

so/seh₂/tod : that (the)

jo/jeh₂/jod : that (relative)

k^wo/k^weh₂/k^wod : what?, which?

th₂e-m : so, that [Lat tam; Gmc *þan > Eng than]

jh₂e-m : as, than [Lat iam]

k^wh₂e-m : how? [Lat quam]

toti : so/that much/many [Lat tot; Grk tósos < *toti-os; Skr tati]

joti : as much/many [Lat ut, uti; Grk hósos < *joti-os; Skr yati]

k^woti : how much/many? [Bret pet; Lat quot; Grk pósos < *k^woti-os; Av čaiti; Skr kati]

toni : then, at that time [Lat tum < *tun; Gmc *þan > Eng then; Grk tote]

joni : when, at the time that [Grk hote]

k^woni : when?, at what time? [Lat cum < *kwun; Gmc *hwan > Eng when; Grk pote]

toda : since then [Lith tadà; Av taḏa; Skr tadā]

joda : since [Skr yadā]

k^woda : since when? [Lith kadà; Av kaḏa; Skr kadā]

teh₂-u : until then [Lat tōtus < *tāu-tos; Gmc *þau-h > Goth þau, þauh & Eng though]

jeh₂-u : until [Goth ju; Lith jau]

k^weh₂-u : until when? [Lat quō; Gmc *hū > Eng how?]

teh₂-u-od : so long [Grk teōs < *tēos; Skr tāvat]

jeh₂-u-od : as long (as) [Grk heōs < *hēos; Skr jāvat]

k^weh₂-u-od : how long?

tosi : there [Gmc *par > Eng there; Skr tarhi < *tos-^hi or *tos-d^hi]

josi : where, at the place that [Grk hou; Skr yarhi < *jos-^hi or *jos-d^hi]

kwosi : where? [Lat cūr < quor; Gmc *hwar > Eng where; Grk pou]

to-d^hen : from there

jo-d^hen : from where, from the place that [(Lat inde); Grk hothen]

k^wo-d^hen : from where? [(Lat unde); Grk pothen]

to-d^hi : to there [Grk tothi; possibly Skr tarhi < *tos-^hi or *tos-d^hi]

jo-d^hi : to where, to the place that [Lat ibī; Grk hothi; possibly Skr yarhi < *jos-^hi or *jos-d^hi]

k^wo-d^hi : to where? [Lat ubī; Grk pothi]

teh₂-los : that kind [Lat tālis]

jeh₂-los : the kind that

k^weh₂-los : what kind? [Lat quālis]

th₂e-m-d^ho- : thus, that way, like that [Lat tandem; Goth þandē]

jh₂e-m-d^ho- : the way that

k^wh₂e-m-d^ho- : how? (what way?) [Lat quandō; Gmc *hwanda]

th₂e-i : therefore, so (that reason) [Grk têi, têide; Lith taiga, taip]

jh₂e-i : because (the reason that) [Grk hêi]

k^wh₂e-i : why? (what reason) [Olr cía, ci, ce ‘although’, Bret pa ‘when, if, since’; Lat quī; Gmc *hwī > Eng why; Grk pêi, pê; Lith kai, kaip]

k^lesi : here [Olr in bith cé; Lat cis; Gmc *hēr (< *herira < *kesiro-) > Eng here; Grk kai; Lith šis] {cf. tosi, josi, k^wosi}

nh₂e-m : already, yet [Lat nam] {cf. th₂e-m (so, that), jh₂e-m (as, than), k^wh₂e-m}

nu-m : now [Lat num, nunc; Goth nu; Grk nyn, ny; Skr nu]

nu-u : still (until now) [Gmc *nū > Eng now] {cf. teh₂-u (until then), jeh₂-u (until), k^weh₂-u}

tum : from then, thereafter [Lat dum; Gmc *þus > Eng thus; Grk syn, ksyn; Skr tu]

i-th₂-e : like [Lat ita; Grk isos < *itjos; Skr iti]

h₂e-th₂e : again, re-, back [Celt *ate > Gaul ate-, OIr ath-; Lat at, atquī (but not atque < *ad-kwe); Skr atha]

h₂ne-u : instead [Celt *nau > W neu ‘or’, OIr nó ‘or’; Goth inu(h) ‘without, except’; Grk áneu ‘without, besides’]

eti : also, too [Celt *eti > Gaul eti, etic; Lat et; Goth ip; Grk eti; Skr ati]