

The standard reconstruction of Proto-Indo-European verb endings – based primarily on Greek and Indo-Iranian – includes two sets of eventive endings: a set of “past” or “tenseless” endings (aka “secondary” endings) and a set of “present” endings (aka “primary” endings), this latter set generally being marked by a final *-i* (e.g. *b^heret* ‘he was carrying/he carried’ – *b^hereti* ‘he is carrying/he carries’).

Wôks Teuteka retains these two sets of eventive endings but reanalyzes them as simple and progressive (respectively), the final *-i* being used as a progressive marker rather than a present marker (e.g. *beret* “he carries” – *bereti* “he is carrying”). This use of final *-i* as a progressive marker is extended to the stative forms of Proto-Indo-European which are retained in the Present Perfect of Wôks Teuteka (e.g. *bebore* “he has carried” – *beborei* “he has been carrying”).

The Proto-Indo-European *-sje/o-* future suffix is used throughout the verb paradigm of Wôks Teuteka.

The Proto-Indo-European sigmatic aorist is also used throughout the verb paradigm of Wôks Teuteka verbs to mark the past tense. As well as the addition of *-s-* directly after the root, it also features lengthening of the root vowel in cases of a simple root vowel (e.g. *bêrset* “I carried”) or lengthening of the first vowel of diphthongs (e.g. *stêutset* “I pushed”). This is in contrast to Indo-Iranian, Greek and Armenian which all add an *e-* before the root in past tenses (the augment). [The lengthening of the root in past tenses may be thought of as the addition of an *-e-* within the root rather than an *e-* before the root.]

Wôks Teuteka retains the Proto-Indo-European subjunctive and optative moods. The former of these has a lengthened stem vowel which is always stressed (the subjunctive of athematic verbs is marked by the presence of a thematic stem vowel). The optative has the *-oih₁-* suffix which is also always stressed (the optative of athematic verbs has an alternating *-yeh₁-*/*-ih₁-* suffix).

Wôks Teuteka has separate injunctive and imperative forms. The imperative forms are continuations of Proto-Indo-European imperative forms. The injunctive is related to the future imperative forms of Latin.

All passive forms have an *-r* ending, as is also the case in some forms of Celtic and Italic verbs.

berono 'to carry'

INDICATIVE

	Present	Future	Past
1sg	bérom <i>I carry</i>	bérisjom <i>I will carry</i>	bêrsom <i>I carried</i>
2sg	béres	bérisjes	bêrses
3sg	béret	bérisjet	bêrset
1pl	béromos	bérisjomos	bêrsmos
2pl	béretes	bérisjetes	bêrstes
3pl	béront	bérisjont	bêrsont
1sg	bérō <i>I am carrying</i>	bérisjō <i>I will be carrying</i>	bêrsmi <i>I was carrying</i>
2sg	béresi	bérisjesi	bêrssi
3sg	béreti	bérisjeti	bêrsti
1pl	béromosi	bérisjomosi	bêrsmosi
2pl	béretesi	bérisjetesi	bêrstesi
3pl	béronti	bérisjonti	bêrsonti
1sg	bebóra <i>I have carried</i>	bebórisjom <i>I will have carried</i>	bebôrsom <i>I had carried</i>
2sg	bebórta	bebórisjes	bebôrses
3sg	bebóre	bebórisjet	bebôrset
1pl	bebórme	bebórisjome	bebôrsme
2pl	bebórte	bebórisjete	bebôrste
3pl	bebóren	bebórisjont	bebôrsont
1sg	bebórai <i>I have been carrying</i>	bebórisjō <i>I will have been c.</i>	bebôrsmi <i>I had been carrying</i>
2sg	bebórtai	bebórisjesi	bebôrssi
3sg	bebórei	bebórisjeti	bebôrsti
1pl	bebórmei	bebórisjomos	bebôrsmei
2pl	bebórtei	bebórisjetes	bebôrstei
3pl	bebóreni	bebórisjonti	bebôrsonti

SUBJUNCTIVE

1sg	berôm <i>I may carry</i>	berisjôm <i>I may carry</i>	bêrsôm <i>I may have carried</i>
2sg	berêš	berisjêš	bêrsêš
3sg	berêt	berisjêt	bêrsêt
1pl	berôme	berisjôme	bêrsôme
2pl	berête	berisjête	bêrsête
3pl	berônt	berisjônt	bêrsônt

1sg	berômi <i>I may be carrying</i>	berisjômi <i>I may be carrying</i>	bêrsômi <i>I may have been carrying</i>
2sg	berêsi	berisjêsi	bêrsêsi
3sg	berêti	berisjêti	bêrsêti
1pl	berômos	berisjômos	bêrsômei
2pl	berêtes	berisjêtes	bêrsêtei
3pl	berônti	berisjônti	bêrsônti

OPTATIVE

1sg	beróim <i>I would carry</i>	berisjóim <i>I would carry</i>	bêrsóim <i>I would have carried</i>
2sg	beróis	berisjóis	bêrsóis
3sg	beróit	berisjóit	bêrsóit
1pl	beróime	berisjóime	bêrsóime
2pl	beróite	berisjóite	bêrsóite
3pl	beróint	berisjóint	bêrsóint

1sg	beróimi <i>I would be carrying</i>	berisjóimi <i>I would be carrying</i>	bêrsóimi <i>I would have been carrying</i>
2sg	beróisi	berisjóisi	bêrsóisi
3sg	beróiti	berisjóiti	bêrsóiti
1pl	beróimos	berisjóimos	bêrsóimei
2pl	beróites	berisjóites	bêrsóitei
3pl	beróinti	berisjóinti	bêrsóinti

INJUNCTIVE

1sg	beretôm <i>I should carry</i>
2sg	beretôs
3sg	beretôt
1pl	beretôme <i>we should carry (let's carry)</i>
2pl	beretôte
3pl	beretônt

IMPERATIVE

1sg	---
2sg	bére <i>carry!</i>
3sg	---
1pl	---
2pl	bérete
3pl	---

Present participle	béronts (bérontes; berontós)
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Past participle	bérus (bérules; berusós)
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Verbal noun	bértu (bértowes; bertowós)
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Infinitive	bérono
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beronor 'to be carried'

INDICATIVE

	Present	Future	Past
1sg	béror <i>I am carried</i>	bérisjor <i>I will be carried</i>	bêrsor <i>I was carried</i>
2sg	béresor	bérisjesor	bêrsesor
3sg	béretor	bérisjetor	bêrsetor
1pl	béromor	bérisjomor	bêrsmor
2pl	béredor	bérisjedor	bêrstor
3pl	bérontor	bérisjontor	bêrsontor
1sg	bérori <i>I am being carried</i>	bérisjori <i>I will be being carried</i>	bêrsori <i>I was being carried</i>
2sg	béresori	bérisjesori	bêrssori
3sg	béretori	bérisjetori	bêrstori
1pl	béromori	bérisjomori	bêrsmori
2pl	béredori	bérisjedori	bêrstori
3pl	bérontori	bérisjontori	bêrsontori
1sg	bebórar <i>I have been carried</i>	bebórisjor <i>I will have been carried</i>	bebôrsor <i>I had been carried</i>
2sg	bebórtar	bebórisjesor	bebôrsesor
3sg	bebórer	bebórisjetor	bebôrsetor
1pl	bebórmer	bebórisjomer	bebôrsmor
2pl	bebórter	bebórisjeter	bebôrster
3pl	bebórenor	bebórisjontor	bebôrsontor
1sg	bebórari <i>I have been being c.</i>	bebórisjori <i>I will have been being c.</i>	bebôrsori <i>I had been being c.</i>
2sg	bebórtari	bebórisjesori	bebôrssori
3sg	bebórerri	bebórisjetori	bebôrstori
1pl	bebórmeri	bebórisjomeri	bebôrsmori
2pl	bebórteri	bebórisjeteri	bebôrsteri
3pl	bebórenori	bebórisjontori	bebôrsontori

SUBJUNCTIVE

1sg	berôr <i>I may be carried</i>	berisjôr <i>I may be carried</i>	bêrsôr <i>I may have been carried</i>
2sg	berêsor	berisjêsor	bêrsêsor
3sg	berêtor	berisjêtor	bêrsêtor
1pl	berômor	berisjômer	bêrsômer
2pl	berêdor	berisjêter	bêrsêter
3pl	berôntor	berisjôntor	bêrsôntor

1sg	berôri <i>I may be being c.</i>	berisjôri <i>I may be being c.</i>	bêrsôri <i>I may have been being c.</i>
2sg	berêsori	berisjêsori	bêrsêsori
3sg	berêtori	berisjêtori	bêrsêtori
1pl	berômori	berisjômori	bêrsômeri
2pl	berêdori	berisjêdori	bêrsêteri
3pl	berôntori	berisjôntori	bêrsôntori

OPTATIVE

1sg	beróir <i>I would be carried</i>	berisjóir <i>I would be carried</i>	bêrsóir <i>I would have been carried</i>
2sg	beróisor	berisjóisor	bêrsóisor
3sg	beróitor	berisjóitor	bêrsóitor
1pl	beróimer	berisjóimer	bêrsóimer
2pl	beróiter	berisjóiter	bêrsóiter
3pl	beróintor	berisjóintor	bêrsóintor

1sg	beróiri <i>I would be being c.</i>	berisjóiri <i>I would be being c.</i>	bêrsóiri <i>I would have been being c.</i>
2sg	beróisori	berisjóisori	bêrsóisori
3sg	beróitori	berisjóitori	bêrsóitori
1pl	beróimori	berisjóimori	bêrsóimeri
2pl	beróidori	berisjóidori	bêrsóiteri
3pl	beróintori	berisjóintori	bêrsóintori

INJUNCTIVE

1sg	beretômor <i>I should be carried</i>
2sg	beretôsor
3sg	beretôtor
1pl	beretômer <i>we should be carried (let's be carried)</i>
2pl	beretôter
3pl	beretôntor

IMPERATIVE

1sg	---
2sg	es bérto <i>be carried!</i>
3sg	---
1pl	---
2pl	éste bértos
3pl	---

Present participle béromeno (béromenos; beromenôs)

Past participle bérto (bértos; bertôs)

Verbal noun béromen (béromenai; beromenós)

Infinitive béronor