f : hearing [< *klouts-tā < *kloust-tā; W *clust* 'ear'; OIr *clúas* 'ear, hearing'] >>> **kliuzom**

knau (knawa) f : nut [< *knawā < *knūs; B *kraoñ* 'nuts'; W *cnau* 'nuts'; OIr *cnú*] {cf. Lat *nux*; cf. also PGmc *hnuts > Eng *nut*, Ger *Nuss*}

kneivjom (kneivjed) : shear [< *knebje/o-; B *kreviañ*; C *knyvyas*; W *cneifio*] {cf. PrGmc *hnīpanq > Du *nijpen* 'pinch, squeeze', also PrGmc *knīpanq (> Du *knipen*, LowGer *kniepen* > Ger *kniepen*), PrGmc *knippōnq > Du *knippen*, and PrGmc *knībaz > Eng *knife*}

knog (knoga) m : bite [< *knokon; B *krog* 'hook; grasp, seizure'; W *cno*]

knok (knoka) : mound [< *knokkon; B *krec'h* 'height, hill'; W *cnwc* 'hillock, lump, butte'; OIr *cnoc* 'hill, mound'] {cf. PGmc *hnakkô > Eng *neck*, Ger *Nacken*}

knœgím (knœgíd) : bite [< *knokī-; B *kregiñ* (krog-) 'seize, grasp, bite'; W *cnoi*] {cf. PGmc *gnaganq > Eng *gnaw*}

koan (koeni) m : bay, gulf; harbor, haven [< *koφanos < *kopanos < *koph₂-nos < *keph₂, metathesis of *keh₂p- (?); Mlr *cúan* (< *kounos < *koφnos)] {cf. PGmc *habānō > Eng *haven*}

koinjom (koinjed) : complain, lament [< *koinje/o-; B *keinal*; W *cwyno*; OIr *caínid* (< *koinī-)] {cf. PGmc *haitanq 'address, call, name' < *koid-; Lat *ciēre* (cieō) 'put in motion, move, stir, summon, call, invoke, appeal, rouse, stimulate, provoke'}

kois (koisa) f : leg [< *koxtsā < *koks-tā; C *koos*; W *coes* 'leg, shank'; OIr *cos* 'leg'] {cf. Lat *coxa* 'hip' > Fr *cuisse* 'thigh'}

kok : orange [< *kokkos < Lat *coccum* 'scarlet berry' < Gr *kokkos* 'berry'; W *coch* 'red'; C *kogh* 'blood-red, crimson, scarlet']

kol (kola) m : loss [< *koldon; B *koll*; W *coll*; OIr *coll* 'destruction'] {cf. PGmc *haltaz 'lame'}

kolumb (kolumbe) f : pigeon, dove [< Lat *columba*; B *koulm*; W *colomen*]

komberom (kombered) : receive [< *kom-bere/o-; B *kemer*, *kemerout* 'take'; C *kemeres* 'take, receive, subtract'; W *cymryd*, *cymeryd* 'accept, take'] >>> **berom**, **dogomberom**

komenti : as much, as many; altogether [< *kom-mantjon; B *kement* 'all, each, as much'; *kemmys* 'as many as, as much as, equivalent'; W *cymaint* 'as large, as much, as many']

coming : constrained, restricted [< *kom-ingus; W *cyfyng* 'narrow, confined'; OIr *cumung* 'narrow, constricted, compressed, constrained'] >>> **ing**

comingom (kominged) : constrain, restrict [< *kom-inge/o-; W *cyfyngu*]

komiskom (komisked) : mix together, combine [< **kom-miske/o-*; B *kemmeskañ*; C *kemyska* ‘mingle, mix, jumble’; W *cymysgu*] >>> **miskom**

komitom (komited) : declare, announce, proclaim [< Lat *committere* (*committō*) ‘commit, begin’; B *komz* ‘speak’ < **kommezh-* < **kommeθ-*]

kondelgom (kondelged) : keep [< *kom* + **delgom**; B *kenderc’hel*, *kendelc’her* ‘continue, pursue, persevere’; W *cynnal* ‘support, hold, maintain’]

konderu (konderwi) m : cousin (male) [< **kom-nea-derwos*; B *kenderv*; C *kenderow*; W *cefneder*] >>> **nea** ‘nephew’

koniteru (koniterwa) f : cousin (female) [< **kom-neith-derwā*; B *keniterv*; C *keniterow*; W *cyfnither*] >>> **neit** ‘niece’

kool (kooli) m : hazel [< **kosolos*; B *kelvezenn* (*kelvez*) < **kollo-* + *wid-* ‘tree’; C *kelyn*; W *collen* (*cyll*)] {cf. Lat *corylus* (> Gr *korylos* – *r* from *s* is Lat, not Gr); cf. also PGmc **hasalaz* > Eng *hazel*}

kor (kori) m : dwarf [< **korros* < **kor-sos*; B *korrr*; W *cor*] {cf. Lat *curtus* ‘shortened, mutilated, incomplete’ (< **kor-tos*); cf. also PGmc **skurtaz* (< **s-kʀ-dos*) > Eng *short*}

kord (korda) f : rope, cord [< Lat *chorda* < Gr *khordē*; B *kordenn*; W *cord*, *corden*]

korím (koríd) : close [**korī-* < OF *covrir* < Lat *cooperīre* (*cooperiō*) ‘cover’] >>> **dígorím**, **ígorím**

korn (korni) m : horn [< **kornos* < Lat *cornū*; B *korn* (*kern*, *kerniel*); W *corn* (*cyrn*)]

corp (korpi) m : body [< Lat *corpus*; B *korf*; W *corff*]

korún (korúna) f : crown [< Lat *corōna*; B *kurunenn*; C *kurun*; W *coron*]

kot : respected, venerable [< **kottos* < **kusdos?*; B *kozh* ‘old’; C *koth* ‘old’] {cf. PrGmc **huzdą* ‘treasure, hoard’ > Eng *hoard*; cf. also Lat *custōs* (gs *custōdis*) ‘guard, protector, guardian, keeper’}

kov (kovi) m : success, victory [< **kobos*; W *cof* (*cofion*) ‘memory, remembrance’; Mlr *cob* ‘victory’] {cf. PGmc **happą* (< **kobnom*) > **happijaną* > ON **happa* > Eng *happen*}

kovan : successful [< **kobanos*; B *kevan* ‘complete, integral’; W *cyfan* ‘whole’]

kovníd (kovnída) f : spider [< **kobnītā* < **kom-nī-* < **-nē-* < *(*s*)*neh*₁- ‘spin (thread)’; B *kevnid* ‘spiders’; C *kevnis* ‘spiders’] {cf. Lat *arānea*, in which *-ne-* may be from *(*s*)*neh*₁-, & Gr *arakhnē*, in which *-nē* may also be from *(*s*)*neh*₁- (but is more likely to be from a feminine *-neh*₂ ending)} {W *cop(yn)* is from ME *coppe*; cf. ME & MDu *coppe* (Eng *cobweb*), MLG *cobbe*, Danish *edderkop*, Norw *edderkopp* < PrGmc **kopp-* < PrCelt **kobn-* (?)} >>> **snijom**

kovrandom (kovranded) : share [< **kom-* + **random**; B *kevrennañ*; W *cyfrannu* ‘contribute, impart’]

kowír : correct, right [< **ko(m)-wīros*; W *cywir*; Ir *cóir*]

kœgín (kœgíne) f : kitchen [< Vulg Lat **cocīna* < Lat *coquīna*; B *kegin*; C *kegin*; W *cegin*]

kœgínom (kœgíned) : make a meal [< Vulg Lat *cocīnāre < Lat coquīnāre (coquīnō); B *keginañ*; C *kegina*; W *coginio*] {cf. Fr *cuisiner* < Vulg Lat *cocīnāre}

kœilli (kœilje) f : testicle [< *colljus < Lat culleus, var. of cōleus; B *kell*; C *kell*; W *caill*]

kœiri (kœirje) m : army [< *korjos; G *corio-*; OIr *cuire*]

kœlím (kœlíd) : lose [< *koldī-; B *koll*; C *kelli*; W *collí*]

kœlin (kœlinna) f : holly [< *kolinnā < *kolis-nā; B *kelenn*; W *celyn*; OIr *cuilenn*] {cf. PGmc **hulis* > Du *holst*, Ger *Hülse*, Fr *houx*; cf. also Eng *holly* < OE *holen* with the same ending as the Celtic words}

kærki (kærkja) m : oats [< *korkjon; B *kerç'h*; C *kergh*; W *ceirch*; Ir *coirce*]

kœrsij (kœrsije) m : heron [< *korxsijos < *korixsijos; B *kerç'heiz*; W *crychydd* < *krixsijos]

kráen (kráena) f : crust [< *krāsennā; B *kreun* < MB *creuuenn*; W *crawen*]

kragen (kragena) f : shell [< *krakennā; B *krogenn*; W *cragen*, *crogen*]

kraigi f : sandstone [< *krakjā; B *krag* 'sandstone'; W *craig* 'rock, crag']

krank (kranki) m : crab [< *krankos, metathesis of *kankros < *kank- 'branch, arm' (>>> **kank**); B *krank*; W *cranc*] {cf. Lat *cancer* < *kankros, not *karkros}

kras : baked, dried out, withered [< *kratsos; B *kras*; C *kras*; W *cras*]

krasom (krased) : bake, scorch [< *kratse/o-; B *krazañ*; C *krasa*; W *crasu*]

krau (krawa) m : shed, hut [< *krawon < *krapon < *krapom; B *kraou* 'stable'; W *crau* 'hole, socket'; Ir *cró* 'eye, socket; ring; enclosure, pen; mean dwelling, hovel; hole, hollow'] {cf. PGmc **hrōfq* (> Eng *roof*) < *krāpom}

kravan (kravana) f : claw [< *krabanā; B *kraban* (with b instead of v); C *kraban*; W *crafanc* (with extra -c at the end); Ir *crobh* 'hand, paw, talons'] {cf. PGmc **hraþnaz* > Eng *raven*}

kravom (kraved) : scratch [< *krabe/o-; B *kravat* 'scratch'; C *kravas*; W *crafu* 'scrape, scratch'] {cf. PGmc **skrepanq*, **skrapōnq* > Eng *scrape*}

kred (kreda) f : faith [< *kreddā; B *kredenn*; W *cred*]

kredom (kreded) : believe [< *kredde/o-; B *krediñ*; W *credu*] {cf. Lat *credere* (credō)}

krí (kría) m : shout, cry [< *kríon; B *kri*; C *kri*; W *crí*] >>> **krijom**

kríb (kríba) f : comb [< *krīpā; B *krib*; C *krib*; W *crib*]

kríbom (kríbed) : comb [< *krīpe/o-; B *kribañ*; C *kribas*; W *cribo*]

kríði (kríðja) m : heart [< *kridjon < *k'rdjom; B *kreiz* 'middle'; W *craidd* 'middle'; OIr *críde* 'heart'] {cf. Lat *cor* (gs *cordis*); cf. also PGmc **hertô* > Eng *heart*, Ger *Herz*; cf. also Gr *kardia*}

kriedr (kriedra) m : sieve [< **kreitron*; B *krouer*; W *crwydr*; OIr *críathar*] {cf. Lat *crībrum* & PGmc **hrīdrq*, **hrīdrq̥* > Eng *ridder* – both Lat & PGmc < **kreidhrom*}

krijom (krijed) : shout, yell, cry [< Med Latin *crīdere* or OF *crier*; B *krial*; C *kria*; W *crio*]

krim : firm, robust, solid [< **krimos* < **kriþ-mos* < **kʀp-* ‘body’; B *kreñv*; C *krev*; W *cryff/cref*]

krimder m : firmness, solidity [< **krimoteron*; B *kreñvded*, *kreñvder*; C *krevder*; W *cryfder*, *cryfdwr*]

krín : withered, dried out [< **krīnos*; B *krin*; C *krin*; W *crin*]

krinom (krined) : shake, tremble [< **krine/o-*; B *krenañ*; C *krena*; W *crynu*]

krínom (kríned) : wither, dry out [< **krīne/o-*; B *krinañ*; W *crino*]

kris (krisa) m : shirt [< **kritson*; B *krez*; C *krys*; W *crys*]

krís : curly [< **krixsos* < **kriþsos*?; W *crych*] {cf. Lat *crīspus*}

kristian : Christian [< **kristianos*; B *kristen*; W *Cristion*]

kristianeit f : Christianity [< **kristianaxta*; B *kristeniezh*, *kristenezh*, *kristenelezh*; W *Crist(io)nogaeth*]

krogom (kroged) : hang, suspend [< **kroke/o-* < Lat *crucem* (acc sing of *crux*)?; B *krougañ*; C *kregi*; W *crogí*]

kroiz (kroiza) f : cross [< OFr *crois* < Lat *crux*; B *kroaz*; W *croes*; OIr *cros*]

kroken (krokena) m : crust, peel, rind [< **krokkīnon*; B *kroc’hen*; W *croen*; OIr *croiccenn*]

krot (krota) f : musical instrument [< **krottā* < **krozdā* < **k-rozd-*; B *kroz* ‘muffled sound, grumble, murmur’; C *krowd* ‘violin’; W *crwth* ‘fiddle, purring’; OIr *crott* ‘harp, lute’ > Ir *cruit*] {cf. PGmc **razdō* > Goth *razda* ‘tongue, language’, OE *reord* ‘voice, language’}

krú m : blood [< **krowon*; C *krow* ‘bloodshed, gore’; W *crau*; OIr *crú* < **krūs*] {cf. Lat *cruor* ‘blood’; cf. also PGmc **hrawaz* > Eng *raw*} >>> **vazed**

krumb : curved [< **krumbos*; B *kromm*; C *kromm*; W *crwm*] {PGmc **krumbaz*, **krumpaz* < Celtic}

krumbom (krumbed) : curve [< **krumbe/o-*; B *krommañ*; W *crymu*]

krund : round; complete, total [< **krundis* < **krumb-tis*; B *krenn*; C *krenn*; W *crwn*]

kúð : hidden, concealed [< **koudos*; B *kuzh*; C *kudh*; W *cudd*]

kúðom (kúðed) : hide [< **koude/o-*; B *kuzhat*; C *kudha*; W *cuddio*]

kuel : narrow [< **koiilos*; C *kul*; W *cul*; OIr *cáel* > Ir *caol*]

kuem : dear, familiar [< **koimos*; B *kuñv*; C *kuv*; W *cu*; OIr *cóem*] {cf. PGmc **haimaz* > Eng *home*}

kuili (kuilja) f : fly [< **kuljā*; B *kelien* ‘flies’; C *kelyon* ‘flies’; W *cylion* ‘flies, gnats’; OIr *cuil* < **kulis*] {cf. Lat *culex* ‘gnat, midge’}

kuls (kulsa) m : vagina [< **kultson* < **kuls-tom*; B *kourzh* ‘vulva’] {cf. Lat *cunnus* < **kuls-nos*; PGmc **hulistrq* > Eng *holster*}

kultel (kultelli) m : knife [< Lat *cultellus*; B *kontell*; C *kollell*; W *cylllell*]

kumb (kumba) f : bowl [< **kumbā* < **keu-m-b*^(h)-; B *komm* ‘trough’; W *cwm* ‘valley, glen’] {cf. PrGmc **humpaz* > Eng *hump* (sense in Gmc is “convex” rather than “concave”); cf. also Gr *kymbē* ‘basin, bowl’; cf. also Skr *kumbhā* ‘jar, pitcher, pot’}

kumul (kumula) m : cloud [< **kumulon* < Lat *cumulus*; B *koumoul*; C *kommel* ‘clouds’; W *cwmwl*]

kún : imposing, awesome, impressive [< **kounos* < **kouh*₁-*nos*; W *cun* ‘dear, fine, lovely’; G *Cuno*-; ? OIr *cúan* ‘litter, pack, band, family’] {cf. PGmc **hauhaz* (< **kouh*₁-*kos*) > Eng *high*} >>> **kawar**

kundar f : rage, fury [< **kundarā*; B *kounnar*; C *konnar*] {? cf. Gaulish proper name *Vercondaridubnus*}

kuníl (kuníli) m : rabbit [< **kunīklos* < Vulgar Lat **cunīclus* < Lat *cunīculus*; B *konikl*, *kounil*; C *konin*; W *cwningen* < ME *konyng*, *conyng* < OF *connil*]

kurm m : beer [< **kurmi*; W *cwrw* (*cyrfau*); G *curmi*; OIr *cuirm*]

kuskom (kusked) : go to bed/sleep [< **kuske/o-* < **kud-ske/o-* ‘go into hiding’; B *kousket* ‘sleep’; W *cysgu* ‘sleep’; cf. Fr *coucher* (usually said to be from Lat *collocāre*)] >>> **zýnom**

ký (kuna) m : dog [< PC **kū* (*kunes*) < PIE **kwōn* (*kunes*); B *ki*; W *cí*; OIr *cú*] {cf. PGmc **hundaz* (< Pre-PGmc **kun-tos*) > Eng *hound*; Lat *canis* is not derived from PIE **kwōn* in any way whatsoever >>> **kanau**}

kýl (kýli) m : rear, back end [< **kūlos*; B *kil*; W *cil*; OIr *cúl*] {cf. Lat *cūlus*}

kýlom (kýled) : back up, recede, retreat [< **kūle/o-*; B *kilañ*; W *cilio*]

lá (láhi) m : calf [< **lāgos* < **lāigos* < **lāφigos*; B *leue*; C *leugh*; W *llo*]

labú (labona) m : gannet [< **lapū* (*lapones*) < **lakwōn*; B *labous* (*laboused*) ‘bird; trickster, rascal, rogue’; W *llabi* (*llabïod*) ‘booby’; OIr *lachu* (*lachain*) ‘duck’]

lád (ládra) m : sock, hose, stocking [< **lātron*; B *loer*; C *loder*; W *llawdr*]

laer f : moon [< **lairā*?; B *loar*; C *loor*; W *lloer*]

lagad (lagada) m : eye [< **lakaton* < **lāk-*; B *lagad*; C *lagas*; W *llygad*] { frequent reduction of *ā* to *a* in Celtic} {cf. WGmc **lōkōn* (< Celtic **lāk-*) > Eng *look*}

lam (lamen) m : jump, leap [< **lamman* < **langman*; B *lamm* (*lammou*, *lemmen*); W *llam*]

lám (láma) f : hand [< **lāmā* < **ϕlāma* < **p|h₂meh₂*; C *leuv*; W *llaw*] {cf. Lat *palma* ‘palm’; cf. also PGmc **fulmō* > OE *folm* ‘hand, palm’}

lamom (lamed) : jump, leap [< **lamme/o-* < **langme/o-*; B *lammāt*; W *llamu*]

lamn (lamna) f : blade [< **lamnā* < Lat *lāmina*; B *lavn*; W *llafn*]

lân : full [< **lānos* < **ϕlānos* < **ploh₁-nos* < **p|h₁-nos*; B *leun*; C *leun*; W *llawn*] {cf. Lat *plēnus* (< **pleh₁-nos*) > Fr *plein*; cf. also PGmc **fullaz* (< **p|h₁-nos*) > Eng *full*}

land (landa) f : plain, prairie, grassland [< **landā*; B *lann* ‘moor, heath’; W *llan* ‘church, churchyard, yard’; OIr *land*, *lann* ‘building, house, land, plot’; Fr *lande* < G **landa* (if not from Germanic)] {cf. PGmc **landq* > Eng *land*}

lânjom (lânjed) : fill [< **lânje/o-*; B *leuniañ*; C *lenwel*, *lenel*; W *llenwi*] {C & W **lenw-* < **launi-*?, or due to infl of the word for “tide” >>> **lanu**}

lanu (lanwa) m : tide [< **lanwon*; B *lanv*; W *llanw*]

lár (lára) m : floor [< **lāron* < **ϕlāron*; B *leur*; C *leur*; W *llawr*; OIr *lár*] {cf. PGmc **flōraz* > Eng *floor*; cf. Lat *plānum* ‘level ground’}

lau (lawa) f : louse [< **lawā* < **lausā* < **lh₂us-*; B *laouenn* (*laou*); W *lleuen* (*llau*)] {cf. PGmc **lūs* (gs **lūsiz*) > Eng *louse*}

lavar (lavara) m : statement [< **labaron*; B *lavar*; C *lavar*; W *llafar*]

lavarom (lavared) : say, tell [< **labare/o-*; B *lavarout*, *lavaret*; C *leverel*; W *llefaru*; OIr *labraithir*]

lavur (lavura) m : work [< **laburon* < Lat *labor*; B *labour*; W *llafur*]

lawen : happy [< **lawenos* < **lh₂wenos*; B *laouen*; C *lowen*; W *llawen*] {cf. (possibly) Lat *laetus* ‘happy, cheerful, glad’; cf. also (possibly) PrGmc **laiwaz* > **laiwarikō* > Eng *lark*}

lawenám (lawenád) : be happy, rejoice [< **lawenā-*; B *laouenaat*; C *lowenhe*; W *lawenhau*]

lawenij f : happiness, joy [< **lawenija*; C *lowena* (pl *lowenedhow*); W *llawenydd*] {cf. B *laouended*, *laouender*, *laouenidigezh*}

lawer : enough, sufficient [< **laweros* < **lh₂weros*; C *lower* ‘many, much’; W *llawer* ‘much, a lot’; OIr *lour*, *loor* > Ir *leor*]

le (leha) m : place [< **legon*; B *lec’h*; W *lle*]

led (leda) m : width, breadth [< **leton* < **ϕleton*; B *led*; C *les*; W *lled*]

ledom (leded) : widen, broaden, extend [< **lete/o-*; B *ledañ*; C *lesa*; W *lledu*]

ledr (ledra) m : leather [< **letron*; B *lêr*; W *lledr*] {PGmc **leprq* < Celtic}

lehend f : literature [< Lat *legenda*; B *lenn* < MB *leen*; W *llên*]

leihjam : smallest, least [< **lagisamos*; W *lleiaf*]

leihjú : smaller, less [< **lagjūs*; W *llai*; OIr *laigiu*]

leidi m : mud [< **latjon*; C *leys*; W *llaid*; cf. OIr *lathach* < **latakā*]

leit m : milk [< **lakton* < Lat *lac* (*lact*-); B *laezh*; C *leth*; W *llaeth*]

leit : humid, damp [< **lextos* < **lek-tos* < **leg*-; B *leizh*; W *llaith*] {cf. PGmc **lekanq* ‘leak, drip’ > Eng *leak*}

lem (lema) : moan, groan [< **lemon*; B *leñv* ‘groan, moan’; C *lev* ‘voice’; W *llef* ‘cry’]

lemom (lemed) : moan, groan [< **leme/o*-; B *leñvañ* ‘groan, moan’; W *llefain* ‘cry’]

len (lena) f : sheet, curtain, veil [< **lennā* < **lesnā*; B *lenn*; W *llen*; Lat *linna* ‘kind of Gaulish garment’ < G; Ir *leann* ‘cloak, mantle’ < OIr *lenn*]

les m : advantage [< **letson*; C *les* ‘advantage, gain, benefit, utility’; W *lles* ‘benefit, profit, good, advantage’; Ir *leas* ‘interest, welfare, benefit’]

lesám (lesád) : abound [< **letsā*-; W *llesáu* ‘benefit, profit, avail’]

lestr (lestri) m : vessel, container [< **lestrī*; B *lestr*; W *llestr*; Ir *lestar*]

leun (leuna) m : lion [< Lat *leō* (*leōn*-); B *leon*; W *llew*]

leunes (leunesa) f : lioness [W *llewes*]

lewij (lewije) m : director, governor [< **lewijos*; W *llywydd* ‘president’; G divine name *Suleviae* « Good-Directors »]

lewjom (lewjed) : direct, govern [< **lewje/o*-; B *leviañ*; C *lewa*, *lewy* ‘drive’; W *llywio*] {cf. Lat *obliviscor* ‘forget, disregard, omit, neglect’ < **apo-lewi-ske/o*-}

lí (líhi) m : doctor, physician [< **līgis* < **lēgis*; OIr *líraig*] {cf. PGmc **lēkijaz* > Eng *leech* ‘physician, healer’}

líd m : anger [< **līton*; W *llid* ‘wrath, irritation’] {cf. Lat *līs* (gs *lītis*) ‘lawsuit, contention, strife’; cf. also PGmc **slīþjaz* ‘cruel, evil’}

lídag : angry [< **lītakos*; W *llidiog*]

lidan : wide, broad [< **litanos* < **ϕlitanos*; B *ledan*; W *llydan*; OIr *lethan*]

lidau (lidawa) f : continent [< **litawā* < **ϕlitawā* < **p!taw*-, **p!tu*-; B *Ledav* ancient name for Brittany; W *Llydaw* ‘Brittany’; G *Litau*-, -*litau*- in names] {cf. Skr *pṛthvī*, *pṛthivī* ‘earth’ < **p!taw*-}

lídjom (lídjed) : get angry [< **lídje/o*-; W *llidio*] {cf. OIr *liid* ‘accuse, charge’ < **lije/o*-}

lie (lieha) f : spoon [< **leigā*; B *loa*; C *lo*; W *llwy*]

lied : gray [< **leitos* < **ϕleitos*; B *louet*; C *loos*; W *llwyd*; OIr *líath*]

liehad (liehada) m : spoonful [< **leigaton*; B *loaiad*; W *llwyaid*]

líhás m : multitude [< **līgātson* < **ϕlīgātson* < **pleh₁geh₂s-tom*; B *lies* ‘multiple, numerous, plural; often’; W *lliaws* ‘host, multitude’] {cf. PGmc **fulkq* (< **p!h₁gom*) > Eng *folk*; cf. also Lat *plērus* ‘most, almost all’, *plēbs* ‘common people, the masses’}

líhásag : multiple, plural [< **līgātsakos*; B *liesek*; W *lluosog*]

líhásám (líhásád) : multiply [< **līgātsā-*; B *liesaat*; W *lluosi* < **līgātsī-*]

lihom (lihed) : lick [< **lige/o-*; B *leat*; W *llyo*, *llyfu*; OIr *ligid*]

lim (limi) m : elm [< **limos* < **h₁limos* < **h₁elim*; W *llwyf* ‘elms’ < **leimos*; G place name *Limonon* ‘Poitiers’; OIr *lem*] {cf. PGmc **elmaz* > Eng *elm*; cf. also Lat *ulmus* < **olmos*}

limb : sharp [< **limbos*; B *lemm*; W *llym*] >>> **lombám**

limbom (limbed) : sharpen [< **limbe/o-*; B *lemmañ*; W *llymu*]

límom (límed) : flood [< **líme/o-* < **lī-*; B *liñvañ* ‘submerge’; W *llifo* ‘flow’] {cf. Lat *lībāre* (*lībō*) ‘taste, sip; sprinkle, consecrate; spill’; cf. also PrGmc **lībanq* > **bilībanq* > Dutch *blijven*, German *bleiben*; cf. also Gr *leibein* (*leibō*) ‘pour’; cf. also Lith *lieti* ‘pour’]

lín m : flax [< Lat *linum*; B *lin*; W *llin*; OIr *lín*]

lind (linda) m : pond, pool [< **lindon*; B *lenn* ‘lake, pond’; W *llyn* ‘drink; lake, pond, pool’; G *linda* ‘beverages, drinks’ (Banassac)]

lis (lisa) m : court, palace [< **litson*; B *lez*; W *lys*]

liter (litere) f : letter [< Lat *littera*; B *lizher*; W *llythyr*]

líu (líwa) m : color [< **līwon*; B *liv*; C *liw*; W *lliw*]

liver (livera) m : book [< **liberon* < Lat *liber*; B *levr*; W *llyfr*]

líwag : colorful, colored, painted [< **līwakos*; B *livek*; W *lliwio*]

líwom (líwed) : color, paint [< **līwe/o-*; B *livañ*; W *lliwio*, *lliwo*]

lombám (lombád) : shave, shear [< **lombā-*; B *leml* ‘remove, take away, take off’; W *llymhau* ‘make bare, impoverish’; OIr *lommaid* ‘bare, reveal, shave’] >>> **limb**

loskím (loskíd) : burn [< **loskī-* < **loψskī-* < **lop-skē-*; B *leskiñ* (*losk-*); C *leski*; W *llosgi*; OIr *loiscid*] {cf. Gr *lampein* (*lampō*) ‘shine’} >>> **daghwím**

lost (losta) m : tail [< **loston* < **lots-ton* < **lodist-tom?*; B *lost*; C *lost*] {cf. PGmc **latistaz* > Eng *last*, superlative of **lataz* > Eng *late*}

lu (luha) m : oath [< **lugon*; B *le* ‘oath’; C *li*; W *llw* ‘oath, curse’] {cf. PGmc **lugiz* ‘lie’, **luginō* ‘falsehood’; cf. also Lat *religiō* < **re-lugjōn*} >>> **ued**

luarn (luerni) m : fox [< **luarnos* < **luϕarnos*; B *louarn*; C *lowarn*]

lud f : dirt [< **lutā*; B *loudour* ‘dirty’, *lous* (< **lutsos* < **lut-tos?*) ‘dirty’; W *llwtra* ‘mud, slime’; OIr *loth* ‘mud, mire’] {cf. Lat *lutum* ‘soil, dirt, mire, mud’}

ludn (ludni) m : young of an animal [< **lutnos*; B *loen*; W *llwdn*] {cf. PGmc **lutilaz* (< **lutnelos*) > Eng *little*}

lúdu m : ash [< **loutwon*; B *ludu*; W *lludw*, *lludy*]

lugod (lugodi) m : mouse [< **lukotos* < **ϕluko-* < **pluko-*; B *logod* ‘mice’; C *logos*; W *llygod* ‘mice’; OIr *luch* (gs *lochad*) < **lukots*] {cf. PGmc **flauhaz* > Eng *flea* & PGmc **fleugō* > Eng *fly*, both related to PGmc **fleuhanq* > Eng *flee*; cf. also Lat *pūlex* ‘flea’ < **pus-lek-* < **plus-ek-*}

luit (luitu) m : load [< **luxtus*; W *llwyth*; G *luxtos* (gen sing?); OIr *lucht*]

lúked (lúkeda) m : flash of lightning [< **loukketon*; B *luc’hed*; C *lughes*; W *lluched*; OIr *lóichet*]

lus (lusu) m : plant, herb [< **lutsus* (**lutsowes*) < **luptsus* < **lups-tus* < **lubes-?* < **leubh-*; B *louzoù* ‘plants, herbs’; C *losow* ‘herbs, plants’; W *llysiau* ‘herbs, vegetables’] {cf. OIr *luib* ‘herb, plant’ (< **lubis* < **lubes-?*) > Ir *luibh*; cf. also PGmc **laubq* (< **loubom*) > Eng *leaf*; cf. also Lat *liber* ‘bast, book’ < **lubes-os?*}

má : that (relative) [< **mā*; B *ma*; W *mai*; OIr *má* ‘if’] {cf. Fr *mais* ‘but, although’, usually said to be from Lat *magis*} {??? any relation to Gr *mē* ‘don’t’ and Skr *mā* ‘don’t’, both from **meh*₁ perhaps originally meaning “shouldn’t” ???}

mab (mebi) m : son [< **mapos* < **makwos* < **mak-wos* < **make/o-*; B *mab*; C *mab*; W *mab*; OIr *macc* < **makkwos*] >>> **magom**

mad : good [< **matos* < **mh*₂-*tos*; B *mat*; C *mas*; W *mad*; OIr *maith* < **matís*] {cf. Lat *mātūrus* ‘mature, ripe’, *mānus* ‘good’}

mád (máda) m : thumb [< **māton* < **mōtom?*; B *meud*; C *meus*; W *bawd*] {? related to OIr *moth* ‘penis’ & Lat *mūtō* ‘penis’}

mádír (mádera) f : mother [< **mātīr* < **meh*₂-*tēr*; G *mātīr*; OIr *máthair*] {cf. Lat *māter*; cf. also PGmc **mōdēr* > Eng *mother*} >>> **mam**

mádríb (mádríbe) f : aunt [< **mātripā* < **mātrkwā*; B *moereb*; C *modrep*; W *modryb*] {cf. PGmc **mōdrijō*}

mael : bald, bare [< **mailos*; B *moal*; C *mool*; W *moel*; OIr *máel*]

maen : thin, slender [< **mainis*; B *moan* ‘thin, slender’; C *moon* ‘thin, slim, slender’; W *main* ‘thin, lean, slender, fine’, *mân* ‘tiny, small, minute’] {cf. Lat *minor*, *minus* ‘smaller’ & PGmc **minnizō* ‘smaller’, **minnistaz* ‘smallest’}

mageiri (mageirja) f : wall [< Lat *māceria*; B *moger*; W *magwyr*] >>> **mýr**

magom (maged) : provide for, take care of, raise (children) [< **make/o-*; B *magañ*; C *maga*; W *magu*] {cf. Lat *magnus* ‘great’ < **mak-nos* “raised, matured” (not from **megh*₂-)} >>> **mab**

mahal : great [< **magalos* < **megh₂-los*; B *mailh* ‘able, capable; capable man, eminent man’; W *mael* ‘profit, gain’; G *magalo-*; OIr *mál* ‘prince, chief’] {Insular Celtic terms < **maglos* < **magalos*} {cf. PGmc **mikilaz* ‘big, great’; cf. also Gr *megal-*, stem of *megas* ‘big, great’}

mahes (mahesa) m : field [< **magetson* < **gages-ton* < **mag-*; B *maez* ‘countryside, field, outside’; W *maes*] {cf. PGmc **makōnq* > Eng *make*, PGmc **makaz* > Dutch *gemak* ‘convenience, ease’, (ge)*makkelijk* ‘easy’}

mahin (mahini) m : boulder [< **maginos*; B *maen*; W *maen*]

majis m : corn, maize [< Fr *maïs*; B *maiz*]

mál (mála) m : praise [< **mālom*; B *meul*; W *mawl*]

málím (málíd) : praise [< **mālī-*; B *meuliñ*; W *molí*, *molianu*; OIr *molaidir*]

malom (maled) : grind [< **male/o-* < **melh₂₋*; B *malañ*; C *mala*; W *malu*; OIr *meilid*] {cf. Lat *molere* (*molō*); cf. also PGmc **malanq*} >>> **blád**

mam (mama) f : mom [< **mammā*; B *mamm* ‘mother’; C *mamm*; W *mam* ‘mother’] {cf. Eng *mom*} >>> **mádír**

man : here [< **manos?*; B *mañ* ‘here’, *men* ‘where?’; W *man* ‘place, spot’] {cf. Lat *manēre* (*maneō*) ‘stay, wait’; cf. also Goth *manwus* ‘ready, prepared’} >>> **meinjom**

mán m : moss, peat [< **mānon*; B *man* ‘moss’; W *mawn* ‘peat’; OIr *móin* (< **mānī*) ‘moss, turf, peat’]

mand (mandu) m : mule [< **mandus* < **mṇ-dh-* ‘insist, be stubborn’, ext. of **men-* ‘stay, remain’; frequently found in G & Brit names – *Cartimandua*, *Mandubracius*, *Epomanduodurum*, *Mandubii*, *Uiromandui*, etc.; Lat *mannus* ‘pony, small horse’ < G; Basque *mando* ‘mule’ < G] {cf. PGmc **mundō* ‘protection, security; hand’ (< ‘insistence?’); cf. also Lat *mandāre* (*mandō*) ‘order, command; commit; confide; entrust’}

maneg (manega) f : glove [< Lat *manica* ‘sleeve’; B *maneg*; W *maneg*; Fr *manche* ‘sleeve’]

mant (manta) m : chin [< **manton* < **mṇtom* < **men-* ‘project’; W *mant* ‘mouth, lip’] {cf. Lat *mentum* ‘chin’ < **mṇtom*; cf. also PGmc **munþaz* (> Eng *mouth*) < **mṇtos*}

mantal (mantala) m : trail, path [< **mantalon* < **mṇt-* ‘tread’; G *mantalo-*]

mar : so, as, such, so much, as much [< **maros?*; B *mar* ‘so, as much, so much; if’, *mar plij* ‘if you please’; C *mar* ‘as, so; if’, *mara* ‘if’, *mar pleg* ‘(if you) please’; W *mor* ‘so, as, how’]

már : big, large [< **māros*; B *meur*; C *meur*; W *mawr*; OIr *mór*, *már*]

márám (márád) : magnify [< **mārā-*; B *meuraat*; W *mawrhau*; OIr *móraid*]

mark (merki) m : stallion [< **markos*; B *marc’h*; C *margh*; W *march*] {cf. PGmc **marhaz* ‘horse’ > **marhijō* > Eng *mare*}

markag (markegi) m : knight [< **markakos*; B *marc’heg*; C *marghek*; W *marchog*]

maru : dead [< **marwos* < **m̥r-wos*; B *marv*; C *marow*; W *marw*] {cf. Lat *mortuus* < **m̥rt-wos*}

marwám (marwád) : die [< **marwā-*; B *mervel*; C *merwel*; W *marw*; OIr *marbaid* ‘kill’]

marwid (marwida) m : death [< **marwiton*]

me : me [< **me*]

mealk (mealka) f : blackbird [< **mesalkā*; B *moualc’h*; W *mwyalch(en)*] {cf. Lat *merula* < **mesola*; cf. also PGmc **amslō* > Eng *ouzel*, Ger *Amsel*}

med : but [< **meti*; B *met*, *mes* ‘but’, *nemet* ‘except, besides’; C *mes* ‘but; out, outside’] {cf. PGmc **midi* ‘with, by, through; along, together’ > Du *met*, Ger *mit*; cf. also Gr *meta* ‘among, between, with, after, besides’}

með m : mead [< **medu*; B *mezé*; C *medh*; W *medd*] {cf. PGmc **meduz* > Eng *mead*}

meðal : soft [< **medalus*, metathesis of **meladus* < **melh₂du-*; OB *midal*; C *medhel*; W *meddal*] {cf. B *meizh* ‘soft’} {cf. Lat *mollis* < **molh₂du-*; cf. also PGmc **mildjaz* (< **melh₂dwo-*) > Eng *mild*}

meðalom (meðaled) : soften [< **medale/o-*; B *mezellañ* (& *mezañ*) ‘knead’; C *medhelhe*; W *meddalu*, *meddalhau*]

meðig (meðigi) m : doctor, physician [< Lat *medicus*; B *mezeg*; C *medhek*; W *meddyg*]

meðom (meðed) : think [< **mede/o-*; B *meizañ* ‘understand, grasp’; W *meddwl*; OIr *midithir* ‘weigh, judge, estimate’] {cf. PGmc **metanq* ‘measure’}

meðu : drunk [< **medwos*; B *mezv*; C *medhow*; W *meddw*]

medím (medíd) : reap [< **metī-*; B *mediñ*; C *myji*; W *medī*]

meiði : middle, central [< **medjos*; G *medio-* in *Mediolanon* ‘Milan’; OIr *mide*] {cf. Lat *medius*; cf. also PGmc **midjaz* > Eng *mid*} >>> **meiðjol**

meiðjol (meiðjola) m : middle, centre [< **medjolon*; G PIN *Mediolanum* < **medjol-ānos* ‘central’ (‘located at the centre’)] {cf. PGmc **midjalq* > Eng *middle*} >>> **meiði**

meiðjom (meiðjed) : crush [< **madje/o-* < **mh₂d-je/o-*; B *mezañ* ‘knead’; W *maeddu* ‘conquer, beat’; OIr *maidid* ‘break, burst; defeat, rout’] {cf. Lat *madēre* (*madeō*) ‘be wet/moist, drip, be drunk’; cf. also PGmc **matjanq* ‘eat, have a meal’ < **matiz* ‘food’} {the root meaning of PIE **mh₂d-* was ‘disintegrate, fall/pull apart, break (something) up’}

meinjom (meinjed) : stay, remain, dwell [< **menje/o-*; B *menel* ‘stay’] {cf. Lat *manēre* (*maneō*) ‘stay, remain, wait’; cf. also Gr *menein* (*menō*) ‘stay, wait, expect’} >>> **man**

mel m : honey [< **meli(t)*; B *mel*; C *mel*; W *mêl*] {cf. Lat *mel*; cf. also Goth *milip* < **melit*}

mele (melea) m : joint, articulation [< **meleson* < **melos* (neuter s-stem); Brit **melson* > B *mell*; C *mell*; W *cymal* ‘joint, clause, phrase’ < **kom-melson*] {cf. Gr *melos* (gs *melous*) ‘limb, member’}

melin : yellow [< **melinos* < **meli(t)-nos*; B *melen*; C *melyn*; W *melyn*]

melis : sweet [< **melitsos* < **melit-tos*; B *milis*; C *melys*; W *melys*; OIr *milis*]

menik : often, frequently [< **menikkos*; W *mynych*; OIr *meinicc*] {cf. PGmc **managaz* > Eng *many*}

menti (mentja) m : size, quantity, amount [< **mantjon* < **manti-* < **mh₁n-ti-*; B *ment*; W *maint*; OIr *méit* < **mantī*] {cf. Lat *mētīrī* (*mētior*) ‘measure’ < **meh₁-ti-*; cf. also PGmc **mēpiz* > OE *mæp* ‘measure’; cf. also Gr *mētis* ‘skill, counsel, plan’}

merik (merika) f : girl [< **merikkā* < **marit-kā*; Brit **merkā* > B *merc’h* “‘fille”, woman’; C *myrgh* ‘daughter’; W *merch* ‘daughter, girl, woman’] {cf. Lat *marītus* ‘husband, lover’; cf. also Gr *meirax* ‘young girl’ < **marj-ak-s*; cf. also Skr *marya* ‘young man, lover’; PIE **marjo-* may have denoted “teenager” particularly}

mes (mesa) m : acorn [< **metson* < **med-tom*; B *mez* ‘acorns’; C *mes* ‘acorns’; W *mes* ‘acorns’] {cf. PGmc **matiz* ‘food’ > Eng *meat*}

met (meta) f : failure [< **mettā*; B *mezh* ‘shame’; C *meth* ‘shame’; W *meth* ‘defect, failure’] {cf. PGmc **missa-* (< **mitto-*) > Eng *mis-*; cf. also Lat *mittere* (*mittō*) ‘send, put out’ (? originally ‘throw away, reject’)}

metom (meted) : fail [< **mette/o-*; B *mezhiñ* ‘have or cause shame’; W *methu* ‘fail, miss’]

mí : I [< **mī*; B *me*; W *mī*]

míl (míla) m : animal, beast [< **mīlon* < **mēlom*; B *mil*; C *mil*; W *mil*; OIr *míl*]

míli (mílja) m : thousand [< **mīljon* < Lat *mīlle* (*mīlia*); B *mil*; C *mil*; W *mil*; OIr *míle*]

míljon (míljona) m : million [B *milion*; C *milyon*; W *miliwn*]

min (mina) m : metal [< **minon*; B *mengleuz* ‘mine’ (*men-kleuz* ‘metal hole’); W *mwyn*, *mŵn* (< **meinon* due to Irish infl); G **mina* > Fr *mine*, Eng *mine*; OIr *méin* < **meinis*]

mín (mína) m : face [< **mīnon*; B *mín* ‘muzzle, face, appearance’; C *min* ‘mouth’; W *min* ‘brink, edge, lip, burr’] {Fr *mine* < B}

mind (mindi) m : kid (baby goat) [< **mindos*; B *menn*; C *mynn*; W *myn*; OIr *menn*]

minom (mined) : want [< **minne/o-*; B *mennout*, *mennañ* ‘want’; C *mynnes* ‘wish, will, want, intend’; W *mynnu* ‘will, insist, wish, obtain’]

minýd (minýda) f : minute [< Lat *minūta*; B *munut*; W *munud*]

mís (mísa) m : month [< **mīsson* < **mīns* < **mēns*; B *miz*; C *mis*; W *mis*] {cf. Lat *mēns*}

miskom (misked) : mix up [< **miske/o-*; B *meskañ*; C *myska*; W *mysgu*] {cf. Lat *miscēre* (*misceō*); cf. also PGmc **miskjanq* > Eng *mix*} >>> **kommiskom**

mo, mon (bef vowels) : my, mine [< **monos*; B *ma*; W *fy*; OIr *mo*]

mo (mohu) m : boy [< *mogus; B *maouez* ‘woman’ (< *mogu-wetsā), C *maw* ‘boy, lad’; C *mowes* ‘girl, lass’ (< *mogu-wetsā); G divine name *Moguns, Mogunos*; OIr *mug* ‘slave’]

mois : soon [< *moxs; OIr *moch* ‘early’ > Ir *moch*] {cf. Lat *mox* ‘soon’}

mojam : biggest, most [< *moisamos < *mo-isamos; B *muiañ*; C *moyha*; W *mwya(f)*; OIr *móam*] {cf. PGmc *maistaz (< *mo-istos) > Eng *most*}

mojú : bigger, more [< *mojūs < *mo-jōs; B *mui, muioc’h*; C *moy*; W *mw*; OIr *móa, móo*] {cf. PGmc *maizō (< *mo-isōn-) > Eng *more*}

molt (molti) m : ram [< *moltos; B *maout*; W *mollt*; Fr *mouton* ‘sheep’ < G *moltos]

monak (monaki) m : monk [< Lat *monachus*; B *manac’h*; W *mynach*]

moneg (monega) m : mention, statement [< *monekon; B *meneg* ‘mention’; C *menek* ‘indication, mention’; W *mynegyn* ‘expression’]

monegím (monegíd) : tell, relate [< *monekī-; B *menegiñ* ‘mention, cite’; C *meneges* ‘admit, confess, indicate, mention, state’; W *mynegi* ‘state, tell, relate, indicate’] {cf. Lat *monēre* (*moneō*) ‘warn, advise, remind’ < *mon-eje/o- ‘cause to think’}

moneil (moneila) m : neck [< *moneklon; W *mwnwgl*; OIr *muinél*] {cf. OIr *muin* < *monis*; cf. also PGmc *manō > Eng *mane*}

mor (mæri) m : sea, ocean [< *mori; B *mor*; C *mor*; W *môr*; OIr *muir*] {cf. Lat *mare*; cf. PGmc *mari > Eng *mere*}

moral : marine, oceanic [< *moralos; B *morel*; W *morol*]

mordid (mordida) f : thigh [< *morditā; B *morzhed*; C *mordhos*; W *morddwyd*] {cf. Gr *mēros* ‘thigh’}

morgien (morgiena) f : virgin, maiden [< *morgeinā; C *moren* ‘lass, wench’; W *morwyn* ‘maid, girl, virgin’] {cf. Lith *mergaitė* ‘girl’; cf. possibly Lat *virgō* ‘virgin’ deformation of *mergō?; cf. also possibly PGmc *murginaz ‘morning’}

mœiri (mœirja) f : ant [< *morjā; B *merien*; C *moryon*; cf. W *morgrug*] {cf. PGmc *meurjō > Eng *mire* (*antmire, pismire*)}

mœnij (mœnija) m : mountain [< *monijon; B *menez*; C *menydh*; W *mynydd*] {cf. Lat *mōns* (gs *montis*)}

muen : appreciation, enjoyment [< *moinis; W *mwyn* ‘mild, gentle, tender’, *er mwyn* ‘for the sake of’; OIr *moín* ‘gift, benefit’ > Ir *maoin* ‘property, goods, wealth’] {cf. *moni* ‘lovely, charming’ in G *moni gnatha, gabi buđđuton imon* (>>> **im**); cf. Lat *mūnis* ‘ready to serve, obliging’, *commūnis* ‘common, ordinary, public’; cf. also PGmc *mainiz, *gamainiz* ‘common’ > Eng *mean*, Ger *gemein*}

muenám (muenád) : appreciate, like, enjoy [< *moinā-; W *mwynhau* ‘enjoy’]

mug m : smoke [< **mukon*; B *mog* ‘house, family, fire’, *moged* ‘smoke’; C *mog*; W *mwg*]

mugom (muged) : smoke [< **muke/o-*; B *mogediñ* ‘smoke’, *mougañ* ‘choke, suffocate’; C *megi* ‘smoke’; W *mygu* ‘smoke, suffocate, stifle, smother’]

muk (muki) m : pig [< **mukkos*; B *moc’h* ‘pigs’; W *moch* ‘pigs’]

muned (muneda) m : movement [< **muneton*; B verbal noun *mont*, *monet*; W verbal noun *mynd*, *myned*]

munom (muned) : move (oneself) [< **mune/o-* < **meu-n-e/o-*; B *mont*, *monet* ‘go’; C *mones*, *mos* ‘go, become’; W *mynd*, *myned* ‘go’; Mlr *muinithir*] {cf. Lat *movēre*} >>> **ahom**, **skogím**

mýd : mute [< Lat *mūtus*; B *mud*; C *mus* ‘mad’; W *mud* ‘mute, dumb’]

mýl (mýli) m : mule [< Lat *mūlus*; B *mul*; C *mul*; W *mul*]

mýr (mýri) m : defensive wall [< Lat *mūrus*; B *mur*; W *mur*; Olr *múr*] >>> **mageiri**

na : than [< **na?*; B *na*, *nag* ‘how!’ (exclamatory); W *na*, *nag* ‘than’] {cf. Lat *nam* ‘for, thus, because, actually’, *nē* ‘truly! indeed!’; cf. also Gr *nē* ‘by’ (with a deity’s name), *nai* ‘yea! verily!’}

nadr (nadra) f : snake [< **natrā*; B *naer*; W *neidr*; Olr *nathair* (gs *nathrach*) < **natrixs*] {cf. Lat *natrīx* ‘water snake’; cf. also PGmc **nadraz*, *nadrō* > Eng *adder*}

nam (nama) m : flaw, defect [< **nammon*; B *namm*; C *namm*; W *nam*]

nan (neni) f : “godmother” [< **nannī*; B *nenn*; W *nain*]

nant (nanta) m : stream, brook [< **nanton* < **snanton* < **snh₂-n-tom* < **sneh₂-* ‘swim’; C *nans* ‘dale, valley’; W *nant* ‘brook, stream’]

nás (nása) f : quality, characteristic [< **nātsā* < **nōs-tā*; B *neuz* ‘form, appearance, aspect’; C *nas* ‘feature’; W *naws* ‘feeling, nature, disposition, temperament’] {cf. Lat *nota* ‘mark, sign, note’ (not from **gnota*); cf. also Gr *noein* (*noeō*) ‘perceive, notice’}

naskom (nasked) : tie, attach, bind, fasten [< **naske/o-* < **nad-ske/o-*; B *naskañ*; Olr *naiscid*] {cf. Lat *nassa* ‘wicker trap’; cf. also PGmc **natjq* > Eng *net*}

nau : nine [< **nawan* < **h₁newn*; B *nav*; C *naw*; W *naw*; Olr *noi*] {cf. Lat *novem*; cf. also PGmc **newun* > Eng *nine*}

naumed : ninth [< **naumetos*; B *navet*; C *nawves*; W *nawfed*; Mlr *nómad*] {cf. Lat *nōnus*; cf. also PGmc **newundō* > OE *nigopa* > Eng *ninth*}

nawen m : hunger [< **nawenon*; B *naon*; C *nown*; W *newyn*] {cf. PGmc **naudiz* ‘need, trouble, distress’ > Eng *need*}

nawenag : hungry [< **nawenakos*; B *naonek*; C *nownek*; W *newynog*]

nawenom (nawened) : be hungry, hunger [< **nawene/o-*; B *naoniañ*; W *newynu*]

ne : not [< **ne*; B *ne*, *na*; W *na*]

nea (neoda) m : nephew [< **neos* (*neotes*) < **neφots* (*neφotes*); C *noy*; W *nai* (*neiaint*); OIr *niae*] {cf. Lat *nepōs* (gen sing *nepōtis*) ‘grandson/granddaughter, nephew/niece’; cf. also PGmc **neþō* > Du *neef*, Ger *Neffe* (Eng *nephew* < OFr *neveu* < Lat)} >>> **neith**

neb : any [< **nepos* < **nekwos* < **ne-kwos*; B *neb*, *nep*; C *neb*; W *neb*; OIr *nech* ‘someone’]

neidjom (neidjed) : fly [< **netje/o-* (?); B *nijal* < MB *nigal*; C *neyja* ‘fly, float’ < MC *nyge*; W *neidio* ‘jump, leap’] {*g* in MB & MC for [ʒ] or [dʒ]; W *naid* < **neid*; no relation to G *duscelinatia* < **dus-kelin(o)-at(o)-ja*} >>> **æidjon, seidjom & sontjom** for -zh- from -tj-

neit (neiti) f : niece [< **nextis* < **neptih₂*; B *niz* ‘nephew’, *nizez* ‘niece’; C *nith*; W *nith*] {cf. Lat *neptis* ‘granddaughter’; cf. also PGmc **niftiz* > Du *nicht*, Ger *Nichte* (< MLG)} >>> **nea**

nem (nema) m : holiness [< **nemon* < **nemos* (neuter s-stem); B *neñv* ‘heaven’; C *nev* ‘heaven’; W *nef* ‘heaven’; OIr *nem* ‘heaven’ > Ir *neamh*] {not from **nebhos*} {sense in Brit & Gael shifted by Christian doctrine?} {cf. Lat *nemus* ‘grove, pasture’, Gr *nemos* ‘wooded pasture, glade’, Skr *namas* ‘obeisance, homage, adoration’}

nemed (nemeda) m : holy site [< **nemeton*; B *neved*; G *nemeto-*]

nen (nena) m : ceiling [< **nennon*; C *nen*; W *nen*]

neol m : fog, haze [< **neφolos* < **nepolos*, irreg. variant of **nebholos*; B *nivlenn*; C *niwl*; W *niwl*, *niwlen*; Belgic Goddess name *Nehalennia*; OIr *nél* ‘cloud’ > Ir *néal*] {cf Latin *nebula* ‘fog, cloud, vapor’; cf. also PGmc **nebulaz* ‘fog, mist’; cf. also Gr *nephelē* ‘cloud’}

neolag : foggy, hazy [< **niwlakos*; B *nivlennek*; C *niwlek*; W *niwlog*, *niwliog*]

ner (neri) m : husband [< **neros* < **h₂nēr*; W *Nêr* ‘Lord’] {cf. Gr *anēr* (gen sing *andros*) ‘man, husband’}

nert m : strength [< **nerton*; B *nerzh*; C *nerth*; W *nerth*; OIr *nert*]

nertag : strong [< **nertakos*; B *nerzhék*]

nesam : nearest, next [< **netsamos*; B *nesañ*; C *nessa*; W *nesaf*; OIr *nessam*]

nesám (nesád) : approach [< **netsā-*; B *nesaat*; C *nesa*, *neshe*; W *nesáu*]

nesiú : nearer [< **netsjūs*; B *nes* ‘close, next’; C *nes*; W *nes*; OIr *nessa*]

nied (nieda) m : anger [< **neiton*; W *nwyd* ‘passion’] {cf. PGmc **nīþq* ‘hatred, malice, envy’}

nihom (nihed) : wash [< **nig-je/o-* < **neigⁱ-*; OIr *fo-nig* & *do-fonig*, Mlr *nigid* ‘wash’ > Ir *nigh*] {cf. Gr *nizein* (*nizō*) ‘wash, purge, cleanse’ < **nigⁱ-je/o-*; cf. also Skr *nij-* ‘wash, clean’} {the PIE root is usually given as **neig^w-*, apparently based solely on Gr forms with -p- before another consonant (e.g. *nipsis* ‘washing’, *nīptēr* ‘washbasin’) but **neig^w-* would have become ***nib-* in Celtic (***nibid* in Mlr)} >>> **venít, volkím**

nís m : grief [< *nixson; B *nec'h* 'worry, pain, anguish'; W *nych* 'feebleness, infirmity'; Mlr *ness* 'wound']

nísom (nísed) : grieve [< *nixse/o-; B *nec'hiñ* 'afflict, worry'; W *nychu* 'pine, sicken, languish']

nit (nita) m : nest [< *nitton < *nisdōm; B *neizh*; C *neyth*; W *nyth*] {cf. Lat *nīdus*; cf. also PGmc **nestq* > Eng *nest*} >>> **ratom** for -sd- > -tt-

nítom (níted) : winnow, sift [< *nixte/o-; B *nizañ, nizat*; W *nithio*]

nó : or [< *nau < *nə-we; OB *nou*; W *neu*; Olr *nó, nú* > Ir *nó*]

noit : naked [< *noxtos; B *noazh*; W *noeth*]

nom (nomina) m : noun [< *nomen < Lat *nōmen*]

nos (nosa) f : night [< *notson < *noxtsā < *nok^{ws}ts-eh₂ < *nok^{ws}ts; B *noz*; C *nos*; W *nos*]

nosal : nocturnal, nightly [< *notsalos; B *nozel*; W *nosol*]

nœwij : new [< *nowijos; B *nevez*; C *nowydh*; W *newydd*; G *nouiio, nouio*-]

nýmer (nýmera) m : numerical amount, number, total [< *nūmeron < Lat *numerus*; B *niver*; C *niver*; W *nifer*]

ó : of [< *au < *h₂eu (or < *aφo < *apo); W *o* 'from, of, out of, by'; Olr *úa, ó* 'from, of, by, since' > Ir *ó*] {cf. PGmc **auk* (< *au-ge) 'also, too' > Du *ook*, Ger *auch*}

oberom (obered) : perform, execute, carry out [< Lat *operāre* (*operō*); B *ober* 'to do' (inf.)]

ód : else, otherwise [< *autos < *au- 'apart, outside, except, away'; W *od, os* 'if'] {cf. Lat *aut* 'or', *autem* 'but'; cf. also Gr *aute* 'again, furthermore', *autar* 'but, however, besides'} >>> **ós**

odl (odla) m : cup, goblet [< *otlon < *φotlon < *ph₃tlom; Olr *ól* 'drinking' (vn of *ibid*)] {cf. Lat *pōculum* 'drinking cup' < *poh₃tlom; cf. also PrGmc **fullq* 'cup, goblet' < *ph₃tlom (ON *full*, OS *ful*, OE *full*) (not from **fullaz* 'full' < *p[h₁nos])}

oged (ogeda) f : harrow [< *oketā; B *oged*; W *oged*]

ogedom (ogeded) : harrow [< *okete/o-; B *ogediñ*; W *ogedu*]

oinjon (oinjona) m : onion [< OFr *ongnun* < Lat *ūniō* (*ūniōn*-); B *ognon* 'onions'; C *onyon* 'onions'; W *nionyn* 'onion', *wynwyn* 'onions']

oit : eight [< *oxtū; B *eizh*; W *wyth*; Olr *ocht*] {cf. Lat *octō*; cf. also PGmc **ahtō* > Eng *eight*}

oitmed : eighth [< *oxtumetos; B *eizhvet*; W *wythfed*; Olr *ochtmad*]

oj (oja) m : egg [< *ojon < *h₂ōwjom; B *vi*; C *oy*; W *wy*] {cf. PGmc **ajjq* (< *ojon) > ON *egg* > Eng *egg*; cf. also Lat *ōvum* & Gr *ōion*] {reduction of *ōw* to *o* in Celt and Gmc}

okubom (okubed) : occupy [< Lat *occupāre* (*occupō*); B *ac'hubiñ* 'be occupied, be encumbered'; W *achub* 'save, snatch, seize, rescue']

ol : complete, perfect [< **ollos* < **olnos*; C *oll* ‘all, entirely’; W *oll* ‘all, wholly, ever, at all’; G *ollon* (Chamalières), *ollo so* (Grafenstein), *Ollo-* (in names); OIr *oll* ‘great, vast’] {cf. PGmc **allaz* > Eng *all*; cf. also Lat *uls* ‘beyond’, *ulter*, *ultrā*}

olifant (olifanta) m : elephant [< OF *olifant* < VL **olifantus* < Lat *elephantus*, variant of *elephas* (*elephant-*); B *olifant* < OF *olifant*; C *olifans* < ME *olifant*; W *eliffant* < Eng *elephant*]

omb : self (reflexive) [< **ombi*; B *em* (reflexive particle); C *om-* ‘one another, oneself’; W *ym-* (reflexive/reciprocal prefix)]

on (oni) m : ash (tree) [< **onnos* < **osnos*; B *onn* ‘ash trees’; W *onn*, *ynn* ‘ash trees’] {cf. Lat *ornus* < **osnos*; cf. also PGmc **askaz* (< **oskos*) > Eng *ash*}

or (ora) m : border, boundary, edge [< **oron*; B *or* ‘edge, margin, border’; C *or* ‘boundary, border, frontier’] {cf. Lat *ōra* (possibly the origin of the Brittonic words if long *ō* was reduced to short *o*)}

ór m : gold [< Lat *aurum*; B *aour*; C *owr*; W *aur*; OIr *ór*]

ós : meanwhile [< **autsis* < **aut-tis*; W *os* ‘if’; OIr *os* ‘and, while’] >>> **ód**

óu (ówa) m : liver [< **ausuwon*?; B *avu* (*avuoù*); C *avi* (*aviow*); W *afu* (*afuoedd/afuau*), *iau* (*ieuau*); OIr *óa* > Mlr *áe* (*áoi*) > Ir *ae*] { **ausuwon* > **awuwon* in Brittonic & Gaelic } {possibly from Lat *abomāsūm*? > ***avomá**}

ovn (ovna) m : fear [< **obnon*; B *aon*; C *own*; W *ofn*; OIr *omun*]

ovnag : afraid, scared [< **obnakos*; B *aonik* ‘fearful, apprehensive’; C *ownek* ‘afraid, fearful, scared, timid’; W *ofnog* ‘fearful, timid’]

ovním (ovníd) : fear [< **obnī-*; B *aoniñ*; W *ofni*]

œidjon (œidjona) m : steer [< **otjonon*; B *ejen* (*ejened*) ‘bull’; W *eidion* (*eidionnau*) ‘steer, bullock’] >>> **neidjom, seidjom & sontjom** for -zh- from -tj-

œili (œilja) m : oil [< **oljon* < Lat *oleum*; B *eoul* ‘oil’, *olev* ‘chrism’; W *oel*, *olew*] {B *olev* & W *olew* are later borrowings from Lat *oleum*}

œlín (œelína) f : elbow [< **olīnā*; B *ilin*; W *elin*; OIr *uilen* > Ir *uillinn*] {cf. Lat *ulna*; cf. also PGmc **alinō* > **alina-bugô* > OE *elnboga*, *elboga* > Eng *elbow*}

œwin m : foam, froth [< **owinon* < **φowinon*; B *eon*; C *ewon*; W *ewyn*; OIr *úan* > Ir *uan*] {Celt **φowi-* seems to be from a variant **powi-* of the root **poi-m-* found in Lat *spūma* ‘foam’ & *pūmex* ‘pumice’ as well as PGmc **faimaz* > Eng *foam*}

œwinag : foamy, frothy [< **owinakos* < **φowinakos*; B *eonek*, *eonnenek*; C *ewonek*; W *ewynnog*]

œwiním (œwiníd) : foam up [< **owinī-*; B *eoniñ*; C *ewoni*; W *ewynnu*]

páb : each, every [< **pāpos* < **kwākwos*; B *bep, pep*; W *pawb, pob*; OIr *cách* ‘everyone’, *cach, cech* ‘each, every’] {cf. Lat *quoque* ‘also, likewise, besides, too; even, actually’}

pábiljon (pábiljona) m : butterfly [< Lat *pāpiliō (pāpiliōn-)*] {cf. B *balafenn* & W *pilipala*; cf. also PGmc **fifaldō*}

padom (paded) : continue [< **pate/o-* < **kwate/o-* < **kwh₁-t-* < **kwyeh₁-* ‘rest’; B *padout* ‘last, endure, abstain, continue, persevere’; W *peidio* ‘cease, stop, desist’] {cf. Lat *quiēs* (gs *quiētis*) ‘rest, repose, quiet, calm’, *quiēscere (quiēscō)* ‘rest, sleep, cease, stop, still’; cf. also PGmc **hwīlō* (< **kwei-lā*) > Eng *while*] >>> **aresom**

paen (paena) f : harm [< **paina* < Lat *poena*; B *poan*; W *poen*]

paenús : harmful [< **pain+-ōsus*; B *poanius*; W *poenus*]

peinjom (peinjed) : harm, hurt [< **painje/o-*; B *poaniañ, poanial* ‘pain, labor, afflict’; W *poeni* ‘pain, worry, bother’]

peiri (peirja) m : cauldron [< **parjon* < **kwarjon*; B *per*; W *pair*; Mlr *coire*]

pál (pála) f : shovel, spade [< Lat *pāla*; B *pal*; W *pâl*] >>> **rám**

papeiri (papeirja) m : paper [< Med Lat *paperium* < Lat *papȳrus*; B *paper*; W *papur*] {cf. also OF *papier* > Fr *papier*, Eng *paper*}

pápēt : everything [**páb** + **pet**; W *popeth*]

parám (parád) : prevent, preserve, protect [< Lat *parāre (parō)* ‘prepare, arrange, provide’; B *parraat*; W *parhau* ‘continue, last, endure’]

pard (perdi) m : leopard [< Lat *pardus*]

pas (pasa) m : cough [< **patson* < **kwatson* < **kwh₂s-tom*; B *paz*; W *pâs* ‘whooping cough’; *peswch* ‘cough’] {cf. PGmc **hwōstō* < **kweh₂s-tōn*}

pasám (pasád) : cough [< **patsā-* < **kwatsā-*; B *pasaat*; W *pesychu*]

patat (patata) f : potato [< Fr *patate*; B *patatez* ‘potatoes’; W *tato, tatws* ‘potatoes’ < Eng *potato*]

pe : if [< **pi* < **kwi*; B *pe* ‘or’; W *pe, ped, pes*; OIr *cía, ce, ci* ‘although’] {cf. PGmc **hwī* > Eng *why*; cf. also Lat *quī* ‘how’ (PGmc & Lat both from **kwei*)}

peder f : four (f) [< **pederes* < **kwetesres*; B *peder*; W *pedair*; OIr *cetheoir*]

pedwar m : four (m) [< **petwares* < **kwetwares*; B *pevar*; W *pedwar*; OIr *cethair*] {cf. Lat *quattuor*; cf. also PGmc **fedwōr* > WGmc **feuwar* > Eng *four*}

pedwarij : fourth [< **petwarijos*; B *pevare, pevarvet*; W *pedwerydd*]

pel : far, distant [< **pellos* < **kwelsos*; B *pell*; W *pell*]

pelder (peldera) m : distance [< *pelloteron; B *pelder*; W *pellter*]

pen (pena) m : head [< *pennon < *kwennon < *kwesnon; B *penn*; W *pen*; OIr *cenn*]

per (pera) f : pear [< OFr *peire* < VLat **pira* < Lat *pirum*; B *perenn* (*per*); W *peren* (*pêr*); Mlr *péire* > Ir *péire*]

pert (perta) f : hedge [< *pertā < *kwertā; B *perch* « tuteur (de plante), rame (pour les pois) »; W *perth* ‘hedge, bush’; OIr *ceirt* ‘apple-tree’ < *kwertis] {not from *perxtā < *kwerktā} >>> **erk**

pet (peta) m : thing, something [< *petton < *kwetton < *kwet-nom; B *pezh*; W *peth*; OIr *cuit* ‘part, portion, share’ < *kwettis] {Fr *pièce* & Eng *piece* < Late Lat *petia*, *pettia* < G}

pianó (pianóa) m : piano [B *piano*; C *piano*; W *piano*]

pibr m : pepper [< *pipron < Lat *piper*; B *pibr*; W *pupur*]

pið : what [< *pid < *kwid; W *pa*, *py*; OIr *cid*] {cf. Lat *quid*; cf. also PGmc **hwat* (< *kwod) > Eng *what*}

pie : who [< *peis < *kweis; B *piv*; W *pwy*; OIr *cía*] {cf. Lat *quis*; cf. also PGmc **hwaz* > Eng *who*}

piel (piela) m : intelligence, sense [< *peillon < *kweillon < *kweis-lom; B *poell*; W *pyyll*; OIr *cíall*] >>> **piom**

pil (pila) f : ball [< Lat *pila*; B *pellen* ‘ball, globe’; C *pel* ‘ball’, *pellenn* ‘bullet, bag pudding, dumpling’; W *pêl* ‘ball’, *pelen* ‘pill, pellet, ball’, *pellen* ‘ball of yarn’]

pimp : five [< *pimpe < *kwinkwe < *penkwe; B *pemp*; W *pum(p)*; OIr *cóic*] {cf. Lat *quīnque*; cf. also PGmc **fimf* > Eng *five*}

pimped : fifth [< *pimpetos < *kwinkwetos; B *pempet*; W *pumed*; OIr *cóiced*] {cf. Lat *quīntus*; cf. also PGmc **fimftô*}

pín (píni) m : pine tree [< Lat *pīnus*; B *pin* ‘pine trees’; W *pîn* ‘pine’, *pinwydden* ‘pine tree’]

pinag : -ever [< *pinnakos < *pindakos?; B *bennak* ‘some’ < MB *pennac*; W *bynnag* ‘-ever, -soever’]

piom (pied) : look [< *pise/o- < *kwise/o-; G (Chamalières) *pissiumi* ‘I will look’; OIr *ad-cí* ‘see, behold, perceive’] {cf. Lat *quaerere* (*quaerō*) ‘seek, look for’ < *kwais-} >>> **silom, velom**

pisk (piski) m : fish [< Lat *piscis*; B *pesk*; W *pysgod* ‘fish (pl)’]

píz (píza) m : pea [< Lat *pīsum*; B *pizenn* (*piz*); W *pysen* (*pys*)]

plant (planta) m : child [< *planton < *kwlantōn < *kw!h₁-ntom; W *plant*; OIr *cland*, *clann*] {similarity with Lat *planta* is coincidental; cf. Lat *colere* (*colō*) ‘till, cultivate, inhabit, protect, nurture’, *colōnus* ‘farmer, colonist, inhabitant’}

plet (pleta) f : braid, weave [< Lat **pletta*, variant of **plecta* < Lat *plectere* (*plectō*); B *plezh*; W *pleth*]

pletom (pleted) : braid, weave [< *plette/o- < Lat *plectere* (*plectō*); B *plezhañ*; W *plethu*]

plig (pliga) m : fold [< *plikom < Lat *plicāre*; B *pleg*; W *plyg*] {cf. Fr *pli* < *plier* < Lat *plicāre*}

pligom (pliged) : fold [< Lat *plicāre*; B *plegañ*; W *plygu*]

pobom (pobed) : cook [< *pope/o- < *kwokwe/o- < *pokwe/o-; B *pobañ*; W *pobi*] {cf. Lat *coquere* (*coquō*) < *kwokwe/o- < *pokwe/o-; cf. also Russ *peč'* < PSlav **pet'i* < **pektei*; cf. also Skr *pacati*}

poit : cooked [< *poxtos < *kwokw-tos; B *poazh*; W *poeth*]

pon : when [< *pon < *kwom; B *pa*; W *pan*; G *ponc* < *kwom-kwe] {cf. Lat *quandō*; cf. also PGmc **hwan* > Eng *when*} >>> **arbind, ton**

pont (ponta) m : bridge [< Lat *pōns* (*pont-*); B *pont*; W *pont*] >>> **bríu**

pren m : wood [< *prennon < *^wresnom < *^wr-es- < *^wer- 'form, shape' ; B *prenn*; W *pren*; OIr *crann* 'tree; wood, timber']

priád (priáda) m/f : spouse [< *priātos < Lat *prīvātus* 'personal, individual, private'; B *pried*; W *priod*]

priádal : spousal, matrimonial [B *priedel*; W *priodol* 'appropriate, proper']

priádím (priádíd) : marry [B *priediñ*; W *priodí*]

prid (prida) m : point in time [< *priton < *kwriton < *kwrtom; B *pred* 'moment, meal, measure'; W *pryd* 'form, aspect, meal; while, when']

prider (pridera) m : care, concern, worry [< *priteron < *kwriteron; B *preder*; W *pryder*]

priderom (pridered) : care, be concerned, worry [< *pritere/o-; B *prederiañ*; W *pryderu*]

prim (primi) m : worm [< *primis < *kwrimis; B *preñv*; W *pryf* 'insect']

prinom (prined) : buy [< *prine/o- < *kwri-n-e/o- < *kwrei-; B *prenañ*; W *prynu*; OIr *crenaid*]

pronom (pronomina) m : pronoun [< *pronomen < Lat *prōnōmen*]

rad (redi) f : fern [< *ratis < *φratis; B *raden* 'ferns'; W *rhedyn* 'ferns'; OIr *raithnech* 'fern, bracken'] {cf. Lith *papartis*}

rag : before, in front (of) [< *rakos < *φrakos; B *rak*; W *rhag*]

rájom (rájed) : row [< *rāje/o-; OIr *raíd*] {cf. PGmc **rōanq* > Eng *row*, Du *roeien*}

rám (ráma) f : oar [< *rāmā; B *rañv* 'shovel'; W *rhaw* (*rhawiau*, *rhofiau*) 'shovel'; OIr *rám*, *ráma* 'oar' > Ir *rámh*] {cf. Lat *rēmus* 'oar' >>> **riem**} >>> **pál**

rán (rána) f : mane [< *rānā; B *rheun* 'horsehair, pig bristles'; W *rhawn* 'coarse long hair, horsehair']

rand (randa) f : part, section, fraction [< **randā* < **φrandā*?; B *rann*; W *rhan*]

random (randed) : separate, divide [< **rande/o-*; B *rannañ*; W *rhannu*]

ratom (rated) : scrape [< **ratte/o-* < **rasde/o-*; B *razhañ*; W *rhathu*] {cf. Lat *rādere* (*rādō*) < **rasde/o-*; cf. also Lat *rōdere* (*rōdō*) ‘gnaw’; cf. also Skr *radati*} >>> **nit** for -sd- > -tt-

re- : (perfective particle) [< **re-* < **h_xre-* < **h_xer-i-*; G *uercobretos readdas* (Argenton-sur-Creuse) ‘(the) Vercobretos has donated’ (*re-ad-das*), G *sue regenia tu* (Châteaubleau) ‘you have created yourself’, G *redresta in uertamon nantou* (Cajarc); OIr *ro-* (augment), originally **re-* but assimilated to *ro-* < **φro-*] {cf. Lat *re-* ‘back, again’ (not from ***wre*) – the meanings of the Celtic **re-* and the Latin *re-* are both derived from an originally intensive meaning; cf. also PrGmc perfective verbal prefix **ga-* (< **gho*)}

redom (reded) : run [< **rete/o-*; B *redok*; W *rhedeg*]

rehol (rehola) f : rule, order [< Lat *regula*; B *reol*; W *rheol*]

reholím (reholíd) : rule, control, manage [B *reoliñ*; W *rheoli*]

rei : some [< **reis* < Lat *rēs*; B *re* ‘the ones’; W *rhai* ‘ones, some’]

reidi (reidja) m : reason, justification [< **ratjon* < Lat *ratio* ‘reason, manner’; B *red* ‘obligation, necessity’, *redi* ‘constraint, obligation’; W *rhaid* ‘necessity, need’] >>> **reidjom**

reidjom (reidjed) : justify [< **ratje/o-*; B *rediañ*] >>> **reidi**

reit m : justice, righteousness [< **rextus*; B *reizh*; OIr *recht*]

rek (reka) f : intestinal noise [< **rekkā* < **φrekkā* < **pret-kā* < **pred-* var. of **perd-*; B *rec’h*; W *rhech* ‘fart’]

reu m : frost [< **resus* < **φresus*, variant of **φreus-* < **preus-*; B *rev* ‘frost’, *riv* ‘cold(ness)’; W *rhew*] {cf. PGmc **freusanq* > Eng *freeze*}

revr (revra) m : ass, butt, rump [< **rebron* < **remron*; B *revr*; W *rhefr*; cf. OIr *remor* (adj) ‘fat’] >>> **klún**

rewím (rewíd) : freeze [< **resuī-* < **φresu-*; B *reviñ* ‘freeze’, *rivañ* ‘feel cold’; W *rhewi*]

rid (ridu) m : ford [< **ritus* (**ritowes*) < **φritus* < **p_rtus*; W *rhyd*] {cf. Lat *portus*, PGmc **furduz* > Eng *ford*}

ried (rieda) f : net [< **reita* < Lat *rēte*; B *roued*; W *rhwyd*]

riedom (rieded) : catch with a net [< **reite/o-*; B *rouedañ*; W *rhwydo*]

rieð : rare, sparse, open, free [< **reid-*; B *rouez*; W *rhwydd*; OIr *rédi*]

riegom (rieged) : tear, rip [< **reike/o-*; B *regiñ* (*rog-*) ‘tear, split’ (MB *roegaff*); W *rhwygo*]

riem (rieme) f : paddle [< **reimā* < Lat *rēmus*; B *roeñv* ‘oar’; W *rhwyf* ‘oar’]

riemom (riemed) : paddle [< **reime/o-* < **reimā*; B *roeñvat* ‘row’; W *rhwyfo* ‘row’]

riestl (riestla) m : confusion, disturbance [< **reistlon*; B *rouestl*; W *rhwystr*]

riestlom (riestled) : confuse, mix up, disturb [< **reistle/o-*; B *rouestlañ*; W *rhwystro* 'hinder, obstruct, prevent']

rí (ríha) m : king [< **rīxs* (**rīgās*) < **h₃rēks*; W *rhi* 'lord'; G -*rix(s)* in personal names; OIr *rí*] {B *roue* < OF *rei* > Fr *roi*] {cf. Lat *rēx* & Skr *rāj-*; cf. also PGmc **rīks* (< Celt) > Goth *reiks* & Gmc name element -*rīk*, PGmc **rīkijaz* > Eng *rich*}

rig (riga) f : furrow [< **rikā* < **φrikā* < **prkeh₂*; B *reg*; W *rhych*; G **rica* > VLat **riga* > Fr *raie*] {cf. Lat *porca* 'ridge between furrows, balk'; cf. also PGmc **furhs* > Eng *furrow*, Ger *Furche*}

ríhein (ríheini) f : queen [< **rīganī* < **h₃rēgānih₂*; W *rhiaïn* 'maiden'; OIr *rígain*] {B *rouanez* < OF *reine* + -*ez*] {cf. Lat *rēgīna* & Skr *rājñī*}

ríhi (ríhja) m : kingdom [< **rīgjon*; OIr *ríge*] {cf. Lat *rēgnum*}

rij : free [< **rijos* < **φrijos* < **prijos*; B *rez* 'straight, easy'; W *rhydd*] {cf. PGmc **frijaz* > Eng *free*}

rijad m : freedom [< **rijaton* < **φrijaton*; B (*rezded*, *rezder*) 'straightness, ease'; W *rhyddhad* 'liberation, release', *rhyddid* 'freedom, liberty']

rijám (rijád) : free, liberate, release [< **rijā-* < **φrijā-*; B *rezañ* 'straighten, facilitate, level'; W *rhyddhau*]

ríim (ríma) f : number [< **rīma* < **rē-mā* < **h₂reh₁-* 'count'; W *rhif*; OIr *ríim*] {cf. PrGmc **rīmą* < PrCelt **rīmā*}

ríimom (rímed) : count [< **rīme/o-*; W *rhifo*; OIr *ríimid*]

rinám (rinád) : sell [< **rinā-* < **h₃ri-ne-h₂-* 'release, let go' < **h₃reih₂-*; OIr *renaid*] {cf. Gr *orīnein* (*orīnō*) 'stir, rouse, move'; cf. also PrSlav **rinqti* > Russ *rinut* 'rush, dash'; cf. also Skr *riṇāti* 'make flow, release'} >>> **ernám, vertom**

riu (riwa) f : sex, gender [< **riwā* < **φriwā* < **priwā*; B *rev* 'sex'; W *rhyw* 'sort, kind, sex, gender'] {cf. Lat *prīvus* 'one's own, private, peculiar, particular'}

riwal : sexual [< **riwalos*; B *revel*; W *rhywiol*]

ro : too, excessively [< **ro* < **φro*; B *re*; W *rhy*]

rod (roda) f : wheel [< Lat *rota*; B *rod*; W *rhod*]

rođím (rođíd) : offer [< **ro-dī-* < **φro-dī-* < **pro-dhē-* 'put forward'; B *reiñ* (*ro-*) 'give'; W *rhoi*, *rhoddi* 'give'] >>> **dájom**

rok (roka) f : stone, rock (material) [< **rokkā*; B *roc'h*; Eng *rock* & Fr *roche* < Med Lat *rocca* < Celtic]

ros (rosa) m : escarpment [< **rotson* < **φrotson* < **pros-tom?*; B *roz* (*rozioù*) 'slope covered with vegetation, mound, hillside'; W *rhos* (*rhosydd*) 'moor, heath, plain'; OIr *ros* 'wooded slope, height'] {? cf. Lat *prātum*, *prātus* 'meadow'}

roz (roza) f : rose [< Lat *rosa*; B *roz* ‘roses’; W *rhos* ‘roses’]

rúð : red [< **roudos*; B *ruz*; W *rhudd*] {cf. PGmc **raudaz* > Eng red}

rūk (ruka) f : grunt [< **rukkā* < **rug-kā*; B *roc’h* ‘snoring, groan’; W *rhoch* ‘grunt, groan’]

rukōm (rukēd) : grunt [< **rukke/o-*; B *roc’hal* ‘snore, groan’; W *rhochain*, *rhochian* ‘grunt’] {cf. Lat *rūgīre* (*rūgiō*) ‘roar’, *ērūgere* (*ērūgō*) ‘belch’; OE *roċettan* ‘belch’ < PGmc **rukatjanq*}

rýn (rýna) f : secret, mystery [< **rūnā*; B *rin*; W *rhin*; OIr *rún*] {cf. PGmc **rūnō* (< Celt) > Eng *rune*}

rýsk m : bark [< **rūskos*; B *rusk*; W *rhisgl*; OIr *rúsc*]

sábon (sábōna) m : soap [< Lat *sāpō* (*sābon-*) < PGmc **saipō*; B *soavon*; W *sebon*] {cf. also Fr *savon* < Lat *sāpō*} {B *soavon* seems to indicate an original form **saibon*}

sad (sada) m : seed [< **saton* < **sh₁-tom*; B *had*; C *has*; W *had*] {cf. PGmc **sēdiz* (< **seh₁-tis*) > Eng *seed*; cf. also Lat *satiō* ‘sowing’ < **sh₁-ti-ōn*}

sadom (saded) : sow [< **sade/o-*; B *hadañ*; C *hasa*; W *hadu*]

saedl (saedla) m : generation [< **saitlon*; B *hoal* ‘age’ W *hoedl* ‘lifetime’] {cf. Lat *saeculum* < **saitlom*}

sahit (sahita) f : arrow [< Lat *sagitta*; B *saezh*; C *seth*; W *saeth*; OIr *saiget* > Ir *saighead*]

sagr : ugly [< **sakros*; B *hakr* ‘dirty, obscene, ugly, horrible’; C *hager* ‘bad, hideous, nasty’; W *hagr* ‘ugly, unworthy’] {cf. Lat *sacer* ‘sacred, holy; fated, forfeited; infamous, cursed, wicked’; the original sense of PIE **sak-* was ‘set apart’}

sáj : easy, slight [< **sājos* < **su-ājos*; B *heuz* ‘pale’; C *heudh* ‘glad, joyful, merry’; W *hawdd* ‘easy’; OIr *assae* ‘easy’ < **ad-sājos*] {cf. PGmc **sōmiz* ‘seemly, suitable, compatible’ < **sāmis* < **su-āmis*} >>> **anáj**

sal f : dirt, filth [< **salā*; OIr *sal* > Ir *sail*] {cf. PGmc **salwaz* > Eng *sallow* & Fr *sale* (via Frankish)}

salag : dirty, filthy [< **salakos*; OIr *salach*]

salen m : salt [< **salanon*; B *holen*; C *holan*; W *halen*; OIr *salann*]

sam (sama) m : summer [< **samon*; B *hañv*; C *hav*; W *haf*; G month name *Samonios* (no relation whatsoever with OIr *samain*)]

samal : like [< **samalos*; B *hañval*; C *haval*; W *hafal*]

samalad (samalada) m : likeness, similarity [< **samalatan*; B *hañvalded*; W *hafaliad*]

samalom (samaled) : resemble [< **samale/o-*; B *hañvalout*, *hañvaliñ*; W *hafalu* ‘equate’]

san : although, despite [< **sani* < **sāni*; OIr *sain* ‘different, special, particular’] {cf. Lat *sine* ‘without’ < **seni*; cf. also PGmc **sunjō* (< **sŋjeh₂*) ‘denial, protest’ > OHG *sunna* ‘excuse, justification’, Goth *sunja* “truth”, PGmc **sunjōnq* > ON *synja* ‘deny’, Goth *sunjōn* ‘vindicate, justify’}

santer (santera) m: half [< **santeron* < **sŋ-tero-* ‘one of two, either’; B *hanter*; C *hanter*; W *hanner*] {cf. Gr *heteros* ‘one or the other, either’; cf. also PrGmc **anþeraz* (> Eng *other*) < **h₂en-teros*}

saul m : sun [< **sāuljos* < **sāwel-jos*; B *heol*; C *howl*; W *haul*] {cf. Lat *sōl* & Grk *hēlios*}

sauljag : sunny [< **sāuljakos*; B *heoliek*; C *howlyek*; W *heulog*]

seb : without [< **sepos* < **sekwos* < **se-kwos* (not **sekw-os*); B *hep*; C *heb*; W *heb*] {cf. Lat *sed* ‘but’}

seð (seðā) m : peace [< **sedon*; B *het* (instead of **hez* (?)) ‘pleasure, approval, wish’; C *hedh* ‘halt, pause, respite’; W *hedd*]

seðiju : today [< **se-dijū*; B *hiziv*; C *hedhyw*; W *heddiw*; OIr *indiu* < **in-dijū*] {cf. Lat *hodiē* < **gho-diē*; PGmc **hiu dagō* (**hiu* < **kjō*) > OE *hēodæg* & OHG *hiu tagu*, *hiutu* > Ger *heute*}

seðom (seðed) : be sitting [< **sede/o-*; B *hezañ* ‘stop, stay’; C *hedhi* ‘cancel, cease, halt, pause’; OIr *saidid*] {cf. Lat *sedēre* (*sedeō*); cf. also PGmc **sitjanq* > Eng *sit*}

segund (segunda) f : second (of time) [< Lat *secunda (pars minuta)* ‘second small part (of the hour)’] {B *eilenn* & W *eiliad*, both derived from **aljōs* ‘second’ (>>> *eili*) are calques of Lat *secunda*}

sehom (sehed) : keep, retain, secure [< **sege/o-* < **seg^hi-*; G *sioxti* ‘has secured’ (La Graufesenque) < **se-sog-ti*] {cf. Gr *ekhein* (*ekhō*) ‘have, possess, own, hold’, *iskhein* (*iskhō*) ‘hold fast, keep, maintain; stay, stop’ < **si-sg^hi-e/o-*; cf. also Skr *sahate* ‘overcome, vanquish, conquer, prevail’}

seidjom (seidjed) : flap [< **setje/o-*; B *hejañ* ‘shake, wave’; W *hedeg* ‘fly’ (not from **pete/o-* < **pet-*)] >>> **æidjom**, **neidjom** & **sontjom** for -zh- from -tj- in Breton

seihjom (seihjed) : seek [< **sagje/o-* < **sh₂g-je/o-*; G *sag-*, *-sag-*, *siaxsiou* ‘I will have sought’ (Châteaubateau, line 6) < **se-sag-sjō-*; OIr *saigid*] {cf. Lat *sāgīre* (*sāgiō*) ‘perceive’; cf. also PGmc **sōkjanq* > Eng *seek* (Lat & PGmc both from **seh₂g-je/o-*)}

seij m : barley [< **sasijon*; B *heiz*; W *haidd*]

seit : seven [< **sextan*; B *seizh*; C *seyth*; W *saith*] {unexplained retention of initial s in Brit as if from ***tsextan*}

seitmed : seventh [< **sextametos*; B *seizhvet*; W *seithfed*]

sejad (sejedi) m : duck [< **sajatos* < **sjatos?*; B *houad*; C *hos*; W *hwyad*]

selg (selga) f : chase, hunt [< *selgā; B *hemolc'h* 'hunt; crowd'; C *helgh*; OIr *selg*]

selgím (selgíd) : chase, hunt, pursue, run down [< *selgī-; B *hemolc'hiñ* 'chase, hunt', B *helic'hiñ* 'tire out, use up'; C *helghi*, *helghya* 'hunt, chase, drive out'; W *hela* 'hunt, send, spend']
{meanings in the B verbs are switched from what they originally were >>> **imelgím**}

selig (seliga) f : willow [< *salikā; B *haleg* 'willows'; C *helyk* 'willows'; W *helyg* 'willows']

sen : old [< *senos; B *hen*; C *hen*; W *hen*]

sender (sendera) m : old age [< *senoteron; B (*hended*); W *hender*]

senos : tonight [< *se-notsos; B *henozh*; C *haneth*; W *heno*]

sí : she, her [< *sī; B *hi*; W *hi*; OIr *sí*] {cf. PGmc *sī > Goth *si*, Du *zij*, Ger *sie* (Eng *she* < OE *hēo*)}
>>> **í**

sid : while, during [< *siton; B *hed* 'length; while, during, along'; C *hys* 'extent, length'; W *hyd* 'length, while; up to, until, as far as'] >>> **sílder**

sídl (sídlā) m : filter [< *sītlon; B *sil*; W *hidl*] {curious retention of initial s in Breton}

sidrev (sidreva) m : autumn, fall [< *sitrebon?; B *here* 'seeding', *Here* 'October'; W *hydref*]

sikom (siked) : dry, wipe [< Lat *siccus* 'dry'; B *sec'hañ*; W *sychu*]

sij : her (possessive), hers [< *sisjo; B *he*, *hec'h* 'her'] >>> **ei**

síl (síla) m : offspring, descendants, posterity [< *sīlon; B *hil*; C *hil* 'ethnicity, race'; W *hil*; OIr *síl* > Ir *síol*]

sín (sína) f : weather, climate [< *sīnā; B *hin*; C *hin*; W *hin*; OIr *sín* > Ir *síon*]

sind m : that (distal) [< *sinde < *sem-dhe; B *hennen* 'this', *henn* 'that'; C *henn* 'that', *henna* 'that'; W *hyn* 'this', *hynny* 'that'] {cf. PGmc *sumaz (< *smnos) > Eng *some*} >>> **ise, sond & soi**

sint (sintu) m : road, path, way [< *sintus; B *hent*; C *hyns*; W *hynt*; OIr *sét*] {cf. Fr *sentier* ?< G *sintus (if not from Vulg Lat *sēmitārius < Lat *sēmita*); cf. PGmc *sinþaz 'way, path'}

sír : long [< *sīros; B *hir*; C *hir*; W *hir*]

síráam (sírád) : lengthen [< *sīrā-; B *hiraat*; C *hirhe*; W *hwyhau* < *hwy* 'longer']

sílder (sírdera) m : length [< *sīroteron; B *hirder*, *hirded*; C *hirder*] >>> **sid**

sisk : dry [< *siskos; B *hesk*; W *hysb* (< *sispos < *siskwos)] {cf. Lat *siccus*}

sisám (sisád) : stand, be standing [< *sitsā- < *sisteh₂-; Celtiberian *sistat* (?)] {cf. Lat *sistere* (*sistō*), Gr *histanai* (*histēmi*)} >>> **tsamom**

skád (skáda) m : shadow, shade [< *skāton; B *skeud*; C *skeus*; W *cysgod* < *kom-skāton; OIr *scáth*] {cf. PGmc *skadwaz > Eng *shadow*; cf. also Gr *skotos* 'darkness'}

skaeð (skaeðā) f : shoulder [< *skaidā; B *skoaz*; C *skoodh*; W *ysgwydd*]

skál (skála) f : ladder [< Lat *scāla*; B *skeul*; C *skeul*; W *ysgol*, *ysgolen*]

skamant (skamanta) m : lung [< **skamanton* < **skam̥n-tom*; B *skevent* ‘lungs’; C *skevens* ‘lungs’; W *ysgyfaint* ‘lungs’]

skamn : light (not heavy) [< **skamnos*; B *skañv*; C *skav*; W *ysgafn*]

skant (skanta) m : scale, flake [< **skanton* < **sk̥ntom*; B *skant* ‘scales, flakes’; C *skans* ‘scales, flakes’] {cf. PGmc **skinþq* > ON *skinn* < Eng *skin*} >>> **ken**

skarom (skared) : spread apart [< **skare/o-*; B *skarañ*, *skarat*; W *ysgar* ‘separate, divorce’; OIr *scaraid*] {cf. PrGmc **skeranq* > Eng *shear*; cf. also Gr *keirein* (*keirō*) ‘shear, shave’}

skartom (skarted) : clear out, get rid of [< **skarte/o-* < **skar-t-*, ext. of **skar-* < **sk̥r*, NPIE variant of *sok̥r* ‘refuse, waste, garbage’; B *skarzhañ*; W *ysgarthu* ‘excrete’] {cf. PrGmc **skarnq* ‘filth, dung’ (< **sk̥or-nom*); cf. also –(s)*cerda* (< **sk̥r-dā*) in Lat *mūscerda* ‘mouse droppings’; cf. also Gr *skōr* ‘dung, excrement, feces’; cf. also Skr *śakṛt* ‘dung’; cf. also Hittite *ša-ak-kar* (for **šakar?*)} >>> **kartom**

skít : strange, weird, bizarre [< **skixtos*; B *iskis* (instead of **iskizh*); C *skwith* ‘weary, tired, sleepy’; W *chwith*; OIr *scíth* ‘tired’]

sklumb (sklumba) m : knot [< **sklumbon* < **s-glumb-*; B *skoulm*, *koulm*; C *kolm*; W *cwlwm*] {cf. PGmc **klumpō* > Eng *clump*}

sklumbom (sklumbed) : tie a knot [< **sklumbe/o-*; B *skoulmañ*; C *kelmi*; W *clymu*]

skol (skola) f : school [< Lat *scola*; B *skol*; C *skol*; W *ysgol*; OIr *scol*]

skoegím (skoegíd) : move (something) [< **skokī-*; B *skeiñ* (*sko-*) ‘hit, beat, throw’, *diskogellañ* ‘shake loose, tear away by shaking’; W *ysgogi* ‘move, stir, shake, impel’; Mlr *scuchid* ‘move, remove’] {cf. PGmc **skehanq* ‘jump, spring, dash, hurry’} >>> **munom**

skrívom (skrived) : write [< Lat *scrībere* (*scrībō*); B *skrivañ*; C *skrifa*; W *ysgrifennu*; OIr *scríbaid*] {cf. Eng *shrive*, Ger *schreiben*, Du *schrijven* < *PGmc **skriþanq* < Lat *scrībere*}

skuarn (skuarna) f : ear [< **skuarnā*; B *skouarn*; C *skovarn*; archaic W *ysgyfarn*, W *ysgyfarnog* ‘hare’]

skued (skueda) m : shield [< **skoiton*; B *skoed*; C *skoos*; OIr *sciath* < **skeitom*] {cf. Lat *scūtum* < **skoitom*; cf. also PGmc **skaipiz* > Eng *sheath*}

skuvi (skuvla) f : predator [< **skublā*; OB *scubl* ‘kite (bird of prey)’ > B *skoul* ‘harrier, kite’; W *ysglyf*, *ysgyfl*, *ysgylf* ‘predator’] {cf. Eng *scoop*, Du *schop* ‘spade’, Ger *Schippe*, *Schuppe* ‘spade’ < PGmc **skuppō*, **skuppijō* < **skub-nā* < **skeubh-*; cf. also PGmc **skuþlō* > Eng *shovel*}

skýbel (skýbela) f : broom [< **skūpella* < Lat *scōpa* ‘branch; broom, besom’; B *skubell*; W *ysgubell*]

skýbom (skýbed) : sweep [< **skūpe/o-* < Lat *scōpa*; B *skubañ*; W *ysgubo*; OIr *scúapaid*]

skýljom (skýljed) : pour [< *skúlje/o- < *skuh₂-li-; B skuilhañ; C skollya] {cf. PGmc *skūrō > Eng shower}

slaðom (slaðed) : kill [< *slade/o-; B lazhañ; C ladha; W lladd]

sleihjom (sleihjed) : strike down [< *slegje/o-; OIr *sligid* ‘fell’] {cf. PGmc *slahanq > Eng *slay*}

slivn : smooth [< *slibnos; B *levn* ‘smooth, level’; C *leven* ‘level, plain’; W *llyfn*; OIr *slemon*]

slivnom (slivned) : smooth (out) [< *slibne/o-; B *levnañ*; C *levenhe* ‘level’; W *llyfnu*]

slondím (slondíd) : read, interpret [< *slondī- < *sϕlondī- < *splondeje/o- ‘make manifest’; OIr *sluindid* ‘signify, mention, tell, state, declare’] {cf. Lat *splendēre* (*splendeō*) ‘shine, glitter, gleam’}

slú (slúhi) m : group (of people) [< *slougos; B *lu* ‘army’; C *lu* ‘army, troop’; W *llu* ‘host’; OIr *slóg*, *slúag*]

slunkom (slunked) : swallow [< *slunke/o-; B *lonkañ*; C *lenki*; W *llyncu*; OIr *sloicid*]

smer m : marrow [< *smerus; B *mel*; C *mer*; W *mêr*; OIr *smiur* > Ir *smior*] {cf. PGmc *smerwq > Du *smeer*, Ger *Schmer*, PGmc *smirwijanz > Eng *smear*; cf. also Lat *medulla* ‘marrow’ < *smeruslā}

snád (snáda) m : thread [< *snāton; B *neud* ‘threads’; C *neus* ‘threads’; OIr *snáth* > Ir *snáth*] {cf. PGmc *snōdō ‘string, rope’ > Eng *snood*}

snámím (snámíd) : swim [< *snāmī-; B *neuiñ*; C *neuvya*; W *nofio*]

sní : we [< *snīs < *snēs < *nes < *h₁nes; B *ni*; W *ni*; OIr *sní*] {cf. Lat *nōs*} >>> **az**

snijom (snijed) : spin, twist [< *snije/o- < *snī- < *snē- < *(s)neh₁-; B *nezañ* ‘spin, twist’; C *nedha* ‘twist’; W *nyddu* ‘spin, twist’] >>> **kovníd**

sof : wonderful, delightful [< *soffos < *sosϕos < *sos-pos; W *hoff* ‘dear, fond, favorite’; ? cf. OIr *subaigidir* (< *sosϕ-age/o-) ‘delight in’] {cf. Lat *sospes* ‘saving, delivering’ < *sos-pets; cf. also PGmc *samftijaz (< *som-p(e)ti-) > Eng *soft*, Ger *sanft*}

soi (tæi) : the (definite article) [< *so-si- (*tosijes*); G *sosio*, *sosin*; cf. OIr *suide* ‘this, the latter’ < *sodjos rather than *sosjos] {cf. PGmc *pa-sja (< *to-sjo) > OE *pes* > Eng *this*; OS & OD *these*, OHG *dese*, ON *þessi*; by the way, the PGmc gen sing ending was *-es (not *-as, *-is, *-iz...) < *-esja < *-asja < *osjo – this ending was originally the o-stem gen sing ending only, but was extended to all the consonant stems in Gmc} >>> **sind & sond**

sol : all [< *sollos; B *holl*; C *oll*; W *holl*]

sold (solda) m : coin, (pl) money [< *soldon < Lat *solidus*; B *saout* ‘livestock’; W *swllt* ‘shilling’]

solvid (solvidu) m : universe [< *sollobidus; B *hollved*; C *ollvys*; W *hollfyd*]

solvidal : universal, global [< *sollobidalos; B *hollvedel*; C *ollvysel*; W *hollfydol*]

son m : sound, noise [< Lat *sonus*; B *son* ‘sound; song, peal of bells’; W *sôn* ‘talk, rumour, mention’; OIr *son* ‘sound’] >>> **sæiním**

sond f : that [< **sonda* < **som-dā*; B *honnen* ‘this’, *honhont* ‘that’; W *hon* ‘this’, *honno* ‘that’] {cf. G *onda bocca* ‘that mouth’ (?) (Larzac); cf. also OIr *sund* ‘here’} >>> **sind & soi**

sontjom (sontjed) : direct, point to [< **sontje/o-*; B *heñchañ* ‘conduct, direct, guide’] {cf. PGmc **sandijanq* (< **sont-eje/o-*) > Eng *send*} >>> **æidjon, neidjom & seidjom** for -zh- from -tj-

sæiním (sæiníd) : make a sound [< **sonī-* < Lat *sonus*; B *seniñ* (pp *sonet*) ‘sound, resound, play an instrument’; W *seinio* ‘sound, resound’] >>> **son**

spedl (spedla) m : story [< **spetlon* < **skwetlon*; W *chwedl* & C *hwedhel* < **swedlon* < Gaelic **skwetlon* > OIr *scél*] {cf. Gmc **spellq* < Celtic}

stain m : tin [< Late Lat *stagnum* < Lat *stannum*; B *staen*; OIr *stán*] {initial **st-* normally became **ts-* in Celtic, but perhaps the word for “tin” was borrowed from the non-Indo-European folks of northwestern Europe (***stanna*?) – in which case Lat *stannum* could be from Celtic, and perhaps PGmc **tinna* (> Eng *tin*, Ger *Zinn*) results from the borrowing of a similar non-Indo-European word for “tin” (**(*s*)*tenna*?)}

stleidjom (stleidjed) : drag [< **stlatje/o-* < **st|h₂t-* < **stelh₂-*; B *stlejañ*] {cf. Lat *lātus* ‘carried’ (pp of *ferre*) < **tlātos*}

sued m : magic [< **soiton*; B *hud*; C *hus*; W *hud*] {cf. ON *seiðr* ‘magic, witchcraft’ < PGmc **saidaz*}

sugar : lovable [< **su-karos*; B *hegar*; W *hygar*]

suk (suka) f : sow (female pig) [< **sukkā*; B *hoc’h* ‘pig’; W *hwch*]

sulavar : eloquent [< **su-labaros*; B *helavar*]

súmen m : cream [< **soumenon*; W *hufen*] {cf. Lat *sūcus* ‘juice’ < **soukos*; cf. also Skr *soma* & Av *haoma* < Indo-Iran **saumas* < **soumos*}

surd (surdi) m : sledgehammer [< **surdos*; B *horzh*; C *hordh*; W *hwrdd* ‘ram’; OIr *ord*]

surdijom (surdijed) : pound [< **surdije/o-*; C *herdhya* ‘push, shove’; W *hyrddio* ‘hurl, push’]

suvud (suvuda) m : well-being [< **su-buton*; B *hevoud*]

sweit (sweita) f : smell [< **swaxtā*; B *chwezh* ‘smell’; W *chwaeth* ‘taste’, *chwa* ‘breeze, gust, puff’]

sweitám (sweitád) : smell (something) [< **swaxtā-*; B *c’hwesha*, *c’hweshaat*; W *chwaethu* ‘taste’]

swant (swanta) m : desire [< **swanton*; B *c’hoant*; C *hwans*; W *chwant*]

swantag : desiring, eager, zealous [< **swantakos*; B *c’hoantek*; C *hwansek*; W *chwannog*]

swantám (swantád) : desire [< *swantā-; B c'hoantaat; C hwansa; W chwanta, chwantu]

swantús : desirable [< *swant+-ōsus; B c'hoantaus; W chwantus]

swart (swarta) m : joke [< *swarton; B c'hoarzh 'laughter'; C hwarth 'laughter']

swartús : funny [< *swart+-ōsus; B c'hoarzhus; C hwarthus]

swat : yet [< *swatt-; B c'hoazh 'again, still, already, yet'; C hwath 'still, yet'; W (y)chwaith 'either, neither']

swegr (swegra) f : mother-in-law [< *swekrā < *swek'ruh₂; C hweger; W chwegr] {cf. Lat socrus; cf. also PGmc *swegrō > Ger Schwieger}

swegrun (swegruni) m : father-in-law [< *swekrunos < *swek'uros; C hwegron; W chwegrwn] {cf. Lat socer; cf. also PGmc *swehuraz > Ger Schwäher}

sweis : six [< *swexs; B c'hwec'h; C hwegh; W chwech, chwe]

sweised : sixth [< *swexsetos; B c'hwec'hvet; C hweghves; W chweched]

swenom (swened) : make a sound, play music [< *swen-; OIr seinnid]

sweor (sweora) f : sister [< *sweor < *swesor; B c'hoar; C hwor; W chwaer; G instr pl suiorebe 'with sisters'; OIr siur] {cf. Lat soror < *swesor; cf. also PGmc *swestēr}

swerij (swerija) m : game, play [< *swarijon; B c'hoari; W chwarae]

swerijom (swerijed) : play [< *swarije/o-; B c'hoari; C gwari; W chwarae, chware]

swerijús : playful [< *swarij+-ōsus; B c'hoarius; W chwareus]

swertím (swertíd) : joke [< *swartī-; B c'hoarzhin 'laugh'; C hwerthin 'laugh'; W chwerthin, chwarddu 'laugh']

sweru : bitter [< *swerwos; B c'hwerv; C hwerow; W chwerw] {cf. PGmc *sūraz > Eng sour}

swí : you (plural subject) [< *swīs < *swēs < *wes < *iwes < *juh₁es; B c'hwi; W chi, chwi; OIr sí, síí] {cf. Lat vōs; cf. also PGmc *jūz} >>> **vaz**

swíbon (swíbona) f : stork [< *swībbonā; B c'hwibon; W chwibon]

swidom (swided) : vomit [< *swite/o-; B c'hwedañ, c'hwediñ; C hweja, hwyja; W chwydu]

swied (swieda) m : swelling [< *sweidon; B c'hwez; C hwedh; W chwydd; OIr síad]

swiedom (swieded) : swell [< *sweide/o-; B c'hwezañ; C hwedhi; W chwyddo]

swíl (swíli) m : beetle [< *swīlos; B c'hwil; W chwił]

swis m : sweat [< *switson; B c'hwez; C hwys; W chwys]

swisom (swised) : sweat [< *switse/o-; B c'hweziñ; C hwesa; W chwysu]

switom (swited) : blow [< *switte/o- < *swizd-; B c'hwezhañ; C hwytha; W chwythu]

swívím (swívíd) : sway, wave [< *swibī- < *kswoib^h-eje/o-; B *fiñval* ‘stir, move’; W *chwifio* ‘wave, brandish’] {cf. PrGmc **swaipijanq* > Eng *sweep*, Ger *schweifen* ‘wander, rove, curve’}

sýg m : juice [< Lat *sūcus*; B *chug*; W *sug*]

sykr m : sugar [< OF *çucure* < ML *zuccarum*; B *sukr* < OF *çucure*; W *siwgr* < Anglo-Norman *chucure* < OF *çucure*]

sýn m : sleep [< *sūnos < *suφnos; B *hun*; W *hun*] {cf. Lat *somnus*; PGmc **swebnaz*; Gr *hypnos*}

sýnom (sýned) : sleep [< *sūne/o-; B *hunañ*, *huniñ*; W *huno*] >>> **kuskom**

sýnom (sýned) : suck [< *sūgne/o- < Lat *sūgere*; B *sunañ*; W *sugno*]

tsádl (tsádla) f : heel [< *tsātlā; B *seul*; C *seudhel*; W *sawdl*]

tsál : so much, so many [< *tsālis < *stālis; B *seul* ‘so much more’; C *seul* ‘so many, so much, whoever’; W *sawl* ‘the one who, that which; so/as many, so/as much, a (large) number, many’] {cf. Lat *tālis* ‘such, of that kind’}

tsamom (tsamed) : stand up [< *tsame/o- < *sth₂-m-e/o-; B *sevel* ‘get up, raise’; C *sevel*; W *sefyll*] {cf. Lat *stāre* (*stō*); cf. also PGmc **standanq*] >>> **zissám**

tsavn (tsavna) f : palate [< *tsabnā < *stamnā; B *staon* (rather than **saon*); W *safn* ‘mouth, jaw’] {cf. PGmc **stebnō* ‘voice’; cf. also Gr *stoma* ‘mouth, face’}

tser (tsera) f : star [< *tserā < *h₂stēr; B *sterenn* (with *st-* from infl of Lat *stella*?); W *seren* (*sêr*)] {cf. Gaul divine name *Tsirona* < *tsīr ?; cf. also Lat *stēlla* < *stēr-lā; cf. also PGmc **sternō* > Eng *star*}

tserk m : lust [< *tserkon; B *serc’h* ‘concubine, mistress’; W *serch* ‘affection, love’] {cf. PGmc **starkuz*, *starkaz* > Eng *stark*}

tserkag : lusty, horny [< *tserkakos; B *serc’heg* ‘lover’; W *serchog* ‘affectionate, loving’]

tsernám (tsernád) : spray, strew, scatter [< *tsernā- < *ster-n-h₃-; OIr *sernaid*] {cf. Lat *sternere* (*sternō*) ‘spread out, stretch out’, *sternuere* (*sternuō*) ‘sneeze’; cf. also PGmc **strawjanq* > Eng *strew*; cf. also Gr *stornýnai* (*stornými*) ‘smooth out, spread’}

tsert : steep, abrupt [< *tsertos; B *serzh*; C *serth*; W *serth*] {cf. PrGmc **starkuz* > Eng *stark*; cf. also Gr *stereos* ‘firm, solid, rigid’}

tsíð (tsíðea) m : paradise [< *tsīdos; OIr *síd* ‘fairy mound’] {cf. Lat *sīdus* (s-stem) ‘star, constellation’ < *tsīdos; cf. also Gr *sidēros* ‘iron’ < *tsides-ros; the original sense underlying the OIr, Lat and Gr terms is “wonderful” or “awe-inspiring”}

tsít : stiff [< *tsixtos < *stinktos < *s-tenk-; C *syth* ‘direct, upright’; W *syth* ‘stiff, straight, erect’] {cf. PGmc **pinhtaz* (< *tinktos) > Eng *tight*, Du *dicht*, Ger *dicht*}

tsilom (tsiled) : watch, observe, gaze [< *tsille/o- < *stel-n- < *stel- ‘set, fix’; B *sellout*; W *syllu*] {cf. PGmc *stillijaz ‘still’ < *stel-ni-} >>> **piom, velom**

tsiu : attractive, charming [< *tsiwos; B *sev* ‘dapper, dashing’; W *syw* ‘beautiful, wise’]

tsjumím (tsjumíd) : stop (oneself), quit [< *tsjumije/o- < *tsjumøije/o- < *stjumpeje/o- < *steu-m-p-eje/o-; B *chom* ‘stay’; W *siomi* ‘disappoint, thwart’ (< ‘cause to stop’)] {cf. PGmc *stumpaz > Eng *stump* (“what remains”), PGmc *stuppōnq (< *stubb- < *stubb- < *stupnānom) > Eng *stop*; cf. also Lat *stupēre* (*stupeō*) ‘be stunned, stop, hesitate; be dazed, confounded’}

tsrad (tsrada) m : lowland [< *tsraton < *strh₃.tom; B *strad* ‘bottom, hold (of ship)’; W *ystrad* ‘vale, strath’; OIr *srath*] {B & W *st-* from Lat infl} {cf. Lat *strātus* ‘spread out, stretched out’}

tsuk (tsuka) f : stump [< *tsukkā; Fr *souche* < G] {cf. PGmc *stukkaz > Eng *stock*}

tsuvi (tsuvia) n : strawberry [< *tsubison; B *sivi*; C *sevi*; W *syfi*; OIr *suib* > Ir *sú*]

tad (tada) m : dad [< *tata; B *tad* ‘father’; W *tad* ‘father’] {cf. Latin *atta*, PrGmc *attô, Gr *atta*} >>> **adír**

táðím (táðíd) : melt [< *tādī-; B *teuziñ*; W *toddi*]

taes (taesa) m : dough [< *taitson < *taistom; B *toaz*; C *toos*; W *toes*] {cf. PGmc *paismô ‘yeast, leaven’}

tagom (taged) : strangle [< *take/o-; B *tagañ*; W *tagu*] {cf. Lat *tacēre* (*taceō*) ‘be silent’; cf. also PGmc *pagjanq ‘be silent’}

tal (tala) m : forehead, front [< *talon; B *tal*; C *tal*; W *tâl*]

tam (tama) m : a bit, a little [< *tammon; B *tamm*; C *tamm*; W *tamaid* < *tammatjon]

tan : until, up to [< *tan < *tam < *th₂m; W *tan* ‘until, as far, while’] {cf. Lat *tam* ‘so, so much’; cf. also PGmc *pauh > Eng *though*} {possible confusion between *tan* < *tam* < *th₂m* & *ton* < *tom*} >>> **ton**}

tan (tana) m : fire [< *tanon < *taφnon; B *tan*; C *tan*; W *tân*; OIr *teine* < *teφnets]

tanau : sparse, thin [< *tanawos; B *tanav*; C *tanow*; W *tenau*]

tangwad (tangwada) m : tongue [< *tangwaton < *tŋghwat- < *dŋghweh₂; B *teod*; C *taves*; W *tafod*; OIr *tengae* (gs *tengad*)] {unexplained initial t- instead of d- in Celtic} {cf. Latin *lingua*; cf. also PGmc *tungō > Eng *tongue*}

taradr (taradra) m : drill, auger [< *taratron; C *tarder*; W *taradr*; OIr *tarathar*]

taran m : thunder [< *taranos < *tarranos < *tanranos < *tŋh₂ra-nos; B *taran*; C *taran*; W *taran*; G divine name *Taranis*, personal names with *Taranu-*] {cf. PGmc *punraz (< *tŋh₂ros) > Eng *thunder*; cf. also Lat *tonitrus* > Fr *tonnerre*}

tarbom (tarbed) : disrupt, disturb [< **tarbe/o-* < **twrb-*; B *tarvañ* ‘sabotage, ruin’; W *tarfu* ‘scare, scatter, disturb’] {cf. Lat *turba* ‘disturbance, tumult’ < Gr *turbē*; cf. also PGmc **sturmaz* > Eng *storm*, PGmc **sturjanq* > Eng *stir*, PGmc **þweranq* > OE *þweran* ‘twirl, stir’} >>> **dor** for similar disappearance of -w- after dental

tardad (tardada) m : explosion [< **tardaton*; B *tarzhad*; C *tardh*; W *tarddiad* ‘source, derivation’, *tarddiant* ‘explosion, issue’]

tardom (tarded) : blow up, explode [< **tarde/o-*; B *tarzhañ*; C *tardha*; W *tarddu* ‘spring, sprout’]

taru (terwi) m : bull [< **tarwos*; B *tarv*; C *tarow*; W *tarw*]

tau m : silence, quiet, calm [< **tauson*; B *tav*; W *taw*]

tavlom (tavled) : throw [< **table/o-* < **ta-gwele/o* < **g^welh_x-* ‘shoot’; B *teurel* (*taol-*); C *towla*; W *taflu*] {cf. OIr *at-baill* ‘perish, die’; cf. also PrGmc **kwelanq* ‘suffer’, **kwelijanq* > Eng *quell*; cf. also Gr *ballein* (*ballō*) ‘throw’ < **g^wl-ne-h_x-*}

tawel : silent, quiet, calm [< **tauselos*; W *tawel*]

tawelom (taweled) : be quiet [< **tausele/o-*; B *tevel*; W *tawelu*]

te : thee, you [< **te*]

te (tehea) m : house [< **tegos* (*teges-*); B *ti* (*tiez, tier*); C *chi* (*chiow*); W *tŷ* (*tai, teiau*)]

té m : tea [< Fr *thé*; B *te*; W *te*]

teg : beautiful, graceful [< **tekos*; B *tekenn* ‘lovely woman’; C *teg* ‘beautiful, fair, fine, handsome, pretty’; W *teg* ‘fair, fine, beautiful’]

tehu : dense, thick [< **tegwas*, o-stem derivative of **tegos*; B *tev*; C *tew*; W *tew*] {cf. PGmc **þekus* > WGmc **pikkjaz* > Eng *thick*}

teir : violent, rash, zealous [< **tagros*; B *taer*; W *taer*]

teisom (teised) : escape, flee [< **texse/o-* < **tek(w)-s-*; B *tec’hel, tec’hout*; C *tegges*; G *nitixsīntor* ‘they may not escape’ on Plomb du Larzac < **ni-texs-ī-nt-or* (with subjunctive (orig. optative) *-ī-* < *-ih₁-*)] {OIr has *teichid* < **tek(w)e/o-*}

teiti (teitja) m : characteristic, attribute, trait [< **taxtjon* < **tankt-* < **tŋg-t-*; C *teythi* (pl); W *teithi* (pl); OIr *téchtæ* (< **tanxtijos*) ‘proper, right’] {cf. PGmc **panhtaz* (> Eng *thought*) < **þankijanq* (> Eng *think*) < **tongeje/o-*; cf. also Lat *tongēre* (*tongeō*) ‘know’}

telin (telina) f : harp [< **telinnā*; B *telenn*; C *telyn*; W *telyn*]

telú (telúha) m : household, family [< **tegoslougon*; C *teylu*; W *teulu*; OIr *teglach* > Ir *teaghlach*]
>>> **te & slú**

temel : dark [< **temellos* < **temeslos*; B *teñval*; C *tewal*; W *tywyll*] {cf. PGmc **pimstraz* (< **temesros*) > Du *deemster* ‘twilight’, Ger *finster* ‘dark, gloomy’}

temelder m : darkness [< **temelloteron*; B *teñvalded*, *teñvalder*; C *tewlder*]

temelám (temelád) : darken [< **temellā-*; B *teñvalaat*; C *tewlhē*; W *tywyllu*]

temísi (temísja) m : filter [< **tamitsjon*; Late Lat *tamisium* ‘a kind of sieve’ < G] {Late Lat *tamisium* borrowed into West Germanic}

ter f : three (f) [< **tesres*; B *teir*; C *teyr*; W *tair*]

ti- : even, average ? [< **tjo-* < **tkei-*; cf. G *tiocobrextio* (Coligny), *tioinuoru* (Banassac), *tiopritom* (Larzac), *tiotamica* (Lezoux)] {cf. Lat *sinere* ‘let, allow; put, lay’ < **tki-ne-* < **tkei-*}

tiel (tiela) m : deception, illusion [< **teillon*; B *touell*; C *toll*; W *twyll*]

tielom (tieleđ) : deceive [< **teille/o-*; B *touellañ*; C *tolla*; W *twyllo*]

tieluri (tielurje) : deceiver [< **teillurjos*; B *toueller*; W *twyllwr*]

tielús : deceptive, illusory [< **teill+-ōsus*; B *touellus*]

tiem : warm [< **teimmos* < **teŋpetmos*; B *tomm*; C *tomm*; W *twym*]

tiemder m : warmth [**teimmoteron*; B *tommder*; C *tomder*; W *twymder*, *twymdra*]

tiemom (tiemed) : warm [< **teimme/o-*; B *tommañ*; C *tomma*; W *twymo*]

tihern (tiherni) m : commander, captain [< **tig-ern-os*; B *tiern*; W *teyrn*] {cf. PrGmc **peurnō* (< **behurnō*) ‘maid, servant girl’ > OS *thiorna*, OHG *diorna*; cf. also -*ern-* in Lat *gubernāre* (*gubernō*) ‘pilot, steer, govern, manage’ & Gr *kybernaein* (*kybernaō*) ‘steer, drive, guide, govern’}

tigr (tigri) m : tiger [< OF *tigre* < Lat *tigris*; B *tigr*; C *tiger*; W *teygr*]

tind : tense, taut [< **tindos*; B *tenn*; C *tynn*; W *tyn*]

tinder (tindera) m : tension, tautness [< **tinnoteron*; B *tennder*; C *tynder*; W *tynder*]

tindom (tinded) : pull [< **tinde/o-* < **tende/o-*; B *tennañ*; C *tenna*; W *tynnu*] {cf. Lat *tendere* ‘stretch’, PGmc **panjanq* ‘stretch, spread, extend’}

tír (tíra) m : land [< **tīron* < **tērom* < **tesrom*, metathesis of **tersom*; B *tir*; C *tir*; W *tir*; OIr *tír*] {cf. Lat *terra* < **tersā*}

tlinám (tlinád) : lift, raise [< **tlinā-* < **t!-nh₂-* < **tel-*; OIr *tlenaid* ‘take away, carry off’] {cf. Lat *tollere* (*tollō*) ‘raise, lift up, remove, take away’ < **t!-ne/o-*}

to, tou (before vowels) : thy, thine, your [< **towos*; B *da*; W *dy*]

tohe (tohea) m : roof [< **togeson*; B *to*; C *to* (*tohow*); W *to* (*toeau*, *toeon*)]

tomat (tomata) f : tomato [< Fr *tomate*; B *tomatez*; W *tomato* < Eng *tomato*]

ton : then, when [< **ton* < **tom*; G *toni* in La Graufesenque; OIr *tan* ‘point in time’, *in tan* ‘when’] {cf. Lat *tum*; cf. also PGmc **þan* > Eng *then*} >>> **pon** {possible confusion between *tan* < *tam* < *th₂m* & *ton* < *tom* >>> **tan**}

tonkad (tonkada) m : destiny, fate [< **tonkaton*; B *tonkad*; W *tynged*]

tonkom (tonked) : destine, decide one’s fate [< **tonke/o-*; B *tonkañ*; W *tyngu* ‘swear, vow’, *tynghedu* ‘destine’] {cf. PrGmc **þīhanq* ‘thrive, flourish, prosper’ < **þinhanq* < **tenk-*}

tor (tora) m : belly, stomach [< **torþon* < **torpom* < **terp-* ‘please, satisfy’; B *tor* < MB *torr*, *teur* < OB *tar*; C *torr*; W *tor* (*torrau*)] {cf. PrGmc **þarmaz* ‘guts, intestines’ (< **torpmos*) > Eng *tharm*, Ger *Darm*; cf. also PrGmc **þurbānq* ‘need’ < **tetorp-/tetrp-*, perfect stem of *terp-*}

tort (torta) f : loaf [< **torta*; B *torzh*; C *torth*; W *torth*]

tœríim (tœríid) : break [< **torrī-* < **torseje/o-*, causative of **ters-* ‘dry up’ (?); B *terriñ*; C *terri*; W *torri*] {cf. Lat *torrēre* (*torreō*) ‘scorch, burn, parch; roast, bake’} {semantic development – “cause to dry up” > “interrupt” > “cut off” > “break”}

trahed (trahedi) m : foot [< **tragetos*; B *troad*; W *troed*; OIr *traig* < **tragets*] {cf. Lat *trahere* (*trahō*) ‘drag, pull’ < **tragh-*; cf. also Goth *þragjan* ‘run’}

treit (treita) f : beach [< **traxtā* < Lat *tractus*; B *traezh*; W *traeth*]

tráz : across [< **trāns*; B *treuz*; W *traws* ‘across’, *tros* ‘over’]

trázím (trázíd) : cross, pass through [< **trānsī-* < **trāns-ije/o-*; B *treuziñ*; C *treusi*; W *trosi* ‘turn, translate, transfer’]

tre : by means of, with, using [< **tre*; B *dre*; W *drwy*, *trwy*; OIr *tre*, *tré*, *tri*, *trí*] >>> **trie**

treis : dominant [< **trexsos*; B *trec’h*; W *trech*]

treisom (treised) : dominate [< **trexse/o-*; B *trec’hiñ* ‘defeat’; W *trechu* ‘overcome, defeat’]

tremen (tremena) m : passage [< **tremmenon*; B *tremen*; C *tremena*]

tremenom (tremened) : pass [< **tremmene/o-*; B *tremen*; C *tremena*]

trev (treva) f : village [< **trebā*; B *trev* ‘parish subdivision’; W *tref* ‘home, town’] {cf. PGmc **þurpq* > Eng *thorp* & Ger *Dorf*}

trí m : three (m) [< **trīs* < **trijes* < **trejes*; B *tri*; W *tri*; OIr *trí*] {cf. Lat *trēs*; cf. also PGmc **þrīz* > Eng *three*, Ger *drei*}

tridij : third [< **tritijos*; B *trede*; W *trydydd*] {cf. Lat *tertius* < **tr̥tjos*; cf. also PGmc **þridjô* > Eng *third*, Ger *dritte*}

trie : through [< **treis*; B *touez* (instead of **trouez*); W *trwy*; OIr *tri*] >>> **tre**

trin : triply, thrice [< **trinos* < **tr̥nos*; G (Coligny calendar) *TRINVXSAMO* = *trin-ūxsamo* “triply-most-high” (**not** *tri-nox-samo(ni)* “three nights of Samain”), divine epithet of Lugus like Lat *Ter*

Maximus “Thrice Greatest” of Mercury and Gr *Trismegistos* “Thrice Greatest” of Hermes] {cf. Lat distributive numerals *bīnus*, *ternī*, etc.} >>> **ýsam**

trink : acidic [< **trinkos*; B *trenk*; C *trenk*]

tríst : sad [< Lat *trīstis* (if not Proto-Celtic); B *trist*; C *trist*; W *trist*] {cf. PGmc **prīstiz*}

trois : cut [< **troxsos*; B *troc’h*; C *trog*; W *trwch* ‘unfortunate, sad’; OIr *trú* ‘doomed person’] {cf. Lat *trux* ‘wild, rough, fierce, grim’}

troisom (troised) : cut [< **troxse/o-*; B *troc’hañ*; C *treg*; W *trychu*]

troit m : urine [< **troxton*; B *troazh*; W *troeth*]

troitom (troited) : urinate, piss [< **troxte/o-*; B *troazhañ*]

tros : over, above [< **trotsos*; B *dreist* < **trots-tis?*; W *tros*, *dros*]

trœím (trœíd) : turn [< **troφī-* < **trop-eje/o-*, caus. of **trep-* ‘turn away’; B *treiñ* (*tro-*); C *treilya*; W *troi*] {cf. Gr *trepein* (*trepō*) ‘turn, divert, turn back’; cf. also Skr *trapate* ‘be embarrassed/ashamed’ (< “turn away (due to embarrassment/shame)”)”; cf. also Lat *turpis* ‘ugly, unsightly, foul, filthy; cacophonous, disagreeable’ (< “causing to turn away (due to disgust/loathing)”)} >>> **vodroom**

trú : wretched, miserable [< **trougos*; B *tru*; W *truan*]

trúgerij f : mercy, pity, compassion [< **trougo-karija*; B *trugarez*; W *trugaredd*]

truin (truina) m : snout, muzzle [< **trugnon*; C *tron* ‘nose, snout, point of land’; W *trwyn* ‘nose, snout, nozzle, cape, point’; Fr *trogne* < G]

trum : heavy [< **trummos* < **trudmos* < **treud-*; W *trwm*; OIr *tromm*] {cf. Lat *trūdere* (*trūdō*) ‘push, thrust, shove’; cf. also PGmc **preutanq* ‘harass’, PGmc **prautōnq* > OE *prēatian* > Eng *threaten*}

trus (trusa) m : noise [< **trutson*; B *trouz*; W *trwst*]

túd (túda) f : tribe [< **toutā*; B *tud* ‘people’ (pl of *den*); C *tus* ‘people’; G *toutijos* ‘citizen’; OIr *túath*] {cf. PGmc **peudō*}

tuev (tuevi) m : side [< **toibos* < **toigwos*; B *tu*; W *tu*; OIr *táeb*]

tuevom (tueved) : tend, incline [< **toibe/o-*; B *tuañ*; W *tueddu*]

tuiljom (tuiljed) : flood [< **tulje/o-*; B *touilhañ* ‘wet, soak’; OIr *tuilid* ‘flood, flow, sleep’]

tuin (tuina) : anus [< **tugnā* < **tuk-nā* < *(s)*teuk-* ‘pierce’; C *tin* ‘arse’; W *tin* ‘bottom, rump’; OIr *tón* > Ir *tóin* ‘buttocks, ass’] {not related to PrGmc **peuhaz* > Eng *thigh* & Lat *tibia* < **tuk-bjā*} >>> **tul**

túkanom (túkaned) : clear the throat [< **toukkane/o-* < **toud-ka-*; B *tufañ* ‘spit’ (maybe for **tuc’hañ?*); W *tuchan* ‘grumble, groan, murmur’] {cf. Lat *tussis* ‘cough’ < **tud-tis*, Lat *tussire*}

(*tussiō*) ‘cough’; cf. also PGmc **peutanq* ‘howl, roar’ > OE *pēotan*, ON *þjóta*; perhaps cf. Eng *cough*, Du *kuchen* ‘cough’, Ger *keuchen* ‘gasp, pant’ < PGmc **kukk-*

tul (tula) m : hole [< **tullon* < **tuks-lom* < **(s)teuk-* ‘pierce’; B *toull*; W *twll*] >>> **tuin**

tulom (tuled) : pierce, bore [< **tulle/o-*; B *toullañ*; W *tyllu*]

tum m : growth [< **tumon*; B *teñv* ‘sap’; W *twf*]

tumom (tumed) : grow [< **tume/o-*; B *teñvañ*, *tiñvañ* ‘rise (of sap), form a scab’; C *tevi* ‘grow’; W *tyfu* ‘grow’] {cf. Lat *tumēre* (*tumeō*) ‘swell, be swollen’}

tund (tunda) f : wave [< **tunda*; B *tonn*; C *tonn*; W *ton*; OIr *tonn*]

tur (tura) m : tower [< *(*)turon* < OF *tor* < Lat *turris*; B *tour*; W *tŵr*]

túrjom (túrjed) : burrow [< **tourje/o-* (?); B *turiañ* ‘burrow’; W *turio* ‘burrow, delve’]

turk (turki) m : boar [< **turkos*; B *tourc’h*; W *twrch*]

tuwisag (tuwisegi) m : leader, chief [< **tu-wits-akos* “teacher” < **witsus* ‘learning’ < **wid-tus* < **weid-* ‘learn’; W *tywysog*; OIr *toísech*] >>> **viðom, vis**

tý : thou, you [< **tū*; B *te*; W *ti*; OIr *tú*]

u, un (bef vowels) : a, an (indef art) [(reduced form of **uen** ‘one’)]

uar : cold [< **usaros* < **h₁eus-* ‘burn, singe’; C *oor* ‘glacial, icy’, or ‘bitterly cold’; W *oer*; OIr *úar*] {meaning of **h₁eus-* transferred in Celtic from sensation of heat to sensation of cold; W and OIr < **usaros* rather than ***ougros*; for G month name *Ogronios* >>> **eiríni**; OIr *úacht* ‘cold(ness)’ < **us-axtus* (not ***ouxtus*); cf. Lat *ūrere* (*ūrō*) ‘burn’, Gr *heuein* (*heuō*) ‘singe’, PGmc **uzjō* ‘fire’ > **aimuzjō* > Eng *ember*; no relation to Lat *auctumnus*, *autumnus* < **h₂eug-* ‘increase’; possible relation to Latv *auksts* ‘cold’ < *austs* (with intrusive -k-) < **aus-* or **aus-sk-* ? < **h₁ous-(ske/o-)*}

uader m : cold(ness) [< **usaroteron*; W *oerder*]

ued (uedi) m : statement [< **oitos*; W *anudon* ‘perjury’ < **an-oito-*; OIr *óeth*] {cf. PGmc **aiþaz* > Eng *oath*} >>> **lugh**

uen : one [< **oinos*; B *un*; C *onan*, *onen*; W *un*; OIr *óen-*]

uenag : united [< **oinakos*; W *unig* ‘only, sole, lonely’; OIr *óenach* ‘assembly’]

uenal : only, unique [< **oinalos*; B *unel* ‘unique’; W *unol* ‘unified, accordant’]

uenan : alone [< **oinanos*; B *unan* ‘one’]

uis (uisen) m : ox [< **uxsen* (**uxsenes*); B *ejen* (*ejened*, *oc’hen*); W *ych* (*ychen*)] {B pl *oc’hen* is from **uxsenes*, but the forms *ejen* (*ejened*) are from **otjen* >>> **œidjon**}

uluk m : dust [< **ulukkon* < **φulu-*; B *uloc’h*; W *llwch*] {cf. Lat *pulvis*}

úr (úra) f : hour [< **oura* < Lat *hōra*; B *eur*; C *eur*, *our*; W *awr*; OIr *úar*]

urt : against [< **urtos* < **wrtos*?; B *ouzh*; C *orth*; W *gwrth*-; OIr *fri* < **writos* < **wrtos*] {cf. Lat *versus* ‘towards, turned to, facing’ < **wortsos* < **wrt-tos*}

vaant (vaanta) m : springtime [< **wasanton*; W *gwanwyn* < **wasanteinon*]

vaar (vaeri) f : dawn, sunrise [< **wasaris* < **h₂wesr*; W *gwawr*] {cf. PGmc **austrq* & Lat *aurōra* < **h₂ews-*}

vád (vádi) m : vate (Celtic priest) [< **wātis* (**wātijes*); G *uatīs* (attested as *οὐάτεις*); OIr *fáith*; cf. W *gwawd* ‘scorn, satire’] {cf. Lat *vātēs* ‘seer, prophet’; cf. also PGmc **wōdaz* ‘possessed, frenzied, crazy’}

vað (vaða) f : mole (animal) [< **wadā*; B *goz*; W *gwadd*]

vaed m : ooze, seepage [< **waseton*; B *gwad* ‘blood’; W *gwaed* ‘blood’] {cf. PGmc **wōsq* > Eng *ooze*; cf. possibly Lat *vās*, *vāsum* ‘vessel, container’} >>> **krú**

vaedag : oozing, seeping [< **wasetakos*; B *gwadek* ‘bloody’]

vaedom (vaeded) : ooze, seep [< **wasete/o-*; B *gwadañ* ‘bleed’; W *gwaedu* ‘bleed’]

vaelan (vaelana) f : gull [< **wailanā*; B *gouelan*; W *gwyln*]

vaelom (vaeled) : howl, cry [< **waile/o-*; B *gouelañ* ‘cry, weep’; W *gwaelu* ‘sicken’] {cf. W *gwael* ‘poor, base, vile’, Ir *faol* ‘wolf’ < Mlr *fáel* < **wailos*}

vaer : twisted [< **wairos* < **wh₁i-ros*; B *gwar* ‘curved, arched, twisted’; W *gŵyr* ‘crooked, inclined’; Ir *fiar* ‘slanting, tilted, diagonal; bent, warped, crooked’] {cf. PGmc **wīraz* > Eng *wire*}

vaerom (vaered) : twist [< **waire/o-*; B *gwarañ* ‘curve, arch’; W *gwyro* ‘swerve, deviate, incline, bend’]

vag : empty [< **wakos*; B *gwak* ‘soft, weak’; C *gwag*; W *gwag*] {cf. Lat *vacuus*}

vagám (vagád) : empty [< **wakā-*; B *gwakaat* ‘soften’; C *gwakhe* ‘empty’]

vahín (vahína) f : sheath [< Lat *vagīna*; B *gouin*, *gouhin*; W *gwain*]

valg m : enough, sufficiency [< **walgon*; B *gwalc’h*; C *gwalgh* ‘fill, repletion’; W *gwala*]

van : weak [< **wanos*; B *gwan*; W *gwan*] {cf. Lat *vānus* ‘vain, empty, vacant’; cf. also PGmc **wanaz* > **wanōnq* > Eng *wane*}

varedom (vareded) : help, assist [< **warete/o-*; B *gwarediñ* ‘shelter, protect’; W *gwared*, *gwaredu* ‘save, redeem, deliver, rid’; OIr *fo-reith* ‘help, aid, succour’] {cf. PGmc **wardānq* > Eng *ward*, as well as PGmc **warjanq* ‘ward off’, **warnōnq* ‘warn’, **warōnq* ‘watch’} {alternatively explained as from **worete/o-* < **uφo-rete/o-* ‘run beneath’, which would be a calque of Lat *succurrere*, on the basis of the (probably artificial) OIr form, but **worete/o-* would normally have become ***goured-* in B and ***gored-* in W}

vareg : bothersome, problematic [< *warrekos < *warsekos; B *gorrek* ‘slow’] {cf. Lat *vārus* ‘bow-legged, bent, crooked’, (possibly) Lat *varius* ‘diverse, different, various’; cf. also PGmc *wirsizô > Eng *worse*, PGmc *werrō > Eng *war* & MLat *werra, *guerra > Fr *guerre*}

vas (vesi) m : servant, employee [< *watsos; B *gwaz* ‘man, husband, servant’; C *gwas* ‘chap, fellow, guy’; W *gwas* ‘servant, lad’; Eng *vassal* < Late Lat *vassallus* < *vassus* < G *uatsos] {not from *upo-sth₂-o-s}

vaskom (vasked) : press, squeeze [< *waske/o-; B *gwaskañ*; C *gwaska*; W *gwasgu*]

vastad : devastated, ruined [< *wastatos < Lat *vāstātus*, pp of *vāstāre* (*vāstō*) ‘devastate, ravage, lay waste’; C *gwastas* ‘flat, open, plain’; W *gwastad* ‘flat, level, even’] {cf. Fr *gâter* ‘spoil, ruin’ & Eng *waste*}

vastom (vasted) : devastate, ruin [< *waste/o- < Lat *vāstāre* (*vāstō*); B *gwastañ* ‘ruin, ravage, devastate’; C *gwastya* ‘waste’; W *gwastatáu* ‘level, subdue, settle’]

vaz : you (plural object) [< *was < *wŋs < *iwŋs < *juh₁ŋs] >>> **zwí**

vazar : your (plural) [< *wasaros < *wasros < *wŋsros; OIr *far, for* > Ir *bhur*] {cf. Lat *vester, voster* < *westros < *wesros*}

vean (veana) m : kind, type, race, breed [< *wesanon < *wi-san-; B *gouenn* ‘race, species, variety’; W *gwahan, gwahân* ‘separation, difference’]

veanom (veaned) : distinguish [< *wesane/o-; B *gouennañ* ‘reproduce, take root’; W *gwahanu* ‘separate, divide, part, space, distinguish’]

vedi : after [< *weti; B *goude*; W *gwedi*]

veðu (veðuwa) f : widow [< *weduwā < *widuwā; C *gwedhwes*; W *gweddw*; OIr *fedb*] {cf. PGmc *widuwō > Eng *widow*; cf. also Lat *vidua*] {alteration of *wid- to *wed- due to similarity with *widus ‘forest’}

veihjom (veihjed) : weave [< *wegje/o-; B *gweañ*; C *gwia*; W *gwau, gweu*; OIr *figid*]

veit (veita) f : time, turn, instance [< *wextā; B *gwech, gwezh*; C *gweyth*; W *gwaith*; OIr *fecht*]

veitam : worst [< *waxtamos; B *gwashañ*; W *gwaetha(f)*]

veitjú : worse [< *waxtjūs; B *gwazh* (OB *guohethe*); W *gwaeth*]

vej (veja) m : woe, trouble, grief, difficulty [< *wajon; B *gwa* ‘woe!’; W *gwa*; OIr *fae* ‘woe!’] {cf. Lat *vae*; cf. also PGmc *wai > Eng *woe*}

vel : better [< *wellos < *welnos; B *gwell*; C *gwell*; W *gwell*] {cf. PGmc *wela > Eng *well*}

velam : best [< *wellamos < *welnmos; B *gwellañ*; C *gwella*] {W has *gorau* < *woramos < *uφoramos}

vele (veleha) m : bed [< *welegon < *we-legon (not *ufo-legon); B gwele (gweleoù); C gweli; W gwely (gwelyau, gwelâu); OIr lige 'lying down, reclining; bed, couch' < *legjon] {for the *we- prefix, see also **venít**, **vevús**}

velom (veled) : see [< *wele/o-; B gwelout, gwelet; C gweles; W gweled, gweld; OIr fil 'there is' (< "see!")] {cf. Lat vultus, voltus 'appearance, expression, looks' (< *włtus); cf. also PGmc *wulpuz 'glory' (< *włtus), *włitiz 'sight, appearance, face'} >>> **piom**, **silom**

velt f : grass [< *welta; B geot; W gwellt]

veltag : grassy [< *weltakos; B geotek; W gwelltog]

ven (vena) f : smile [< *wenon; B gwenc'hoarzh (< gwen + c'hoarzh 'laugh'); C gwen; W gwên]

venal (venala) f : swallow [< *wennalā < *wesnalā; B gwennili, gwennidell; W gwenno]

venít m : wheat [< *wenixton < *we-nig-tom < *neig- 'clean'; B gwinizh; W gwenith] {for the *we- prefix, see also **vele**, **vevús**} >>> **nihom**

venom (vened) : smile [< *wene/o-; W gwenu]

ver (veri) m : man [< *weros < PrCelt *weros < SPIE *weros, variant of NPIE *wīros; B gour; W gŵr; OIr fer] {cf. PrGmc *weraz (< *weros) > OE wer > Eng werewolf; cf. also Lat vir (< *weros); cf. also Lith vyras (< *wīros); cf. also Skr vīra (< *wīros)}

veral : masculine, manly [< *weralos; B gourel; W gwrol 'brave, courageous']

verb (verba) m : verb [< Lat verbum; B verb; W berf]

veriu : male [< *weriwos; W gwryw]

vern (verna) f : alder [< *wernā; B gwern; W gwern; OIr fern; Fr vergne < G]

vernij (vernija) f : swamp, marsh [< *wernijā; B gwern (gwernioù); W gwern (gwerni, gwernydd)]

vert (verta) m : worth, value; result [< *werton; B gwerzh; W gwerth]

vertom (verted) : turn into, become, evolve [< *werte/o-; B gwerzhañ 'sell'; W gwerthu 'sell'] {cf. Lat vertere (vertō) 'turn, revolve, reverse, exchange' & PGmc *werpanq 'become, happen'} >>> **rinajom**

vevús (vevúsa) f : lip [< *weboutsā < *we-boutsā; B gweuz; W gwefus] {for the *we- prefix, see also **vele**, **venít**}

víber (víbera) f : viper [< Lat vīpera; B gwiber; W gwiber]

viden (videna) f : coil [< *witennā; B gwedenn; W gwden]

videnom (videned) : coil up [< *wittenne/o-; B gwedennañ; W gwdennu]

vidr m : glass [< *witron < Lat vitrum; B gwer; C gweder; W gwydr]

vidrin (vidrina) f : drinking glass [< *witrinna < *witron; B gwerenn; W gwydryn] >>> **vidr**

vidrinad (vidrinada) m : glassful [< *witrinnaton; B *gwerennad*; W *gwydraid*] >>> **vidr**

við (viðu) f : forest [< *widus < *weidh- ‘be apart/separate’ (> *widwā ‘widow’); B *gwez* ‘trees’; W *gwŷdd* ‘trees’; OIr *fid* ‘tree, wood’] {cf. PGmc *widuz > Eng *wood*; cf. also Lat *dīvidere* (*dīvidō*) < *dī-wid-}

viðom (viðed) : learn [< *wide/o- < *weid-; PBrit *wid-bute/o- ‘know < have learned’ > B *gouzout*, C *godhvös* & W *gwybod*; OIr *ro-finnadar* ‘find out’ < *φro-wid-na- (perfect forms mean ‘know’)] {cf. PGmc *wait ‘I know’ & Grk *oida* ‘I know’ < PIE *woidh₂e ‘I have learned’, perfect of *weid- ‘learn’; the meaning ‘see’ of Lat *vidēre* is a semantic shift particular to Latin} >>>

adnajom, tuwisag, vis

vieð : wild, untamed, uncivilized [< *weidos; B *gouez*; W *gŷydd*; OIr *fiad* ‘game, wild animals; wilderness, wasteland’ < *weidus]

vihíl (vihílja) f : observance, holiday [< Lat *vigilia*; B *gouel*; W *gŷyl*]

vigom (viced) : fight [< *wike/o-; G -vix in personal names & -vices in tribal names; OIr *fichid*] {cf. Lat *vincere* (*vincō*) ‘win, conquer, defeat’ < *wi-n-k-; cf. also PGmc *wiganq ‘fight, do battle’}

vijal (vijala) f : stick [< *wijalā; B *gwalenn*; W *gwialen*]

vík (víkja) m : squeak, squeal, creak [< *wīkkjon; B *gwic’h*; W *gwich*]

víkom (víked) : squeak, squeal, creak [< *wīkke/o-; B *gwic’hal*; C *gwichal*; W *gwichian*]

vimon (vimona) m : seaweed [< *wimmonon < *wiφmonon < *wipmonom; W *gwymon*; Fr *goémon* < MB *gwemon*; Mlr *femm*]

vín m : wine [< Lat *vīnum*; B *gwin*; C *gwin*; W *gwin*]

vind : white [< *windos ‘white’ < ‘clear’; B *gwenn*; C *gwynn*; W *gwyn*; OIr *find*, *finn*]

vindom (vinded) : whiten [< *winde/o-; B *gwennañ*; W *gwynnu*]

vint (vinta) m : wind [< *winton; B *gwent*; C *gwyns*; W *gwynt*]

vintag : windy [< *wintakos; C *gwynsek*; W *gwyntog*]

vír : true [< *wīros; B *gwir*; C *gwir*; W *gwir*]

vird : green [< Lat *viridis*; B *gwerzh*; C *gwyrdh*; W *gwyrd*]

vírij (vírija) m : truth [< *wīrijon; B *gwir*; W *gwired*]

vírjom (vírjed) : verify, check, ascertain [< *wīrje/o-; B *gwiriañ*; W *gwirio*]

vis m : learning, knowledge [< *witsus < *wid-tus < *weid- ‘learn’; W *gwŷs* ‘summons, citation’; OIr *fius*, *fiuss* ‘knowledge, information, message’] >>> **tuwisag, viðom**

visk : agile [< *wiskos; B *ouesk* (instead of **gwes*k) ‘agile, supple’; W *gwisgi* ‘lively, brisk’] {B also has *gouest* ‘capable, apt’} {possibly related to G tribal name (*Bituriges*) *Vivisci*?}

vískom (vísked) : get dressed, dress [< *wiske/o-; B *gwiskañ*; W *gwisgo*]

vit (viti) f : vein [< *wittis; C *gwythi* ‘veins’; W *gwythi* ‘veins’; OIr *féith* ‘sinew, vein’ (< *weittis)] {cf. Lat *vītis* ‘vine’; cf. also PGmc *wipiz, *wipjō > Eng *withe*}

víu : excellent [< *wīswos; B *gwiv* ‘lively, gay’; C *gwiw* ‘worthy, appropriate’; W *gwiw* ‘fit, worthy’; OIr *fíu*]

vivn : flexible, pliable [< *wibnos < *weib- ‘shake, swing, sway, wind’; B *gwevn*; C *gwedhyn*]

vívr (vívra) f : wire [< *wībrā; C *gwivren*; W *gwifren*]

víwer (vívra) f : squirrel [< *wīwera; B *gwiñver*; W *gwiwer*; OIr *íaru* > Ir *iora*] {cf. Lat *viverra* ‘ferret’}

vlad (vledi) m : government [< *wlatis; B *glad*; W *gwlad*; OIr *flaith*] {cf. PGmc *waldq > Eng *wald*, Du *geweld*, Ger *Gewalt*}

vlan m : wool [< *wlanon < *wlanā < *h₂wl/h₁neh₂; B *gloan*; W *gwlân*; OIr *olann* < *ulanā] {cf. Lat *lāna*; cf. also PGmc *wullō > Eng *wool*}

vleð (vleða) f : festival, celebration [< *wledā <? *wele/o- ‘look’; W *gwledd* ‘feast, banquet’; OIr *fled* ‘feast, banquet’] {cf. G god name *Cobledulitanus* < *kom-wledu-litanos; cf. also PGmc *wlitiz ‘appearance, countenance’}

vlib : wet [< *wlipus < *wlikwus; B *gleb*; C *glyb*; W *gwlyb*; OIr *fliuch*] {cf. Lat *liquēre* (*liqueō*) ‘be liquid, fluid’, *liquidus* > Eng *liquid*}

vlít m : dew [< *wlixton; B *glizh*; C *gluth*; W *gw lith*]

vo : under, below, beneath [< *wo < *uφo; B *gou-*; W *go-*; OIr *fo-*] >>> **dan**

vobr (vobra) m : pay, wage [< *wopron?; B *gopr*; W *gwobr*]

vodroom (vodroed) : milk [< *wo-troφe/o- < *uφo-troφe/o- < *trep- ‘turn away’; B *goro*; W *godro*] >>> **trœím**

voðeimjom (voðeimjed) : bear, suffer, endure; allow, permit, tolerate [< *wo-damje/o- < *uφo-damje/o-; B *gouzañv*; W *goddef*; OIr *fo-daimid*]

voeð (voeða) f : daughter-in-law [< *wo-sedā; B *gouhez*; C *gohydh*; W *gwaudd*]

vois (voisa) f : wasp [< *woxsā < *woφsā < *wopsā; B *moui* ‘horseflies’ < OB *guohi*; C *gohi* ‘wasps’; W *gwchi* ‘drone’] {cf. Lat *vespa* < *vopsā; cf. also PGmc *wapsō > Eng *wasp*, Ger *Wespe*}

volkím (volkíd) : soak [< *wolkī-; B *gwalc’hiñ*; C *golghi*; W *golchi*; OIr *folcaid* > Ir *folc*] {cf. PrGmc *wulkanq ‘cloud’ (< “soaker”); cf. also Latv *valgs* ‘humid, moist, damp, wet’; cf. also PrSlav *vǔlgnqti > Russ *volgnut’* ‘soak’} >>> **nihom**

volt m : hair [< *wolton; W *gwallt*; OIr *falt*] {cf. PGmc *walpuz > Eng *wald*} >>> **bleu**

voltag : hairy [< *woltakos; W *gwalltog*]

vor : over, above [< **wor* < **uþor* < **uþeri*; B *gour-*; W *gor-*; G *Ver-* in *Vercingetorix*, *Vercassivellaunus*; OIr *for-*] >>> **dros**

voram : supreme [< **woramos* < **uþoramos*; W *gorau* ‘best’] {cf. Lat *suprēmus* ‘highest, supreme’}

voramait f : supremacy [< **woramaxtā*]

voraseð (**voraseða**) m : parliament, assembly [< **wor-atsedon*; B *goursez* ‘delay, reprieve; session’; W *gorsedd* ‘throne’ (as if “over-seat”)]

vore (**vorea**) m : elevation [< **worreson* < **worseson*; B *gorre* ‘surface, upper part’; OIr *ferr* ‘better’ < **wersos*] {cf. Lat *verrūca* ‘steep place, height; wart, excrescence’ < **wers-*}

vorpen (**vorpena**) m : completion, perfection [< **wor-pennon* < **uþor-pennon*; B *gourfenn*]

vorpenom (**vorpened**) : complete, perfect [< **wor-penne/o-* < **uþor-penne/o-*; B *gourfenn*; W *gorffen*, *gorffennu*]

vorweðom (**vorweðed**) : lie (down) [< **wor-wede/o-*; B *gourvez*; C *gorwedha*; W *gorwedd*]

vœrini (**vœrinja**) f : folk, people, masses [< **worinjā*; B *gwerin*; W *gwerin*; OIr *foirenn* > Ir *foireann*] {cf. -*varii* (PrGmc **warjaz*) in Gmc tribal names: e.g. *Baiovarii* “Bavarians”, *Ampsivarii*, *Angrivarii*, *Chattuarii*; cf. also Gmc tribal name *Varini*}

vrag (**vregi**) f : wife [< **wrakis*; B *gwreg*; W *gwraig*]

vrahom (**vrahed**) : do, make [< **wrage/o-*; B *ober* (all conjugated forms in *gr-*); C *gul*, *gwul* (all conjugated forms in *gwr-*); W *gwneud* (< **gwra-*)] {cf. Lat *urgēre* (*urgeō*) ‘press, push, force, drive, urge’; cf. also PGmc **wrekanq* > Eng *wreak*} >>> **vrak**

vreiði (**vreiðja**) m : root [< **wradjon*; B *gwrizienn*; W *gwraidd*]

vrak (**vraka**) f : hag, witch [< **wrakkā* < **wrag-kā* < **wreg-* ‘compel’; B *gwrac’h*; W *gwrach*] >>> **vrahom**

vrijom (**vrijed**) : sew [< **wrī-*; B *gwriat*; W *gwnio* (< **gwri-*)]

vrueg (**vruegi**) m : heather [< **wroikos*; B *brug* (< G **brūcos*?); C *grug*; W *grug*; OIr *fróech*; Fr *bruyère* < MedLat *brugaria* < G **brūcos*]

ýr : fresh [< **ūros* < **φūros*; C *yr*; W *ir*; OIr *úr*] {cf. Lat *pūrus* ‘clear, clean, pure’}

ýsjú : higher [< **ūxsjūs*; W *uwch*]

ýsam : highest [< **ūxsamos*; W *uchaf*; G (Coligny calendar) *TRINVSAMO* = *trin-ūxsamo* “Triply-Most-High”] >>> **trin**

ýsel : high [< **ūxselos*; B *uhel*; C *ughel*; W *uchel*]

ýselder m : height [< **ūxseloteron*; B *uhelder/uhelded*; C *ughelder*]

