

ability	mogtija	>>> be able
able	mogeta	
about, concerning	de	
[above > over		
accept	onetu (onet)	>>> impose
acorn	gwalna (gwalnas)	
acquire, buy	krinatu (krinat)	
across	tra	
[advise > suggest		
[afraid > fearful		
after (place)	posti	
after (time)	apri	
again, re-, back	ate	
against	anti	
agree	bidjetu (bidjet)	
air	aver	
[alas > woe		
alder	alisna (aliskas)	
all	olla	
alligator	gatora (gatoras)	
along	kanti	
already, yet (w/ neg)	nam	
also, too	eti	
always	semela	
among	meti	
[analyze > investigate		

ancient	priska	
and	ke	
anger	kados	
angry	kadeta	
animal	gwêr (gweras)	
announce, declare	kalatu (kalat)	
answer	ateskwa (ateskwas)	
answer	ateskwetu (ateskwet)	
ant	murvi (murvis)	
antler	keruda (kerudas)	
anus	puta (putas)	
any	nekwa	
apart, except	sonter	
appear	bâtu (bât)	>>> show, reveal
apple	abala (abalas)	
arm	arma (armas, dual armai)	
armpit	dous (dousas, dual dousai)	
army	korja (korjas)	
around	ombi	
[artery > vein		
as, than	jam	{jam megala 'as big (as)', mojos jam 'bigger than'
[as > like		
ash (tree)	osna (osnas)	
ask (a question)	preketu (preket)	>>> interrogate
aspen	ospa (ospas)	
[ass > butt		

at	ad	
attack	berjetu (berjet)	
aunt (maternal)	mâtrika (mâtrikas)	
aunt (paternal)	patrika (patrikas)	
autumn, fall	osar (osaras)	
away	ud	
ax	askja (askjas)	
axis, axle	aksi (aksis)	
baby	borna (bornas)	
[back > rear		
bad	mala	
badger	taska (taskas)	
badly	dus-	
bag	bolgi (bolgis)	
bake	bogetu (boget)	
bald	kalva	
banana	banana	
bare	bosa	
bark	lâtu (lât)	
bark (on tree)	korteka	
barley	gerzda	
[bathtub > washbasin		
be	estu (est)	
be able (opportunity)	galnatu (galnat)	>>> possibility, possible
be able (ability, power)	mogetu (moget)	>>> ability, able

be angry	kadatu (kadat)	>>> anger
be excited	gersetu (gerset)	>>> excite
bean	baba (babas)	
bear	arkta (arktas)	
beard	smeka (smekas)	
beautiful	kouna	
beaver	bebru (bebrus)	
become	bejetu (bejet)	
bee	bija (bijas)	
beetle	karabja (karabjas)	
before (place)	prai	
before (time)	airi	
beg, pray	gwedjetu (gwedjet)	
begin, start (intr)	kenetu (kenet)	
begin, start (tr)	konéitu (konéit)	
[belch > burp		
believe, think that	tongjetu (tongjet)	
belly, stomach	tora (toras)	
[below > under		
bend	bûgetu (bûget)	
benefit, profit	bungatu (bungat)	
berry	ogrona (ogronas)	
best	velista	
better	veljos	
between	onter	
beyond	trâs	

big	megala
bigger	mojos
biggest	moista
bird	avi (avis)
bite	denketu (denket)
black	melana
blackbird	mesola (mesolas)
blessing	lauda
blood	krou
boat	nava (navas)
body	korpos (korpesas)
boil (intr)	bervetu (bervet)
boil (tr)	borvéitu (borvéit)
bold	kaleta
boldness	kalos
bone	osti (ostis)
book	libra (libras)
[boot > shoe	
[bore > pierce	
both	bai
[bottle > cup	
bottom	budma (budmas)
boundary, limit	termon (termonas)
bowl	kumba (kumbas)
boy	mogu (mogus)
braid, plait	plektetu (plektet)

brain	mozga (mozgas)	
branch	kanku (kankus)	
brave, courageous	nera	
bravery, courage	nerta	
bread	boga	
break	bregetu (breget)	
breast (female)	brusta (brustas)	
breath	anema (anemas)	
breathe	anetu (anet)	
[bright > intense		
bring	brenketu (brenket)	
broth	polta	
brother	brâter (brâtras)	
brother-in-law	genera (generas)	sister's husband
brother-in-law	daiver (daiveras)	spouse's brother
brother-in-law	glovija poti (glovija potis)	spouse's sister's husband
brow	brû (bruvas)	
brown	duska	
brush, comb	pekten (pektenas)	
brush, comb	pektetu (pektet)	
[bug > insect		
[build > make		
bull	taura (tauras)	
[bump > swelling		
burn (intr)	degwetu (degwet)	
burn (tr)	dogwéitu (dogwéit)	

[burn > shine

[burn (surface) > singe

burp, belch reugetu (reuget)

burst berstetu (berstet)

but mâ

butt, ass knâma

butter, cream ongwen

butterfly papelja (papeljas)

[buy > acquire

by peri

call galsetu (galset)

[can > jar

[cannabis > hemp

carry, bear beretu (beret)

[carry out > perform

[cart > wagon

carve, hew gerbetu (gerbet)

catch kapjetu (kapjet)

cereal (grain) sesja

[certain > sure

chair sedla (sedlas)

chance, luck koba

change (intr) meitetu (meitet)

change (tr) moitéitu (moitéit)

cheek buka

cheese	kasja
cheetah	tsita (tsitas)
chest	kesta (kestras)
chew	gjevetu (gjevet)
chicken	kerka (kerkas)
chin	monta (montas)
choose	geusetu (geuset)
chop	kovatu (kovat)
circle	kwekla (kweklas)
clay	krêja
clean	neigetu (neiget)
clear	glaina
clearing	sola (solas)
climb	skandetu (skandet)
clothes	vestija
cloud	nebola (nebolas)
coarse, crude	grauda
coat	baita (baitas)
coffee	kavi
cold	goleta
cold(ness)	golos
[collect > gather	
color	grôma (grômanas)
colorful	grômnija
column, pillar	stâla (stâlas)
[comb > brush	

come	gumjetu (gumjet)	
comfort	proprija	
comfortable	propra	
[commotion > disturbance		
[community > society		
[complete > whole		
[conform > obey		
contain, include	kagetu (kaget)	
continue, keep (going) (intr)	premetu (premet)	
continue, keep (doing) (tr)	proméitu (proméit)	
[control > rule		
convince, make believe	tongéitu (tongéit)	>>> believe
cook (intr)	pekwetu (pekwet)	
cook (tr)	pokwéitu (pokwéit)	
cough	kwâsta (kwâstas)	
cough	kwâsetu (kwâset)	
count	rêtu (rê)	
[courage > bravery		
cousin (female)	bendri (bendris)	
cousin (male)	bendera (bendras)	
cover	keudetu (keudet)	
cow	gwou (gwovas)	
coyote	kojota (kojotas)	
crab	kankra (kankras)	
crane	gerana (geranas)	
crawl, creep (on all fours)	repetu (repet)	

crawl, creep (on the belly)	serpetu (serpet)
[cream > butter	
create	gnêjetu (gnêjet)
crocodile	krokota (krokotas)
crow	grou (grovas)
[crude > coarse	
crush	mantetu (mantet)
cry, weep	reudetu (reudet)
cup, glass, bottle	potla (potlas)
curved	kurba
cut	sekatu (sekat)
dad	papa (papas)
[damage > harm	
[damn > woe	
dance	saljetu (saljet)
dare, risk	dorsetu (dorset)
dark	temesra
darkness	temos
daughter	dukter (duktras)
daughter-in-law	snusa (snusas)
day	dija (dijas)
dead	morva
deaf	bodara
[deal with > handle	
dear	prija

death	morti (mortis)	
debt	dlegeta (dlegeta)	>>> owe
decide	krinetu (krinet)	
decision	krîmon (krîmonas)	
[declare > announce		
decoration, ornament	dokla (doklas)	
deep	dubna	
deer	elen (elenas)	
[defecate > shit		
delay	konkéitu (konkéit)	>>> wait
dense	tegu	
detain	vaséitu (vaséit)	>>> stay
die	morjetu (morjet)	
[discern > distinguish		
discipline	dokéitu (dokéit)	>>> obey
distinguish, discern	skeitu (skeit)	
distract	morséitu (morséit)	>>> forget
disturb	sturjetu (sturjet)	
disturbance, commotion	sturma (sturmas)	
do	keretu (keret)	
[document > letter		
doe	elanti (elantis)	
dog	kuo (kunas)	
door	dwora (dworas)	
double	dwipla	
dough	taista	

down	nisi	
down, fluff	pleusa	
draw	reiketū (reiket)	
dream	drêtu (drêt)	
dress, clothe	voséitu (voséit)	>>> wear
dried out, withered	siska	
drill, auger	taratra (taratras)	
drink	pibetu (pibet)	
drive	agetu (aget)	
dry (surface)	sousa	
duck	anati (anatis)	
dust, powder	polna	
dwell	bûtu (bût)	
each	kwokwe	
eagle	ora (oranas)	
ear	aus (ausas, dual ausai)	
early	prima	
[earth > land		
Earth	Poltavi	
east	austa	
eastern	austera	
easy	lêna	
eat	edetu (edet)	
egg	oja (ojas)	
eight	okto	

eighth (fractional)	oktoka	
eighth (ordinal)	oktava	
eighty	oktontja	
either	oiter	
elbow	olina (olinas, dual olinai)	
elephant	elepants (elepantas)	
end, finish (intr)	neketu (neket)	
end, finish (tr)	nokéitu (nokéit)	
enjoy	brûgetu (brûget)	
[enough > sufficiently		
enter	inéitu (inéit)	{in + eitu 'go'}
[entire > whole		
equal, even	omna	
equally, evenly	omni	
equip	sepletu (seplet)	
err, make a mistake	ersjetu (ersjet)	>>> mislead
escape	buga (bugas)	
escape, flee	beugetu (beuget)	
establish, found, settle	ktijetu (ktijet)	
established, settled	ktila	
[ethnic group > kind		
[even > equal		
evening	regwos (regwesas)	
every	solla	
ewe	ovika (ovikas)	
excellent	vesu	

except > without

excite	gorséitu (gorséit)	>>> be excited
excited	gersna	
exit	ekséitu (ekséit)	{eks + eitu 'go'}
explain, interpret	tlokwetu (tlokwet)	
extensive	dolga	
eye	oks (okwas, dual okwai)	
eyelid	omra (omras, dual omrai)	

face enikwa (enikwas)

fair, just jousta

fairness, justice jous

fall kedetu (kedet)

[fall > autumn

familiar koima

family keiva (keivas)

famous, renowned kluta

farm treba (trebas)

fart perdetu (perdet)

fast, quick ôku

[fat > thick

father pater (patras)

father-in-law swekura (swekuras)

fawn elomba (elombas)

fear obmon

fearful, afraid obna

feather	porna (pornas)
[feces > shit	
feel	sentjetu (sentjet)
fetus	golba (golbas)
[few > little	
field	agra (agras)
fifth (fractional)	penka
fifth (ordinal)	penktja
fifty	penkontja
fight	veiketū (veiket)
fin, flap	petna (petnas)
finch	pinga (pingas)
find	gedetu (gedet)
finger	palneks (palnekas)
fire	paur (pauras)
[firm > solid	
first (place)	prista
first (time)	airista
fish	piska (piskas)
fist	pugna (pugnas)
fitting, proper, suitable	sâna
five	penkwa
fix (in place)	paketu (paket)
fixed (in place)	pasta
flame	ogni (ognis)
[flank > side	

[flap > fin

flash blagetu (blaget)

flat platu

flea pluska (pluskas)

[flee > escape

[flesh > meat

float pleudetu (pleudet)

floor plâra (plâras)

flour, meal molta

flow srevetu (srevet)

flower blôs (blôsas)

[fluff > down

fly petetu (petet)

fly (insect) musja (musjas)

foal ekwola (ekwolas)

fold pleketu (pleket)

follow sekwetu (sekwet)

following, latter (place) postera

following (one after) (place) postista

following, later (time) aptera

following, next (time) aptista

food pâda

foot pôts (pôdas, dual pôdai)

for pro

ford portu (portus)

forest, woods kaita (kaitas)

forget	mersjetu (mersjet)	>>> distract
form, shape	kworta (kwortas)	
form, shape	kweretu (kweret)	
fort	dûna (dûnas)	
forty	kwetrontja	
[found > establish		
four	kwetras	
fourth (fractional)	kweturka	
fourth (ordinal)	kweturtja	
fox	lopeka (lopekas)	
free	leudera	
freeze (intr)	preusetu (preuset)	
freeze (tr)	prouséitu (prouséit)	
frequent	moneka	
frequently, often	moneki	
fresh	pûra	
friend	keilja (keiljas)	
frog	pruka (prukas)	
from	apo	
frost	prusta	
full	plena	
gander	gansra (gansras)	
gape	gajetu (gajet)	
gather, collect	lagetu (laget)	
generation	saitla (saitlas)	

[genitals > groin

gentle

lenta

gift

dôna (dônas)

giraffe

girafa (girafas)

girl

moguti (mogutis)

give

dôtu (dôt)

give birth

genjetu (genjet)

[glass > cup

[glow > shine

go

eitu (eit)

[go away > leave

go through (intr)

tweksetu (twekset)

>>> pass through

goat

kapra (kapras)

god

deiva (deivas)

gold

koneka

good

gada

goose

gans (gansas)

grab, seize, confiscate

grabetu (grabet)

grackle

graka (grakas)

grain

grana (granas)

granddaughter

makwi (makwis)

grandfather (maternal)

avon (avonas)

grandfather (paternal)

tata (tatas)

grandmother (maternal)

avija (avijas)

grandmother (paternal)

nani (nanis)

grandson

makwa (makwas)

grass	volta
grassland, prairie	landa (landas)
gray	pelita
great	mêra
green	blâva
grind	moletu (molet)
groin, genitals	londu (londus)
[ground > land	
grow	augetu (auget)
guest	gosti (gostis)
guitar	gitara (gitaras)
gull	lakwa (lakwas)
[guts > intestines	
hail	glakja
hair	kaisara
half	dwika
hand	gesar (gesaras, dual gesarai)
handle, deal with	molketu (molket)
hang (intr)	lembetu (lembet)
hang (tr)	lombéitu (lombéit)
hard	karsu
hare	kason (kasonas)
harm, damage	karmija
harrow	oketa (oketas)
hate	odetu (odet)

have	gabjetu (gabjet)
hawk	gwalka (gwalkas)
hazel	kosola (kosolas)
he	is
head	kaputa (kaputas) (or <i>kupta</i>)
hear	klevetu (klevet)
hearing	klustija
heart	kordja (kordjas)
heat	tepos
heavy	guru
help	deugetu (deuget)
hemp, cannabis	kanabi
her	sîm
her, hers	sija
here	kesi
heron	kreikra (kreikras)
hide	keletu (kelet)
hide, pelt	kuti (kutis)
high	uptera
hill	kolni (kolnis)
him	im
hip	kubi (kubis)
hippopotamus	potama (potamas)
his	isja
hit	binatu (binat)
hold	delgetu (delget)

hole	bora (boras)
holly	kolinja (kolinjas)
holy	vinda
honey	meli
hoof	kopa (kopas)
hook	onka (onkas)
hope	venos
hope	venetu (venet)
horizon	aikwar (aikwaras)
horn	korna (kornas)
horse	ekwa (ekwas)
host	gospoti (gospotis)
hot	tepeta
house	domu (domus)
how	kwanda
hundred	konta (kontas)
hunger	nautija
hunger	navetu (navet)
hunt	tselga (tselgas)
hunt	tseletu (tselet)
hurry, rush	korsjetu (korsjet)
hurt	kaidetu (kaidet)
husband	poti (potis)
I	mî
ice	jagi

if	ei	
illusion	krabuda (krabudas)	
imagine	kukjetu (kukjet)	
important, serious		
impose	onéitu (onéit)	>>> accept
in	in	
[indeed > really		
[indicate > point		
inner	intera	
insect, bug	vormi (vormis)	
[insert > stick into		
inside	inda	
instead	enu	
intense, bright, loud	borkta	
[interpret > explain		
interrogate	porsketu (porsket)	>>> ask
(interrogative particle)	na	{na tû derket me? « do you see me? »}
intestine(s), guts	gorna (gornas)	
investigate, analyze	medetu (medet)	
iron	îsarna	
island	initsa (initsas)	
it	id	
itch	ikjetu (ikjet)	
its	idja	
jar, can	pelevi (pelevis)	

jaw	genu (genus)
join (intr)	jeugetu (jeuget)
join (tr)	jougéitu (jougéit)
journey, trip, voyage	itar (itaras)
juice	souma
jump	prevetu (prevet)
[just > fair	
[justice > fairness	
keep	kaspetu (kaspet)
kidney	negura (neguras, dual negurai)
kill	gwenetu (gwenet)
kind, type, ethnic group	genos (genesas)
king	rêks (rêgas)
kingdom	rêgja (rêgjas)
knee	gnû (gnuvas, dual gnuvai)
knife	skultra (skultras)
know	gnôtu (gnôt)
knowledge	gnôtija
lake	loku (lokus)
lamb	agna (agnas)
land, ground, earth	tersa
[language > speech	
[large > big	
last (place)	postista

last (time)	aprista
late	sêra
lay (something) down	logéitu (logéit)
lead	vedetu (vedet)
lead (metal)	sidabra
leaf	dolja (doljas)
lean	klinetu (klinet)
learn	veidetu (veidet)
learning	vitsu
least, fewest	paukista
leave, go away	gêtu (gêt)
leave behind	leikwetu (leikwet)
left (side)	laiva
leg	koksa (koksas, dual koksai)
leopard	parda (pardas)
less, fewer	paukjios
let go	leusetu (leuset)
letter, document	skrîpta (skrîptas)
letter (symbol)	litera (literas)
lick	leigetu (leiget)
lie, untruth	drauma (draumas)
lie, tell a lie	draugetu (drauget)
lie down	legjetu (legjet)
life	gwîta (gwîtas)
light	leuks
light (not heavy)	lagu

light source (e.g. bulb)	loukmen (loukmenas)	
light up	louketu (louket)	
like	lubjetu (lubjet)	
like, as	janda	
likewise	ita	
[limit > boundary		
limp	kengetu (kenget)	
line	reika (reikas)	>>> draw
line up (intr)	seretu (seret)	
line up (tr)	soréitu (soréit)	
lion	lejon (lejonas)	
lip	labja (labjas)	
listen	kousjetu (kousjet)	
[little > small		
little, few	pauka	
live	gwîtu (gwît)	
liver	jekur (jekuras)	
living	gwîva	
lizard	ogwi (ogwis)	
lock	klava	
lock	klautu (klaut)	
long	longa	
look	spekjetu (spekjet)	
[loud > intense		
louse	lû (luvas)	
love	karatu (karat)	

low	nitera
[luck > chance	
lump	glûta (glûtas)
lung	pleumon (pleumonas, dual pleumonai)
lynx	lunksa (lunksas)
make, build	tektetu (tektet)
man	vera (veras)
[manage, management > rule	
[many > much	
mare	ekwi (ekwis)
marrow	smeru
me	me
mead	medu
measure	mêtu (mêt)
meat, flesh	memsa
melt (intr)	tâdetu (tâdet)
melt (tr)	tâdéitu (tâdéit)
metal	ais
middle, center	medjola (medjolas)
middle, central	medja
middle-aged man	geronts (gerontas)
middle-aged woman	geronti (gerontis)
milk	melgos
milk	melgetu (melget)
million	tûsontja (tûsontjas)

mind	mentija (mentijas)	
mislead	orséitu (orséit)	>>> err, make a mistake
missus, mrs., ma'am	akki (akkis)	
mister, mr., sir	atta (attas)	
mom	mama (mamas)	
month	mêns (mênsas)	
moon	louksna	
more	plujos	
morning	ausos (ausesas)	
mosquito	kulja (kuljas)	
most	plûsta	
mother	mâter (mâtras)	
mother-in-law	swekru (swekrus)	
mountain	borga (borgas)	
mouse	mûs (mûsas)	
mouth	ôs (ôsas)	
move (intr)	mevetu (mevet)	
move (tr)	movéitu (movéit)	
much, many	pelu	
muscle	kasera (kaseras)	
mustache	barda (bardas)	
my	mona	
[mystery > secret		
nail (finger, toe)	noga (nogas)	
naked	noguda (or <i>nugda</i>)	

name	nomon (nomonas)
[nation > tribe	
navel	ombela (ombelas)
near	epi
neck	kolsa (kolasas)
necklace	monila (monilas)
need	grêtu (grêt)
needle	akela (akelas)
neither	noiter
nephew	nepots (nepotas)
nest	nizda (nizdas)
new	novja
[next > following	
nice, pleasant	swâdu
niece	nepti (neptis)
night	noks (noktas)
nine	neva
ninety	nevontja
ninth	nevana
nipple, teat	didna (didnas)
no	nai
no, none	noina
nose	nas (nasas)
nostril	nasra (nasras, dual nasrai)
not	ne {tû ne derka me “you don’t see me”}
notice, perceive	veletu (velet)

now	num	
number	rêma (rêmas)	
nut	knû (knuvas)	
o (vocative), hey	ô	{ô mama, speki me! "hey mom, look at me!"}
oak	perku	
oar, paddle	rôtra (rôtras)	
obey, conform	deketu (deket)	>>> discipline
off	au	
[often > frequently		
oil	selpos	
old	sena	
old man	seneks (senekas)	
old woman	senekti (senektis)	
on	ana	
on the bottom, underneath	supo	>>> under
on top	superi	>>> over
once	smis	
one	oina	
one-eyed	kaika	
only	sekwa	
open (intr)	patetu (patet)	
open (tr)	patéitu (patéit)	
[opportunity > possibility		
or	ve	
original, primordial	ondera	

[ornament > decoration

other	alja	
other (of two)	altera	
otter	udra (udras)	
our	osra	
out	eks	
outer	ekstera	
outside	eksta	
oven	ukna (uknas)	
over, above	uperi	
owe	dlegetu (dleget)	>>> debt
own	swa	
ox	uksen (uksenas)	

[paddle > oar

pain	olkos (olkesas)	
painful	olkela	
paint, decorate	peiketu (peiket)	
palm (of hand)	palma (palmas)	
pants	brâkas	
partridge	tetra (tetras)	
partly, somewhat	sêmi	
pass (by)	pentetu (pentet)	
pass through (tr)	twokséitu (twokséit)	>>> go through
passage	ponta (pontas)	
peace	sêdos	

peel, strip off	deretu (deret)	
peg	gomba (gombas)	
[pelt > hide		
penis	pesa (pesas)	
pepper	pipra	
[perceive > notice		
perform, carry out	gesetu (geset)	
person (people)	gomon (gomonas)	
persuade	boidéitu (boidéit)	>>> agree
petal	blota (blotas)	
piano	pianon (pianonas)	
pick	karpetu (karpet)	
pierce, bore	boratu (borat)	
pig	sû (suvas)	
piglet	porka (porkas)	
[pillar > column		
pinch	gneibetu (gneibet)	
piss, urinate	meigetu (meiget)	
plant	louba (loubas)	
[pleasant > nice		
plough	arotra (arotras)	
plough	arjetu (arjet)	
point (to), indicate	deiketetu (deiket)	
point (sharp)	akja (akjas)	
poison	visa	
porridge, stew	korma	

possibility	galja	>>> be able
possible	gala	
pot, cauldron	kwerja (kwerjas)	
pour	geudetu (geudet)	
[powder > dust		
praise	molatu (molat)	
[pray > beg		
press	treudetu (treudet)	
previous, former (place)	paitera	
previous (one before) (pl.)	praitista	
previous, earlier (time)	aitera	
previous (one before) (time)	aitista	
[problem > trouble		
[profit > benefit		
promise	lugja (lugjas)	
promise	leugetu (leuget)	
[proper > fitting		
proud	probu	
provide for, raise (kids)	aljetu (aljet)	
pry	gleubetu (gleubet)	
pull	deuketu (deuket)	
push	tudetu (tudet)	
put, place	dêtu (dêt)	
put on (clothes)	an-usjetu (an-usjet)	
queen	rêgini (rêginis)	

[quick > fast

quiet erma

[quite > really

radio radion (radionas)

rain versta

rain versetu (verset)

raise oréitu (oréit) >>> rise

[raise (kids) > provide for

raven koraka (korakas)

raw oma

reach reigetü (reiget)

read lâgatu (lâgat)

real sontja

realize beudetü (beudet)

really, quite, very, indeed ge {is ge gnôti 'he really knows', id esti ge megala 'it's quite big', ge, mi kertast todja 'indeed, I did that' = 'I *did* do that'

rear, back kûla

receive nemetu (nemet)

recognize gonnotu (gonnot)

red rouda

remember smeretu (smeret)

[renowned > famous

request, ask for aisketu (aisket)

[reveal > show

rhinoceros rinosa (rinosas)

right (side)	deksiva	
ring	krika (krikas)	
rinse	klujetu (klujet)	
rip, tear	reipetu (reipet)	
rise	orjetu (orjet)	>>> raise
river	aba (abonas)	
[robust > solid		
rock	kagla (kaglas)	
roe deer	jorka (jorkas)	
roll	retetu (retet)	
roof	stegos (stegasas)	
[room > space		
rooster	kaljaka (kaljakas)	
root	vradja (vradjas)	
rough	rûka	
row, series	serja (serjas)	>>> line up
row (a boat)	rôtu (rôt)	
rub	breitu (breit)	
rule, manage, control	voldetu (voldet)	
rule, management, control	voltija	
run	tragjetu (tragjet)	
rye	rûgja	
sad	trouga	
sadness	trougija	
sage, philosopher	blâma (blâmenas)	

salmon	lokša (loksas)
salt	sal
same	soma
say	jeketu (jeket)
[scarce > sparse	
[scour > scrub	
scrape	razdetu (razdet)
scrotum	bolna (bolnas)
scrub, scour	grendetu (grendet)
sea	mori (moris)
seam	sjûmen (sjûmenas)
season	jêra (jêras)
second	dwitja
secret, mystery	rûna (rûnas)
see	derketu (derket)
seed	sêmon (sêmonas)
seek, look for	sâgjetu (sâgjet)
self	se
send	jêtu (jêt)
separate, divide	skeidetu (skeidet)
[series > row	
[serious > important	
[settle > establish	
seven	septa
seventh	septama
seventy	septontja

sew	sjûtu (sjût)	
shade, shadow	skata (skatas)	
shake (intr)	tremetu (tremet)	
shake (tr)	troméitu (troméit)	
sharp (edge)	skorba	
sharp (point)	akra	>>> point
shave, shear	skeretu (skeret)	
she	sî	
sheep	ovi (ovis)	
shield	skeita (skeitas)	
shift	skeketu (skeket)	
shine, glow, burn	lapetu (lapet)	
shirt	kamisja (kamisjas)	
shit, defecate	kakatu (kakat)	
shit, feces	kakra	
shoe, boot	karpita (karpitas)	
shoot (intr)	gweletu (gwelet)	
shoot (tr)	gwoléitu (gwoléit)	
short	morga	
shoulder	omesa (omesas, dual omesai)	
show, reveal	banéitu (banéit)	>>> appear
sick	klama	
sickness	klamita	
side, flank	poksa (poksas)	
sieve	kreidra (kreidras)	
sift	krejetu (krejet)	

sign, symbol, token	ktigna (ktignas)	
silver	argonta	
similar	somala	
since	joda	
sing	kanetu (kanet)	
singe, burn (surface)	eusetu (euset)	
single	sempla	
sink	mezgetu (mezget)	
sip	srebetu (srebet)	
sister	swesor (swesras)	
sister-in-law	janeter (janetras)	brother's wife
sister-in-law	glou (glovas)	spouse's sister
sister-in-law	daiverija potini (daiverija potinis)	spouse's brother's wife
sit, be sitting	sizdetu (sizdet)	
sit down	sedetu (sedet)	
six	seks	
sixth (fractional)	seska	
sixth (ordinal)	sekstja	
sixty	seskontja	
skin	pelna	
skull	keresra (keresras)	
sky	kamula	
slam	bongetu (bonget)	
slash, gash, lacerate	slaketu (slaket)	
slash, gash, laceration	slakta (slaktas)	
sleep	swopna	

sleep	swepetu (swepet)
slice	skeletu (skelet)
slide	sleidetu (sleidet)
slight	skamna
slip	sleubetu (sleubet)
slit	buli (bulis)
slope	sloiba (sloibas)
slow	lada
small, little	minwa
smaller	minjos
smallest	minister
smell (intr)	bragetu (braget)
smell (something) (tr)	osetu (oset)
smile	smejetu (smejet)
smoke	dûma
smooth	glada
snake	natri (natris)
sneeze	pneusetu (pneuset)
snow	snigwa
snow	sneigwetu (sneigwet)
so, that	tam {tam megala 'so big, that big'
so, then, therefore	er
society, community	polusa (polusas)
soft	moldu
solid, firm, robust	stora (storas)
son	sunu (sunus)

son-in-law	gameter (gametras)
song	kantla (kantlas)
soon	moks
soup	juta
sow	sêtu (sêt)
sow (female pig)	suka (sukas)
space, room	rous
sparrow	sporva (sporvas)
sparse, scarce	tenu
speak	vekwetu (vekwet)
spear	gaisa (gaisas)
speech, language	vôks (vôkwas)
spill	leitu (leit)
spin (thread)	snêtu (snêt)
spit	spivetu (spivet)
spleen	splega (splegas)
split	beidetu (beidet)
spray	sternutu (sternut)
springtime	vesar (vesaras)
sprinkle	reketu (reket)
squeeze	sevetu (sevet)
squirrel	vevera (veveras)
stand, be standing	sistatu (sistat)
stand up	stâtu (stât)
star	stêr (steras)
starling	storna (stornas)

stay	vasetu (vaset)	>>> detain
steal	klepetu (klepet)	
steam, vapor	vapos	
step	gengetu (genget)	
[stew > porridge		
stick	baka (bakas)	
stick, adhere	glinatu (glinat)	
stick into, insert	steigetu (steiget)	
stiff	steipa	
still	nû	
[stomach > belly		
stop (intr)	manetu (manet)	
stop (tr)	manéitu (manéit)	
stork	korksija (korksijas)	
storm	skûra (skûras)	
story, tale	skwetla (skwetlas)	
straight	rekta	
straighten	regetu (reget)	
strong	bela	
[stumble > trip		
[success > victory		
suck	sûgetu (sûget)	
suckle (intr)	denetu (denet)	
suckle (tr)	donéitu (donéit)	
suffer	kwentetu (kwentet)	
sufficient	sata	

sufficiently, enough	sati	
suggest, advise	monéitu (monéit)	>>> think (about)
[suitable > fitting		
summer	sama (samás)	
sun	saulja	
support	tolnatu (tolnat)	
sure, certain	droua	
swallow	gweretu (gweret)	
swan	olar (olaras)	
sway, wave, vibrate	veibetu (veibet)	
swear	swerjetu (swerjet)	
sweat	sweida	
sweat	swidjetu (swidjet)	
sweep	streigetú (streiget)	
sweet	melitsa	
swell	tumetu (tumet)	
swelling, bump	tuma (tumas)	
swim	snâtu (snât)	
tail	orsa (orsas)	
take	emetu (emet)	
take care of, tend to	koletu (kolet)	
take off (clothes)	av-usjetu (av-usjet)	
[tale > story		
tall	arda	
tame	dama	

tea	tai
teach	disketu (disket)
[tear > rip	
tear (from eye)	dakru (dakrus)
teen boy	marja (marjas)
teen girl	mariti (maritis)
television	visjon (visjonas)
tell	skwetu (skwet)
temple	kailikna (kailiknas)
ten	deka
tendon, sinew	sneura
tenth	dekama
testicle	orgja (orgjas, dual orgjai)
[than > as	
that	todja
that (relative)	ja
the	sa
thee, you	te
their	îra
them	ins
then	toni
there	tosi
there is/are	(tâtu (tât))
they	ijas
thick, fat	bengu
thigh	klouni (klounis)

thin, slim, slender	makra	
think (about)	menjetu (menjet)	>>> suggest
third (fractional)	trika	
third (ordinal)	tritja	
thirst	torstija	
thirst	tersetu (terset)	
thirty	trikontja	
this	sosja	
thou, you	tû	
thought	menma (menmanas)	
thousand	mûlja (mûljas)	
thread	snôta (snôtas)	
three	trijas	
thrice	tris	
throat	gela (gelas)	
through	tara	
throw	skeudetu (skeudet)	
thrush	trozda (trozdas)	
thus, that way	tanda	
thy	tova	
tie	strengetu (strenget)	
tiger	tigra (tigras)	
tight	angu	
tightness	angos	
time	aiva	
tip	borsti (borstis)	

to	do
to (in order), for (the sake)	proti {mi gumitast proti derketu te 'I came to see you'
tobacco	tabaka
today	sodijo
together	somani
tomato	tomata (tomatas)
tongue	dongwa (dongwas)
[too > also	
tool	teksla (tekslas)
tooth	donts (dontas)
touch	tagjetu (tagjet)
transport	vegetu (veget)
tree	derva (dervas)
tremble	tresetu (treset)
tribe, nation	teuta (teutas)
trim	sneutu (sneut)
trimmer	snoutra (snoutras)
[trip > journey	
trip, stumble	klaubetu (klaubet)
triple	tripla
trouble, problem	pêma (pêmas)
true	vêra
trust	kredda
trust	kreddetu (kreddet)
try	spêtu (spêt)
turn around, rotate	kweletu (kwelet)

turn away	trepetu (trepet)
turn toward	vertetu (vertet)
turnip	râpa (râpas)
twenty	vikonti
twice	dwis
twin	jema (jemas, dual jemai)
twist (intr)	terkwetu (terkwet)
twist (tr)	torkwéitu (torkwéit)
two	duo
[type > kind	

udder	ûder (ûderas)
uncle (maternal)	avontra (avontras)
uncle (paternal)	patru (patrujas)
under, below	upo
understand	gnôsketu (gnôsket)
unless, if not	nei
until	jau
up	upsi
[urinate > piss	
[urine > piss	
us	ons
use	neudetu (neudet)

vagina	kulsa (kulsas)
valley	dola (dolas)

[vapor > steam

vein, artery gwîsla (gwîslas)

[very > really

[vibrate > sway

victory, success segos (segešas)

village viks (vikas)

violin vjolon (vjolonas)

voice stomon (stomonas)

vomit vemetu (vemet)

[voyage > journey

wagon, cart vogna (vognas)

waist srêna

wait konketu (konket) >>> delay

wake up (intr) vogetu (voget)

wake (someone) (tr) vogéitu (vogéit)

walk teigetu (teiget)

want voljetu (voljet)

war katu (katus)

warm gworma

wash lavetu (lavet)

washbasin, bathtub lautra (lautras)

wasp vopsa (vopsas)

watch skavetu (skavet)

water vodar

wave unta (untas)

[wave > sway

we	nes	
weapon	beila (beilas)	
wear	vesjetu (vesjet)	>>> dress
weasel	visela (viselas)	
weave	vebetu (vebet)	

[weep > cry

well	su-	
west	vesta	
western	vestera	
wet	ugweta	
what	kwid	
what, which (adj)	kwa	
wheat	bara	
wheel	rota (rotas)	
when	kwoni	
where	kwosi	
which (of two)	kwotera	
while, during summer'	tum	{tum is svepet 'while he sleeps', tum sa sama 'during the
white	alba	
who	kwi	
whole, entire, complete	salva	
why	kwai	
wide	vîda	
widow	vidava (vidavas)	

wife	potini (potinis)
wind	venta
window	duresta (durestas)
wine	vîna
wing	petra (petras)
winter	gjema (gjemas)
wish	vonsketu (vonsket)
with	kom
without, except	sani
woe, alas, damn (interj)	vai
wolf	volkwa (volkwas)
woman	guna (gunas)
womb	udera (uderas)
wonder	kweisetu (kweiset)
wood	vidu
wool	vlana
word	vorda (vordas)
work	vergetu (verget)
worm	kurmi (kurmis)
wrap	velvetu (velvet)
wrapper	velutra (velutras)
wrist	bâgu (bâgus)
write	skreibetu (skreibet)
wrong	gwalsa
yard	gorta (gortas)

yawn	gainetu (gainet)
year	veta (vetesas)
yellow	gelva
yes	ai
yesterday	gesi
[yet > already	
yew	iva (ivas)
yoke	juga (jugas)
you (pl obj)	juns
you (pl subj)	juvas
young	jûnka
your	jusra
youth	junta
zebra	sebra (sebras)